

u

U

- u 窩<sup>3</sup> small pit, depression, puddle  
**bák-u (bák-o)** 眼窩<sup>3</sup> socket of the eye  
**kha-thǎu-u** 膝蓋<sup>3</sup> knee  
**lap-u (lap-o)** 凹陷<sup>3</sup> concave, lower than the surrounding terrain, situated too low, dent
- u (ù) 污<sup>3</sup>; 汙<sup>3</sup> stain, to insult, to slander, corrupt, dirty, filthy  
**tham-koa<sup>3</sup> ù-lí** 貪官污吏<sup>3</sup> corrupt officials  
**tham-ù** 貪污<sup>3</sup> take a bribe  
**tham-ù tòk-chit** 貪污瀆職<sup>3</sup> corrupt and negligent about one's duties (said of avaricious government officials and grasping underlings)
- ú (hō) 雨<sup>3</sup> rain, to rain, rainy  
**bī-ú tǐu-bīu** 未雨綢繆<sup>3</sup> prepare for a rainy day  
**hong tiǎu ú sūn** 風調雨順<sup>3</sup> wind and rain in due proportions  
**kam-ú** 甘雨<sup>3</sup> timely rains  
**pō-hong-ú** 暴風雨<sup>3</sup> fierce gale of wind and rain
- ú 宇<sup>3</sup> house, roof, the canopy of heaven, cover, shelter, spread over, wide, vast, extensive  
**bīo-ú** 廟宇<sup>3</sup> temples
- ú 羽<sup>3</sup> feather, plume  
**tóng-ú** 黨羽<sup>3</sup> partisans, of the same gang or faction
- ù 燙<sup>3</sup>; 烙<sup>3</sup>; 鎮<sup>3</sup>(敷<sup>3</sup>) singe, to burn with a hot iron, to warm by bringing near something hot, to chill by application of ice  
**ēng sio āng-āng ě thih ù** 用燒紅的鐵烙<sup>3</sup> make a mark or hole with a red hot iron  
**sio-ù** 相偎<sup>3</sup> sit or lie close together for mutual warmth
- ū (iú) 有<sup>3</sup> have, There is (are). "Yes," when answering questions like, "Have you?", "Is there?", sometimes also used somewhat like an auxiliary of the past tense, used to express habitual action
- Ū **chiōng-gōan hāk-seng, bō chiōng-gōan lāu-su.** 有狀元學生<sup>3</sup>, 無狀元老<sup>3</sup>

- 師<sup>3</sup>。(青出於藍而勝於藍)  
 The student surpasses the teacher.
- chí-ū** 只有<sup>3</sup> there is (are) only...
- iáu-ū** 還有<sup>3</sup> there is still more, there are still..., there is more yet, have more.
- kóng ū-ě bō-ě** 說廢話<sup>3</sup> talking at random, useless talk
- nā-ū** 假使<sup>3</sup> if there be
- thó-ū** 要到了<sup>3</sup> succeed in getting by asking for
- ū-ā** 有了<sup>3</sup> I have, enough, there is, here it is, I got it.
- ū àn khó-cha** 有案可查<sup>3</sup> can be checked against the files
- ū ang-bó<sup>3</sup> mǎ, bō ang-bó<sup>3</sup> kǎ** 掛名夫妻<sup>3</sup> husband and wife in name only
- ū-bah** 有錢<sup>3</sup>, 不那麼瘦<sup>3</sup> there is flesh, fleshy, not very skinny  
**Hit ě lǎng chím-má ū-bah, kā i khà-iǔ bō iáu-kín.** 那個人現在很有錢, 敲他的油沒關係<sup>3</sup>。He has lots of money, you can hit him up for some.
- ū bēng-bōng** 有名望<sup>3</sup> famous, renowned, noted, eminent
- ū bīn-chú** 有面子<sup>3</sup> have one's face or honor preserved, have one's vanity satisfied
- ū būn-tě** 有問題<sup>3</sup> questionable, doubtful, unreliable
- ū-chǎi** 有才氣<sup>3</sup>, 穩重<sup>3</sup> have ability, good posture
- ū chek-jīm** 有責任感<sup>3</sup> responsible (accountable) for
- ū-chēng** 有情<sup>3</sup> affected by love, have a tender feeling for one of the opposite sex, sympathetic, benevolent, merciful
- ū chhùi-súi** 嘴甜<sup>3</sup> good at polite phrases and flattering talk
- ū chhun** 有剩餘<sup>3</sup> have a surplus or remainder, more than enough
- ū chhut bō jip** 有出無入<sup>3</sup> having expenses but no income
- ū chhut-jip** 有出入<sup>3</sup> uneven, not uniform (prices)
- ū chǐ<sup>3</sup>** 有錢<sup>3</sup> have money, be wealthy, rich  
**ū-chǐ<sup>3</sup>-lǎng** 富翁<sup>3</sup> wealthy man  
**Ū chǐ<sup>3</sup> bō?** 有錢嗎<sup>3</sup>? Have you any money? Is there any money?



