

Kinship Terms

aunt a-m̄ 伯母 (father's elder brother's wife)	cousin piáu-chí 舅表姊 (mother's brother's older daughter)
aunt a-ko' 姑母 (father's sisters)	cousin piáu-hia' 舅表兄 (mother's brother's older son)
aunt a-chím 叔母 (father's younger brother's wife)	cousin piáu-siō-tū 舅表弟 (mother's brother's younger son)
aunt a-kim 舅母 (mother's brother's wife)	cousin piáu-bē 舅表妹 (mother's brother's younger daughter)
aunt a-ī 姨母 (mother's sisters)	cousin piáu-chí 姨表姊 (mother's sister's older daughter)
brother a-hia' 哥哥 (elder brother)	cousin piáu-hia' 姨表兄 (mother's sister's older son)
brother siō-tū 弟弟 (younger brother)	cousin piáu-bē 姨表妹 (mother's sister's younger daughter)
brother-in-law chí-hu 姊夫 (elder sister's husband)	cousin piáu-siō-tū 姨表弟 (mother's sister's younger son)
brother-in-law tōa-peh 大伯 (husband's elder brothers)	daughter cha-bó-kiá' 女兒
brother-in-law chí-hu 姊夫 (husband's elder sister's husband)	daughter-in-law sim-pū 媳婦
brother-in-law siō-chek 小叔 (husband's younger brothers)	father a-pa 爸爸
brother-in-law bē-sai 妹夫 (husband's younger sister's husband)	father-in-law ta-koa' 公公 (husband's father)
brother-in-law tōa-kū 內兄 (wife's elder brother)	father-in-law tiū'-lǎng 岳父 (wife's father)
brother-in-law tǎng-mǎng-ě 襟兄 (wife's elder sister's husband)	grandchild gōa-sun 外孫兒女 (daughter's child)
brother-in-law kū-á 內弟 (wife's younger brother)	grandchild sun 孫兒女 (son's child)
brother-in-law tǎng-mǎng-ě 襟弟 (wife's younger sister's husband)	grandchild's children ka-ná-sun 曾孫
brother-in-law bē-sai 妹夫 (younger sister's husband)	granddaughter gōa-cha-bó-sun 外孫女 (daughter's daughter)
cousin chek-peh-tōa-chí 堂姊 (father's brother's older daughter)	granddaughter cha-bó-sun 孫女 (son's daughter)
cousin chek-peh-a-hia' 堂兄 (father's brother's older son)	grandfather a-kong 祖父 (father's father)
cousin chek-peh-siō-bē 堂妹 (father's brother's younger daughter)	grandfather gōa-kong 外祖父 (mother's father)
cousin chek-peh-siō-tū 堂弟 (father's brother's younger son)	grandmother a-má 祖母 (father's mother)
cousin piáu-chí 姑表姊 (father's sister's older daughter)	grandmother gōa-má 外祖母 (mother's mother)