**Ū chhī<sup>a</sup> chhut-chhī<sup>a</sup>, ū lát chhut-lát.** 有錢出錢, 有力出力。If you have money, give money. If you have strength, give your strength. — Give what you can.

**Ū-chhī<sup>a</sup> hoah chhui ē kian-tàng.** 有錢能使鬼推磨。If you have money, you can call water to become hard. Money talks. Anything can be done with money.

**Ū-chhī<sup>a</sup> sái kúi iā ē e-bō.** 有錢能使鬼推磨。If you have money, you can hire the devil to grind rice. Money makes everything possible.

**ū-chhī<sup>a</sup> ū-sè** 有錢有勢 possess money and power

**ū-chiah koh ū-liah** 有得吃, 又可帶回家 to both eat and take away

**Ū chit hó, bō nng hó.** 有利必有弊 Both good and bad, has good and bad points. You can't have your cake and eat it too.

**ū chit-kóa** 有一些 some, a few, somewhat

**ū-chōe** 有罪 be guilty

**ū chok-ūi** 有作為 capable of outstanding achievements

**ū-ē** 有的一些 some of them, somebody, some (book)

**ū-ē chheh** 有一些書 some books

**ū-ē láng** 有的一些人 somebody, some people

**ū-ēng** 有空 be un-occupied, be free, at leisure

**ū-gāi** 有礙 detrimental, harmful

**ū-gī** 有義 be grateful, having a strict sense of duty, faithful, conscientious

**ū-giah** 寬裕, 很有份量 rich, bulky, massive, voluminous, plenty of (something)

**Chhāi-lāi-bí pí hōng-lāi-bí khah ū-giah.** 在米比蓬來米煮後份量較多。Native rice when cooked is more fluffy than "hong-lai-bi".

**ū hāk-būn** 有學問 learned, erudite

**ū-hān** 有限 limited, restricted, finite

**ū-hāng bō-chhi** 有行無市 have goods on hand but no one wants to buy, supply but no demand

**ū hau** 孝順 filial piety, be dutiful (devoted, obedient) to one's parents

**ū-hāu** 有效 efficiency, efficacy, validity, be effective, remain valid

**Chit khoán ioh-á chiah (tùi) kōa<sup>a</sup>-tiōh chin ū-hāu.** 這種藥對感冒很有效。This medicine is good for colds.

**ū-hāu ē kī-kan** 有效期間 term of validity

**ū hāu-lék** 有效力 validity

**ū hē-lōh** 有下落, 有著落 one's whereabouts, responsibility (in acting), well behaved, correct in conduct, especially as to money matters, safe to deal with

**pān kah ū hē-lōh** 辦得有著落 manage an affair till it becomes pretty safe

**ū hē-thóng** 有系統 systematic

**ū-hēng** 已受精 impregnated, capable of being fertilized

**bō-hēng** 沒受精 unable to be fertilized

**ū hēng-thé ē** 有形體 corporeal

**ū-hí** 有喜 pregnant

**ū-hī<sup>a</sup> bō-chhùi** 只能聽, 不能說 listen, don't talk, don't butt in (usually used when talking to children)

**ū hó bō bái** 只有好處, 沒有壞處 totally good, very good

**ū hòe (ū hòe-thāu ā)** 年邁, 年老 aged, getting old

**ū hūn** 有股份, 有股 have a share

**Hit keng kong-si góa ū hūn.** 那家公司我持有股份。I have holdings in that company.

**ū hun-chhùn** 有分寸 having a sense of propriety, knowing how far to go and when to stop

**ū ì-sek** 有意識 consciously, intentionally, intelligently, conscious

**ū ì-sù** 有意思, 有意義 significant, meaningful, quite interesting, amusing, exciting

**ū-ia<sup>a</sup>** 真的 it is true, quite true, really

**Ū-ia<sup>a</sup> bō?** 真的嗎? Is it true? Really?

**Ū-ia<sup>a</sup> chin hó chiah.** 真的很好吃。 Really good eating (as you said).

**ū-iān** 有緣 linked by ties of fate

**ū iōng (ū lō-iōng)** 有用, 有用途 be



U iu<sup>a</sup> khoa<sup>a</sup> iu<sup>a</sup>

useful

Ū iū<sup>a</sup> khò<sup>a</sup> iū<sup>a</sup>, bǒ iū<sup>a</sup> ka-tū sīu<sup>a</sup>. 有<sup>有</sup>樣<sup>樣</sup>學<sup>學</sup>↓  
樣<sup>樣</sup>, 無<sup>無</sup>樣<sup>樣</sup>自<sup>自</sup>己<sup>己</sup>想<sup>想</sup>。 If there is a  
model or pattern, look to the model. If  
there isn't work it out yourself.

ū jī-pō<sup>a</sup>-chhit 有<sup>有</sup>兩<sup>兩</sup>下<sup>下</sup>子<sup>子</sup> have some ability

ú jī-thau 雨<sup>雨</sup>字<sup>字</sup>頭<sup>頭</sup>(部<sup>部</sup>首<sup>首</sup>) Chinese char-  
acter topped by the radical 雨<sup>雨</sup>, the  
173d radical

ù-jíam 污<sup>污</sup>染<sup>染</sup> pollute, pollution

khong-khì ù-jíam 空<sup>空</sup>氣<sup>氣</sup>污<sup>污</sup>染<sup>染</sup> air pollu-  
tion

ū káng-kìu 有<sup>有</sup>講<sup>講</sup>究<sup>究</sup> requiring a particular  
skill, has a lot of experience

ū kàu-lát 能<sup>能</sup>力<sup>力</sup>夠<sup>夠</sup>, 勝<sup>勝</sup>任<sup>任</sup> has the  
strength to do it, powerful, capable  
enough

ū ke bǒ kiám 有<sup>有</sup>增<sup>增</sup>無<sup>無</sup>減<sup>減</sup> increase  
steadily, get steadily worse or serious

ū kè-tat 有<sup>有</sup>價<sup>價</sup>值<sup>值</sup> valuable

ū keng-giám 有<sup>有</sup>經<sup>經</sup>驗<sup>驗</sup> experienced, have  
had the experience of

ū-kha ū-chhiú 手<sup>手</sup>腳<sup>腳</sup>健<sup>健</sup>全<sup>全</sup>, 行<sup>行</sup>動<sup>動</sup>自<sup>自</sup>由<sup>由</sup>  
healthy, can operate freely

ū khah-tng 較<sup>較</sup>有<sup>有</sup>益<sup>益</sup> good deal more can  
be earned, profitable

ū khang 有<sup>有</sup>洞<sup>洞</sup>, 有<sup>有</sup>錢<sup>錢</sup> have a hole, to  
have an opportunity, be wealthy

Hit nía sa<sup>a</sup> ū chit khang. 那<sup>那</sup>件<sup>件</sup>衣<sup>衣</sup>服<sup>服</sup>有<sup>有</sup>  
個<sup>個</sup>洞<sup>洞</sup>。 There is a hole in the shirt.

I chin ū khang. 他<sup>他</sup>很<sup>很</sup>有<sup>有</sup>錢<sup>錢</sup>。 He is  
very wealthy.

ū-khang bǒ-sún ě 無<sup>無</sup>意<sup>意</sup>義<sup>義</sup>的<sup>的</sup> meaningless,  
useless

ū-khang bǒ-sún ě ōe 無<sup>無</sup>稽<sup>稽</sup>之<sup>之</sup>談<sup>談</sup>  
useless, meaningless talk, absurd

ū khí-sek 有<sup>有</sup>起<sup>起</sup>色<sup>色</sup> show signs of a rise,  
improvement

ú-kǐ (ú-kùi, hō-chúi-kǐ) 雨<sup>雨</sup>期<sup>期</sup>, 雨<sup>雨</sup>季<sup>季</sup> rainy  
season

ū kiàn-sek 有<sup>有</sup>見<sup>見</sup>識<sup>識</sup> be farsighted, have an  
analytical mind

ū-kìu 有<sup>有</sup>救<sup>救</sup> capable of being saved, still  
hopeful

ù-kó<sup>a</sup> 污<sup>污</sup>垢<sup>垢</sup> dirt, filth

ū koa-kat 有<sup>有</sup>瓜<sup>瓜</sup>葛<sup>葛</sup> have relations, have  
complications