cousin piáu-hia' 姑表兄 (father's sister's older son)	grandnephew chek-sūn-á 侄孫 (brother's son or daughter's son)
cousin piáu-bē 姑表妹 (father's sister's younger daughter)	grandnephew tít-sun 侄孫兒 (husband's brother's son or daughter's son)
cousin piáu-siō-tū 姑表弟 (father's sister's younger son)	grandnephew gōa-sun 外孫 (husband's sister's son or daughter's son)
	grandnephew gōa-sun 外孫 (sister's son or daughter's son)
	grandnephew lāi-tít-sun 內侄孫 (wife's broth-

er's son or daughter's son)	nephew lōc-tūt 內侄* (wife's brother's son)
grandnephew gōa-sun 外孫* (wife's sister's son or daughter's son)	nephew khim-tūt 外甥* (wife's sister's son)
grandniece tūt-sun-lú 侄*孫女* (brother's son or daughter's daughter)	niece tūt-lú 侄*女* (brother's daughter)
grandniece gōa-sun-lú 外孫*女* (husband's brother's son or daughter's daughter)	niece sun-á 侄*女* (husband's brother's daughter)
grandniece gōa-sun-lú 外孫*女* (husband's sister's son or daughter's daughter)	niece sun-á 外甥*女* (husband's sister's daughter)
grandniece gōa-sun-lú 外孫*女* (sister's son or daughter)	niece gōe-seng-lú 外甥*女* (sister's daughter)
grandniece lāi-tūt-sun-lú 內侄*孫女* (wife's brother's son or daughter's daughter)	niece sun-á 內侄*女* (wife's brother's daughter)
grandniece gōa-sun-lú 外孫*女* (wife's sister's son or daughter's daughter)	niece sun-á 外甥*女* (wife's sister's daughter)
grandparents a-kong; a-má 祖*父*母* (father's parents)	sister tōa-chí 姊*姊* (elder sister)
grandparents gōa-kong; gōa-má 外祖*父*母* (mother's parents)	sister sió-bē 妹*妹* (younger sister)
grandparent's parents a-cho̍ 曾祖*父*母*	sister-in-law a-só 嫂*嫂* (elder brother's wife)
great grandparent	sister-in-law tōa-m̄ 嫂*嫂* (husband's elder brother's wife)
grandson gōa-sun 外孫* (daughter's son)	sister-in-law tōa-n̄iu-ko̍ 大姑* (husband's elder sisters)
grandson sun 孫*子* (son's son)	sister-in-law sió-chím 弟*妹* (husband's younger brother's wife)
great aunt m-pō 伯*祖*母* (a-kong's elder brother's wife)	sister-in-law sió-ko̍ 小姑* (husband's younger sisters)
great aunt ko-pō 姑*婆* (a-kong's sisters)	sister-in-law kīm-á 大舅*嫂* (wife's elder brother's wife)
great aunt chím-pō 叔*祖*母* (a-kong's younger brother's wife)	sister-in-law tōa-í 大姨* (wife's elder sisters)
great aunt kīm-pō 舅*婆* (a-má's brother's wife)	sister-in-law kīm-á 小舅*嫂* (wife's younger brother's wife)
great aunt í-pō 姨*婆* (a-má's sisters)	sister-in-law í-á 小姨* (wife's younger sisters)
great uncle peh-kong 伯*祖* (a-kong's elder brothers)	sister-in-law kīm-á 弟*妹* (younger brother's wife)
great uncle ko-tiū-kong 姑*祖* (a-kong's sister's husband)	son hāu-si 兒*子*
great uncle chek-kong 叔*祖* (a-kong's younger brothers)	son-in-law kiá-sai 女婿*
great uncle kū-kong 舅*公* (a-má's brothers)	stepbrother
great uncle í-tiū-kong 姨*祖* (a-má's sister's husband)	stepchild 繼*兒*女*
mother a-bó (a-bú) 媽*媽*	step-daughter khè-cha-bó-kiá 繼*女*
mother-in-law ta-ke 婆*婆* (husband's mother)	step-father aū-chek 繼*父*
mother-in-law tiū-m̄ 岳*母* (wife's mother)	step-mother aū-bú 繼*母*
nephew sun-á (tūt-á) 侄*兒* (brother's son)	stepsister
nephew tūt-á 侄*兒* (husband's brother's son)	stepson khè-kiá 繼*子*
nephew gōe-seng-á 外甥* (sister's son)	uncle a-peh 伯*父* (father's elder brother)
	uncle ko-tiū 姑*父* (father's sister's husband)
	uncle a-chek 叔*父* (father's younger brother)
	uncle a-kū 舅*父* (mother's brother)
	uncle í-tiū 姨*父* (mother's sister's husband)

Kinship Terms

a-bó (a-bú) 媽^{ㄇㄚ} 媽^{ㄇㄚ} mother
a-chek 叔^{ㄊㄨ} 父^{ㄈㄨ} uncle (father's younger brother)
a-chím 叔^{ㄊㄨ} 母^{ㄇㄨ} aunt (father's younger brother's wife)
a-chó 曾^{ㄘㄨㄥ} 祖^{ㄗㄨ} 父^{ㄈㄨ} 母^{ㄇㄨ} grandparent's parents
a-hia 哥^{ㄎㄛ} 哥^{ㄎㄛ} brother (elder)
a-ī 姨^ㄧ 母^{ㄇㄨ} aunt (mother's sister)
a-kīm 舅^{ㄎㄨ} 母^{ㄇㄨ} aunt (mother's brother's wife)
a-ko 姑^{ㄉㄨ} 母^{ㄇㄨ} aunt (father's sister)
a-kong 祖^{ㄗㄨ} 父^{ㄈㄨ} grandfather (father's father)
a-kong, a-má 祖^{ㄗㄨ} 父^{ㄈㄨ} 母^{ㄇㄨ} grandparents (father's parents)
a-kū 舅^{ㄎㄨ} 父^{ㄈㄨ} uncle (mother's brother)
a-m 伯^{ㄅㄛ} 母^{ㄇㄨ} aunt (father's elder brother's wife)
a-má 祖^{ㄗㄨ} 母^{ㄇㄨ} grandmother (father's mother)
a-pa 爸^{ㄅㄚ} 爸^{ㄅㄚ} father
a-peh 伯^{ㄅㄛ} 父^{ㄈㄨ} uncle (father's elder brother)