ū-kóan 有<sup>有</sup>權<sup>權</sup> have the right to, hold or  
have authority in or over

ũ-kui chì-hí 子<sup>子</sup>歸<sup>歸</sup>誌<sup>誌</sup>喜<sup>喜</sup> go as a bride to  
the house of the bridegroom, enter  
into matrimony (said of a girl)

ū kui-kí 有<sup>有</sup>規<sup>規</sup>矩<sup>矩</sup> well mannered

ū kut-khì 有<sup>有</sup>骨<sup>骨</sup>氣<sup>氣</sup> adhering to moral princi-  
ples, have integrity

ū lǎi ū khì 有<sup>有</sup>來<sup>來</sup>有<sup>有</sup>去<sup>去</sup>, 禮<sup>禮</sup>尚<sup>尚</sup>往<sup>往</sup>來<sup>來</sup>  
reciprocal (said of exchanging gifts or  
rendering help to others)

ū lǎng-iǎn 有<sup>有</sup>人<sup>人</sup>緣<sup>緣</sup> likable, popular (person)

Ū-lǎng kè-ang png ang-sè, ū-lǎng kè-ang  
gia ang-ke. 有<sup>有</sup>人<sup>人</sup>嫁<sup>嫁</sup>好<sup>好</sup>丈<sup>丈</sup>夫<sup>夫</sup>享<sup>享</sup>福<sup>福</sup>,  
有<sup>有</sup>人<sup>人</sup>嫁<sup>嫁</sup>壞<sup>壞</sup>丈<sup>丈</sup>夫<sup>夫</sup>受<sup>受</sup>苦<sup>苦</sup>。 Some  
women marry a husband and eat well  
because of the husband's influence.  
Some women marry and have to  
support their husband.

ū-lát 有<sup>有</sup>力<sup>力</sup>量<sup>量</sup>, 有<sup>有</sup>勁<sup>勁</sup> be strong, be  
mighty, powerful

ū-lé (ū lé-sò) 有<sup>有</sup>禮<sup>禮</sup>貌<sup>貌</sup> be polite

ū-lí 有<sup>有</sup>理<sup>理</sup> be reasonable and right

ù-liǎng 冷<sup>冷</sup>敷<sup>敷</sup> chill with ice

ū-liōng 有<sup>有</sup>雅<sup>雅</sup>量<sup>量</sup>, 慷<sup>慷</sup>慨<sup>慨</sup> liberal, generous,  
forbearing

ú-liōng 雨<sup>雨</sup>量<sup>量</sup> rainfall, amount of rainfall or  
precipitation

ú-liōng-kè 雨<sup>雨</sup>量<sup>量</sup>計<sup>計</sup> rain gauge, udometer

ú-liōng-kip 羽<sup>羽</sup>量<sup>量</sup>級<sup>級</sup> bantamweight

ú-liōng-pío 雨<sup>雨</sup>量<sup>量</sup>表<sup>表</sup> rain gauge

ū-lō<sup>a</sup> 有<sup>有</sup>路<sup>路</sup>, 胃<sup>胃</sup>口<sup>口</sup>大<sup>大</sup> there is a road or  
way, to have the means, have a good  
appetite, like to eat

ū-lō<sup>a</sup> bǒ-chhù 無<sup>無</sup>家<sup>家</sup>可<sup>可</sup>歸<sup>歸</sup> said of a  
wandering vagrant or very poor man,  
who has no place to live, bum,  
vagabond

ū-mia 有<sup>有</sup>名<sup>名</sup>的<sup>的</sup> famous

ū-mia bǒ-sit (iú-bēng bǒ-sit) 有<sup>有</sup>名<sup>名</sup>無<sup>無</sup>實<sup>實</sup>  
having the name but no reality, in  
name only

ū mia ū se<sup>a</sup> 有<sup>有</sup>名<sup>名</sup>有<sup>有</sup>姓<sup>姓</sup> person who really  
exists (as distinct from a factious  
character)

ú-mǒ 羽<sup>羽</sup>毛<sup>毛</sup> feathers, plumes

ú-mǒ-kíu 羽<sup>羽</sup>毛<sup>毛</sup>球<sup>球</sup> badminton

ù-òe 污<sup>污</sup>穢<sup>穢</sup> dirty, filthy, to defile

ū-pán 有<sup>有</sup>辦<sup>辦</sup>法<sup>法</sup> capable, skillful

ū-pē<sup>a</sup> 有<sup>有</sup>病<sup>病</sup> unwell

**ū-peng** 冰<sub>2</sub>敷<sub>2</sub> chill with ice, apply an ice pack

**ū phi<sup>o</sup>-thāu** 估<sub>2</sub>便<sub>2</sub>宜<sub>2</sub> get the better of a man, in a dispute or quarrel, get things very cheap or get large wages, advantageous (trade), yielding good profits

**ū-phōa<sup>a</sup>** 有<sub>2</sub>伴<sub>2</sub> have a companion or associate

**ū-pīn ū-kī** 有<sub>2</sub>憑<sub>2</sub>有<sub>2</sub>據<sub>2</sub> well founded

**ū pún-sū** 有<sub>2</sub>本<sub>2</sub>事<sub>2</sub> skillful, wise

**ū pun-tiu<sup>a</sup>** 慷<sub>2</sub>慨<sub>2</sub> generous, fond of making presents to others

**ú sán hūn siau** 雨<sub>2</sub>散<sub>2</sub>雲<sub>2</sub>消<sub>2</sub> rain stops, and the sky clears up

**ū-sek jīn-chióng (iú-sek jīn-chióng)** 有<sub>2</sub>色<sub>2</sub>人<sub>2</sub>種<sub>2</sub> colored race

**ū-sǐ (-á)** 有<sub>2</sub>時<sub>2</sub> sometimes, occasionally, now and then

**Ū-sǐ goéh-kng, ū-sǐ jít-kng.** 風<sub>2</sub>水<sub>2</sub>輪<sub>2</sub>流<sub>2</sub>轉<sub>2</sub>, 三<sub>2</sub>十<sub>2</sub>年<sub>2</sub>河<sub>2</sub>東<sub>2</sub>, 三<sub>2</sub>十<sub>2</sub>年<sub>2</sub>河<sub>2</sub>西<sub>2</sub>. Sometimes the moon is bright, sometimes the sun is bright. Every dog has its day. Fortune is changeable.

**Ū sía<sup>a</sup> pō?** 有<sub>2</sub>什<sub>2</sub>麼<sub>2</sub>好<sub>2</sub>法<sub>2</sub>子<sub>2</sub>? What can be done?

**ū-sia<sup>a</sup> ū-sek** 有<sub>2</sub>聲<sub>2</sub>有<sub>2</sub>色<sub>2</sub> vivid, impressive (description or performance)

**ū-siau** 暢<sub>2</sub>銷<sub>2</sub> saleable, having a ready sale or good run in the market

**bō-siau** 沒<sub>2</sub>有<sub>2</sub>銷<sub>2</sub>路<sub>2</sub> not having a good market

**oh-siau** 滯<sub>2</sub>銷<sub>2</sub> not easily saleable

**ū-sim** 有<sub>2</sub>心<sub>2</sub> have an intention, intend

**ū sim-chiá<sup>a</sup>** 有<sub>2</sub>心<sub>2</sub>情<sub>2</sub> have heart for doing a thing

**bō sim-chiá<sup>a</sup>** 沒<sub>2</sub>有<sub>2</sub>心<sub>2</sub>情<sub>2</sub> have no heart for doing a thing

**ū-sin (ū sin-ín)** 懷<sub>2</sub>孕<sub>2</sub> be pregnant

**Ū sio-hiu<sup>a</sup> ū pó-pì, ū chiáh ū kiá<sup>a</sup>-khì.** 有<sub>2</sub>所<sub>2</sub>為<sub>2</sub>, 必<sub>2</sub>有<sub>2</sub>所<sub>2</sub>獲<sub>2</sub>. If you burn incense, you will be protected. If you eat, you'll grow. You must act in order to secure results.

**ū sio-tòa-tiòh** 互<sub>2</sub>相<sub>2</sub>尊<sub>2</sub>重<sub>2</sub> willing to do a favor on account of some third party

**ū siong hong-hòa** 有<sub>2</sub>傷<sub>2</sub>風<sub>2</sub>化<sub>2</sub> harmful to public morals

**ū siōng-sek** 有<sub>2</sub>常<sub>2</sub>識<sub>2</sub> having common sense

**ū sit sin-hūn** 有<sub>2</sub>失<sub>2</sub>身<sub>2</sub>份<sub>2</sub> be beneath one's dignity

**ū sit thé-thóng** 有<sub>2</sub>失<sub>2</sub>體<sub>2</sub>統<sub>2</sub> very disgraceful

**ú-súi** 雨<sub>2</sub>水<sub>2</sub> Rain water — one of the lunar terms, about February 19 — March 4

**ū-súi bō-kōa<sup>a</sup>** 不<sub>2</sub>實<sub>2</sub>在<sub>2</sub>的<sub>2</sub>, 無<sub>2</sub>根<sub>2</sub>據<sub>2</sub>的<sub>2</sub> not true, no foundation there is no basis