a-só 嫂^{ㄙㄞ} 嫂^{ㄙㄞ} sister-in-law (elder brother's wife)
aū-bú 繼^{ㄎㄨ} 母^{ㄇㄨ} step-mother
aū-chek 繼^{ㄎㄨ} 父^{ㄈㄨ} step-father
bē-sài 妹^{ㄇㄟ} 夫^{ㄈㄨ} brother-in-law (husband's younger sister's husband)
bē-sài 妹^{ㄇㄟ} 夫^{ㄈㄨ} brother-in-law (younger sister's husband)
cha-bó-kia 女^{ㄋㄩ} 兒^ㄝ daughter
cha-bó-sun 孫^{ㄙㄨㄢ} 女^{ㄋㄩ} granddaughter (son's daughter)
chek-kong 叔^{ㄊㄨ} 祖^{ㄗㄨ} great uncle (a-kong's younger brother)
chek-peh-a-hia 堂^{ㄊㄨㄥ} 兄^{ㄒㄨㄥ} cousin (father's brother's older son)
chek-peh-siō-bē 堂^{ㄊㄨㄥ} 妹^{ㄇㄟ} cousin (father's brother's younger daughter)
chek-peh-siō-ū 堂^{ㄊㄨㄥ} 弟^{ㄉㄧ} cousin (father's brother's younger son)
chek-peh-tōa-chí 堂^{ㄊㄨㄥ} 姊^{ㄗㄨ} cousin (father's brother's older daughter)
chek-sūn-á 侄^{ㄗㄨ} 孫^{ㄙㄨㄢ} grandnephew (brother's or daughter's son)
chí-hu 姊^{ㄗㄨ} 夫^{ㄈㄨ} brother-in-law (husband's elder sister's husband)
chí-hu 姊^{ㄗㄨ} 夫^{ㄈㄨ} brother-in-law (elder sister's husband)

chím-pō 叔^{ㄊㄨ} 祖^{ㄗㄨ} 母^{ㄇㄨ} great aunt (a-kong's younger brother's wife)
gōa-cha-bó-sun 外^{ㄨㄞ} 孫^{ㄙㄨㄢ} 女^{ㄋㄩ} granddaughter (daughter's daughter)
gōa-kong 外^{ㄨㄞ} 祖^{ㄗㄨ} 父^{ㄈㄨ} grandfather (mother's father)
gōa-kong, gōa-má 外^{ㄨㄞ} 祖^{ㄗㄨ} 父^{ㄈㄨ} 母^{ㄇㄨ} grandparents (mother's parents)
gōa-má 外^{ㄨㄞ} 祖^{ㄗㄨ} 母^{ㄇㄨ} grandmother (mother's mother)
gōa-sun 外^{ㄨㄞ} 孫^{ㄙㄨㄢ} 兒^ㄝ 女^{ㄋㄩ} grandchild (daughter's child)
gōa-sun 外^{ㄨㄞ} 孫^{ㄙㄨㄢ} grandson (daughter's son)
gōa-sun 外^{ㄨㄞ} 孫^{ㄙㄨㄢ} grandnephew (sister's or daughter's son)
gōa-sun 外^{ㄨㄞ} 孫^{ㄙㄨㄢ} grandnephew (wife's sister's son or daughter's son)
gōa-sun 外^{ㄨㄞ} 孫^{ㄙㄨㄢ} grandnephew (husband's sister's son or daughter's son)
gōa-sun-lú 外^{ㄨㄞ} 孫^{ㄙㄨㄢ} 女^{ㄋㄩ} grandniece (sister's son or daughter)
gōa-sun-lú 外^{ㄨㄞ} 孫^{ㄙㄨㄢ} 女^{ㄋㄩ} grandniece (husband's brother's son or daughter's daughter)
gōa-sun-lú 外^{ㄨㄞ} 孫^{ㄙㄨㄢ} 女^{ㄋㄩ} grandniece (wife's sister's son or daughter's daughter)
gōa-sun-lú 外^{ㄨㄞ} 孫^{ㄙㄨㄢ} 女^{ㄋㄩ} grandniece (husband's sister's son or daughter's daughter)
gōe-seng-á 外^{ㄨㄞ} 甥^{ㄙㄨㄥ} nephew (sister's son)
gōe-seng-lú 外^{ㄨㄞ} 甥^{ㄙㄨㄥ} 女^{ㄋㄩ} niece (sister's daughter)
hāu-si 兒^ㄝ 子^{ㄗㄩ} son
ī-á 小^{ㄒㄞ} 姨^ㄧ sister-in-law (wife's younger sisters)