**ù-tám** 沾<sub>2</sub>濕<sub>2</sub> damaged by moisture or water, injured by getting wet

**ù-tiòh chúí** 沾<sub>2</sub>到<sub>2</sub>水<sub>2</sub> be wet accidentally by falling or dipping into water

**ū tám-liōng** 有<sub>2</sub>膽<sub>2</sub>量<sub>2</sub> have courage or guts

**ū-té** 有<sub>2</sub>根<sub>2</sub>基<sub>2</sub> have a bottom, (a person's reputation, a statement, an affair) has a solid foundation

**ū thāu bō bōe** 有<sub>2</sub>頭<sub>2</sub>無<sub>2</sub>尾<sub>2</sub> leave a job incomplete or unfinished, quit doing something halfway, a thing given up before it is finished

**ū-thāu ū-bīn** 有<sub>2</sub>頭<sub>2</sub>有<sub>2</sub>臉<sub>2</sub> (有<sub>2</sub>地<sub>2</sub>位<sub>2</sub>有<sub>2</sub>名<sub>2</sub>聲<sub>2</sub>) power position and good reputation

**ū thāu ū bōe** 有<sub>2</sub>始<sub>2</sub>有<sub>2</sub>終<sub>2</sub> do a job from beginning to end, it has a beginning and an end

**ū thi<sup>a</sup> bō jít** 有<sub>2</sub>天<sub>2</sub>無<sub>2</sub>日<sub>2</sub> (無<sub>2</sub>時<sub>2</sub>間<sub>2</sub>觀<sub>2</sub>念<sub>2</sub>) have no idea what time it is

**ū thian-liōng** 有<sub>2</sub>良<sub>2</sub>心<sub>2</sub> conscientious, just and fair in dealings

**ù-tiám (o-tiám)** 污<sub>2</sub>點<sub>2</sub> blot, stain, smear, flaw, defect, blemish

**ū tiāu-kiá<sup>a</sup> ě** 有<sub>2</sub>條<sub>2</sub>件<sub>2</sub>的<sub>2</sub> conditional, with conditions attached

**ù-tiòh** 燙<sub>2</sub>到<sub>2</sub>了<sub>2</sub> scorched or singed by fire or a hot iron

**ú-tūu** 宇<sub>2</sub>宙<sub>2</sub> the universe, cosmos

**ú-tūu chhòng-chō-soat** 宇<sub>2</sub>宙<sub>2</sub>創<sub>2</sub>造<sub>2</sub>說<sub>2</sub> creationism

**ú-tūu-koan** 宇<sub>2</sub>宙<sub>2</sub>觀<sub>2</sub> cosmological view

**ú-tūu-lūn** 宇<sub>2</sub>宙<sub>2</sub>論<sub>2</sub> cosmology

**ú-tūu-lút** 宇<sub>2</sub>宙<sub>2</sub>律<sub>2</sub> laws of the universe

**ú-tūu-sòa<sup>a</sup>** 宇<sub>2</sub>宙<sub>2</sub>線<sub>2</sub> cosmic ray, cosmic radiation

**ū tō-lí** 有<sub>2</sub>道<sub>2</sub>理<sub>2</sub> reasonable, plausible, convincing

**ū-tók** 有<sub>2</sub>毒<sub>2</sub> poisonous, venomous

- ū tòng-thāu** 有能耐 有能耐 able to hold out
- ū-ūn** 接連 接連二三的, 無間斷 無間斷 do repeatedly
- hō lōh kah ū-ūn** 接連 接連二三的 雨 (雨) 下不停 下不停 continuous rains
- ui** 威 威 dignity, majesty, severity, authority, imposing, majestic, dignified, severe, stern, awe, awe inspiring
- hā-má-ui** 下馬 下馬 威 威 warn against insubordination, by enforcing strict discipline when one first takes office
- sī-ui** 示 示 威 威 make a demonstration
- sī-ui iū-hēng** 示 示 威 威 遊行 遊行 demonstration (parade)
- tián-ui** 展 展 威 威 put on a fierce appearance, like tiger about to spring, put on a majestic or terrible appearance so as to frighten
- ui** 磨 磨 損 損 worn thin by rubbing: e.g., a tire, or wheels in machinery, or the sole of a shoe
- ui (oe, chhoan)** 穿 穿 (孔 孔), 刺 刺 痛 痛 bore (a hole), to prick (with a needle or thorn)
- ui** 胎 胎 盤 盤 placenta
- úi** 萎 萎 wither, to fall, to decline, weaken, ill, sick
- iōng-úi** 陽 陽 萎 萎 impotency, exhaustion of virility
- ko-úi** 枯 枯 萎 萎 withered and dried up
- úi** 諉 諉 make excuses, evade, put off on another.
- thui-úi** 推 推 諉 諉 make excuses, make excuses or pretences for not doing a thing, lay the blame or duty on another, generally with the idea of more or less falsehood
- ùi** 尉 尉 company grade military officer
- siàu-ùi** 少 少 尉 尉 second lieutenant (in the army)
- siōng-ùi** 上 上 尉 尉 captain (in the army)
- tiōng-ùi** 中 中 尉 尉 lieutenant (in the army)
- ùi** 吃 吃 膩 膩 了 了 eat too much, surfeited, satiated, loathing
- chiáh kah chin ùi** 吃 吃 膩 膩 了 了 eat till one feels a loathing for food
- ùi** 慰 慰 console, to comfort, soothe, relieve
- an-ùi** 安 安 慰 慰 comfort, soothe, pacify
- khòan-ùi** 勸 勸 慰 慰 console, soothe and comfort
- tiâu-ùi** 弔 弔 慰 慰 condole with
- ùi** 畏 畏 stand in awe of, to fear, to dread, be afraid of, revere, to respect
- hīo-seng khó-ùi** 後 後 生 生 可 可 畏 畏 youth should be feared — you do not know what he will become
- kèng-ùi** 敬 敬 畏 畏 venerate, to reverence, adore
- ũi** 圍 圍 surround, enclose, encircle, besiege, surroundings, environment
- gōa-ũi** 外 外 圍 圍 surroundings, anything surrounding the central figure or thing
- hōan-ũi** 範 範 圍 圍 sphere of, scope, limit, bounds, range
- pau-ũi** 包 包 圍 圍 surround, to envelop, besiege, envelopment
- sì-ũi (chiu-ũi)** 四 四 圍 圍, 周 周 圍 圍 all around, on all sides, all round about
- tek-ũi** 竹 竹 圍 圍 bamboo fence
- tiōng-ũi** 重 重 圍 圍 surrounding forces of the enemy
- ũi** 違 違 go against, defy, disobey, disregard, be separated, avoid, evil, fault
- iōng-hōng im-ũi** 陽 陽 奉 奉 陰 陰 違 違 agree to one's face but act the contrary
- Kíu-ũi.** 久 久 違 違. I have not seen you for a long time. (conventional)
- ũi** 為 為 to be, do, to act
- bū-só-put-ũi** 無 無 所 所 不 不 為 為 there is nothing that he will not do — generally said of doing evil
- hēng-ũi** 行 行 為 為 conduct, behavior
- hōan-chōe hēng-ũi** 犯 犯 罪 罪 行 行 為 為 criminal acts
- só-ũi** 所 所 為 為 acts, deeds, what is done
- ũi** 遺 遺 lose, abandon, to miss, forget, leave over, hand down, lost, things lost, omission due to negligence, remnants, left over, anything left by the deceased
- bōng-ũi** 夢 夢 遺 遺 involuntary emissions of semen, as in sleep
- lō put sip-ũi** 路 路 不 不 拾 拾 遺 遺 people do not pick up what others have left on the roadside: descriptive of a society in which honesty and good order prevail
- ũi** 桅 桅 mast of a vessel
- chūn-ũi** 船 船 桅 桅 mast
- ũi** 位 位 seat, position, place, rank or degree,

post, throne

chē-ūi 座位 seat

hák-ūi 學位 academic degree

ko-ūi 高位 high position

pát-ūi 別地地方 another place

šin-ūi 神位 ancestral tablet

sóa-ūi 遷移 move to another place

Tá-ūi? (Tah-ūi? Tó-ūi? Toh-ūi?) 何處? Where?

tē-ūi 地位 social rank or position

tōa-ūi 上座 principal or chief seat, seat of honor (at a feast), large place

ūi 胃 stomach

pǐ-ūi 脾胃 stomach and the pancreas — the stomach in relation to appetite

ūi 為 for, on behalf of, for the good of, for the sake of, because of, on account of, take the side of