ī-pō 姨^ㄧ 婆^{ㄆㄛ} great aunt (a-má's sisters)
ī-tiū 姨^ㄧ 父^{ㄈㄨ} uncle (mother's sister's husband)
ī-tiū-kong 姨^ㄧ 祖^{ㄗㄨ} great uncle (a-má's sister's husband)
ka-ná-sun 曾^{ㄘㄨㄥ} 孫^{ㄙㄨㄢ} grandchild's children
khè-cha-bó-kia 繼^{ㄎㄨ} 女^{ㄋㄩ} step-daughter
khè-kia 繼^{ㄎㄨ} 子^{ㄗㄩ} stepson
khim-tit 外^{ㄨㄞ} 甥^{ㄙㄨㄥ} nephew (wife's sister's son)
kīm-á 大^{ㄉㄚ} 舅^{ㄎㄨ} 嫂^{ㄙㄞ} sister-in-law (wife's elder brother's wife)
kīm-á 小^{ㄒㄞ} 舅^{ㄎㄨ} 嫂^{ㄙㄞ} sister-in-law (wife's younger brother's wife)

kīm-á 弟 ^{ㄉㄧˋ} 妹 ^{ㄇㄟˋ} sister-in-law (younger brother's wife)	sió-bē 妹 ^{ㄇㄟˋ} 妹 ^{ㄇㄟˋ} sister (younger)
kīm-pō 舅 ^{ㄋㄧㄠˋ} 婆 ^{ㄆㄛ} great aunt (a-má's brother's wife)	sió-chek 小 ^{ㄒㄩㄠˋ} 叔 ^{ㄊㄨˋ} brother-in-law (husband's younger brothers)
kiá^{ㄎㄩㄚˊ}-sai 女 ^{ㄋㄩˋ} 婿 ^{ㄒㄩˋ} son-in-law	sió-chím 弟 ^{ㄉㄧˋ} 妹 ^{ㄇㄟˋ} sister-in-law (husband's younger brother's wife)
ko^{ㄎㄛˊ}-pō 姑 ^{ㄍㄨ} 婆 ^{ㄆㄛ} great aunt (a-kong's sisters)	sió-ko 小 ^{ㄒㄩㄠˋ} 姑 ^{ㄍㄨ} sister-in-law (husband's younger sister)
ko^{ㄎㄛˊ}-tiū^{ㄊㄩ} 姑 ^{ㄍㄨ} 父 ^{ㄈㄨˋ} uncle (father's sister's husband)	sió-tī 弟 ^{ㄉㄧˋ} 弟 ^{ㄉㄧˋ} brother (younger)
ko^{ㄎㄛˊ}-tiū^{ㄊㄩ}-kong 姑 ^{ㄍㄨ} 祖 ^{ㄗㄨˋ} great uncle (a-kong's sister's husband)	sūn-á (tít-á) 侄 ^{ㄗㄩˋ} 兒 ^ㄝ nephew (brother's son)
kū-á 內 ^{ㄋㄟˋ} 弟 ^{ㄉㄧˋ} brother-in-law (wife's younger brother)	sun 孫 ^{ㄙㄨㄢ} 兒 ^ㄝ 女 ^{ㄋㄩˋ} grandchild (son's child)
kū-kong 舅 ^{ㄋㄩㄠˋ} 公 ^{ㄍㄨㄥ} great uncle (a-ma's brothers)	sun 孫 ^{ㄙㄨㄢ} 子 ^{ㄗㄩˋ} grandson (son's son)
lāi-tít-sun 內 ^{ㄋㄟˋ} 侄 ^{ㄗㄩˋ} 孫 ^{ㄙㄨㄢ} grandnephew (wife's brother's son or daughter's son)	sun-á 侄 ^{ㄗㄩˋ} 女 ^{ㄋㄩˋ} niece (husband's brother's daughter)
lāi-tít-sun-lú 內 ^{ㄋㄟˋ} 侄 ^{ㄗㄩˋ} 孫 ^{ㄙㄨㄢ} 女 ^{ㄋㄩˋ} grandniece (wife's brother's son or daughter's daughter)	sun-á 內 ^{ㄋㄟˋ} 侄 ^{ㄗㄩˋ} 女 ^{ㄋㄩˋ} niece (wife's brother's daughter)
lōe-tít 內 ^{ㄋㄟˋ} 侄 ^{ㄗㄩˋ} nephew (wife's brother's son)	sun-á 外 ^{ㄨㄞˋ} 甥 ^{ㄇㄨㄥ} 女 ^{ㄋㄩˋ} niece (wife's sister's daughter)
m-pō 伯 ^{ㄅㄛˋ} 祖 ^{ㄗㄨˋ} 母 ^{ㄇㄨˋ} great aunt (a-kong's elder brother's wife)	sun-á 外 ^{ㄨㄞˋ} 甥 ^{ㄇㄨㄥ} 女 ^{ㄋㄩˋ} niece (husband's sister's daughter)
peh-kong 伯 ^{ㄅㄛˋ} 祖 ^{ㄗㄨˋ} great uncle (a-kong's elder brother)	tǎng-mǎng-ě 襟 ^{ㄊㄩㄥ} 兄 ^{ㄒㄩㄥ} brother-in-law (wife's elder sister's husband)
piáu-bē 舅 ^{ㄋㄩㄠˋ} 表 ^{ㄅㄩㄠˋ} 妹 ^{ㄇㄟˋ} cousin (mother's brother's younger daughter)	tǎng-mǎng-ě 襟 ^{ㄊㄩㄥ} 弟 ^{ㄉㄧˋ} brother-in-law (wife's younger sister's husband)
piáu-bē 姑 ^{ㄍㄨ} 表 ^{ㄅㄩㄠˋ} 妹 ^{ㄇㄟˋ} cousin (father's sister's younger daughter)	ta-ke 婆 ^{ㄆㄛ} 婆 ^{ㄆㄛ} mother-in-law (husband's mother)
piáu-bē 姨 ^{ㄧˊ} 表 ^{ㄅㄩㄠˋ} 妹 ^{ㄇㄟˋ} cousin (mother's sister's younger daughter)	ta-koa 公 ^{ㄍㄨㄥ} 公 ^{ㄍㄨㄥ} father-in-law (husband's father)
piáu-chí 舅 ^{ㄋㄩㄠˋ} 表 ^{ㄅㄩㄠˋ} 姊 ^{ㄗㄩˋ} cousin (mother's brother's older daughter)	tít-á 侄 ^{ㄗㄩˋ} 兒 ^ㄝ nephew (husband's brother's son)
piáu-chí 姑 ^{ㄍㄨ} 表 ^{ㄅㄩㄠˋ} 姊 ^{ㄗㄩˋ} cousin (father's sister's older daughter)	tít-lú 侄 ^{ㄗㄩˋ} 女 ^{ㄋㄩˋ} niece (brother's daughter)
piáu-chí 姨 ^{ㄧˊ} 表 ^{ㄅㄩㄠˋ} 姊 ^{ㄗㄩˋ} cousin (mother's sister's older daughter)	tít-sun 侄 ^{ㄗㄩˋ} 孫 ^{ㄙㄨㄢ} 兒 ^ㄝ grandnephew (husband's brother's son or daughter's son)
piáu-hia 舅 ^{ㄋㄩㄠˋ} 表 ^{ㄅㄩㄠˋ} 兄 ^{ㄒㄩㄥ} cousin (mother's brother's older son)	tít-sun-lú 侄 ^{ㄗㄩˋ} 孫 ^{ㄙㄨㄢ} 女 ^{ㄋㄩˋ} grandniece (brother's son or daughter's daughter)
piáu-hia 姑 ^{ㄍㄨ} 表 ^{ㄅㄩㄠˋ} 兄 ^{ㄒㄩㄥ} cousin (father's sister's older son)	tiū^{ㄊㄩ}-lǎng 岳 ^{ㄩㄝˋ} 父 ^{ㄈㄨˋ} father-in-law (wife's father)
piáu-hia 姨 ^{ㄧˊ} 表 ^{ㄅㄩㄠˋ} 兄 ^{ㄒㄩㄥ} cousin (mother's sister's older son)	tiū^{ㄊㄩ}-m 岳 ^{ㄩㄝˋ} 母 ^{ㄇㄨˋ} mother-in-law (wife's mother)
piáu-siō-tī 舅 ^{ㄋㄩㄠˋ} 表 ^{ㄅㄩㄠˋ} 弟 ^{ㄉㄧˋ} cousin (mother's brother's younger son)	tōa-chí 姊 ^{ㄗㄩˋ} 姊 ^{ㄗㄩˋ} sister (elder)
piáu-siō-tī 姑 ^{ㄍㄨ} 表 ^{ㄅㄩㄠˋ} 弟 ^{ㄉㄧˋ} cousin (father's sister's younger son)	tōa-í 大 ^{ㄉㄚˋ} 姨 ^{ㄧˊ} sister-in-law (wife's elder sister)
piáu-siō-tī 姨 ^{ㄧˊ} 表 ^{ㄅㄩㄠˋ} 弟 ^{ㄉㄧˋ} cousin (mother's sister's younger son)	tōa-kū 內 ^{ㄋㄟˋ} 兄 ^{ㄒㄩㄥ} brother-in-law (wife's elder brother)
sim-pū 媳 ^{ㄒㄧˊ} 婦 ^{ㄈㄨˋ} daughter-in-law	tōa-m 嫂 ^{ㄒㄩㄠˋ} 嫂 ^{ㄒㄩㄠˋ} sister-in-law (husband's elder brother's wife)
	tōa-niū-ko 大 ^{ㄉㄚˋ} 姑 ^{ㄍㄨ} sister-in-law (husband's elder sister)
	tōa-peh 大 ^{ㄉㄚˋ} 伯 ^{ㄅㄛˋ} brother-in-law (husband's elder brother)