M̄-thang ūi i. 不要偏袒他。 Don't take his side. Don't support him.

in-ūi 因為 for, because

ūi-ài 遺愛 benevolence left behind by the deceased

ūi-bēng sī-chiong 唯命是從 always do as told

ūi-bēng ūi-lí 為名為利 for fame and wealth

ui-bōng 威望 prestige, an imposing reputation

ùi-būn 慰問 show sympathy by making inquiries consolation, condole with (one on the death of his loved one)

ūi-bùt 遺物 things left behind by a dead person, personal belongings of a dead person, effects

ūi-bùt-chú-gī 唯物主義 materialism

ūi-bùt-lūn 唯物論 materialism

ūi-bùt-phài 唯物派 materialists

ūi-chek 遺跡 historical traces, vestiges, relic

Bēng-tiāu ē ūi-chek 明朝的遺跡 vestiges of the Ming dynasty

ūi-chhūa (chhūa-ūi) 圍牆 enclosing wall, fence

ūi-chhú... 為此... for this reason...

...ūi-chhú, bē-tàng lǎi, chhia' lí goan-liōng. ... 為此, 不能來, 請你原諒。 For this reason..., please excuse

me, I can't come.

ūi-chhut-hoeh 胃出血 gastrorrhagia, bleeding stomach ulcer

ūi-chí 為止 until, no farther, as far as to..., only so far as this

kàu chia ūi-chí 到此為止 comes this far, and no farther (a piece of ground)

kàu gō' tiám ūi-chí 到五點為止 no later than five o'clock

ūi-chiok 遺囑 will of a dead person, instruction of a dying person

ūi-chiong 違章 disobey regulations

ūi-chiong kiàn-tiok (ūi-kiàn) 違章建築, 違章 buildings erected without a license or against the provisions of the building code, illegal structures

ùi-chōe 畏罪 be afraid of punishment

ùi-chōe chū-sat 畏罪自殺 kill oneself from fear of punishment

ūi-chòk 遺族 those who are left of the family after the head dies

ūi-chú 為主 take responsibility, be the most important, be the chief or principal (element, component)

í seng-sán kam-á ūi-chú 以生產橘為主 consider tangerines as the chief product

ūi-chún 為準 norm, standard

ūi-ék 胃液 gastric juice

ūi-ék-sò' 胃液素 pepsin

ūi-gām 胃癌 gastric cancer, cancer of the stomach

ui-giām 威嚴 dignity, majesty, prestige

pó-chhī ui-giām 保持威嚴 keep one's dignity

ū ui-giām 有威嚴 dignified, majestic, commanding

ūi-giān 遺言 instructions, words of a dying person, will, testament

ūi-hā-sūi 胃下垂 gastroptosis

ūi-hāi (ūi-thé) 遺骸, 遺體 remains of a deceased person, corpse

ūi-hāi (ūi-hōan) 為害, 為患 be a cause of trouble, bring trouble

ūi-hām 遺憾 regrettable, deplorable, to regret, be sorry for

ūi-hām ē tāi-chì 遺憾的事 matter for regret



- Chin ùi-hām, góa bē-tàng khi.** 很遺憾, 我没办法去。 I am sorry to say, but I can not go.
- ũi-hān** 為限 服 serve as a limit, exclusively, no more or no longer than
- gō kang ùi-hān** 五天為限 no longer than five days
- ũi-hān** 胃寒 cold in the stomach — supposed to be the cause of loss of appetite, dyspepsia
- ũi-hiàn** 違憲 violate the constitution, violation of the constitution
- ui-hiáp (ui-hek)** 威脅, 威嚇 threaten, intimidate, threat, intimidation
- ũi-hiù bān-liǎn** 遺臭萬年 a bad reputation that will be long remembered (Lit. The stench will persist for 10,000 years.)
- Ūi-hó?** 為何? What for? Why?
- ũi-hōan** 違犯 violate (a rule or law)
- ũi-hóan** 違反 contradict, disregard (the rules), violate
- ũi-hóan-chíá** 違反者 offender, violator
- ũi-hoat** 違法 against the law, unlawful, illegal
- ũi-hoat hēng-ũi** 違法行為 unlawful act
- ũi-hóe** 胃火 heat in the stomach — biliousness
- ui-hong** 威風 majestic, awe inspiring appearance
- ui-hong lím-lím** 威風凜凜 awe inspiring, imposing
- ui-hong sàu-tē** 威風掃地 suffer a drastic fall in one's prestige
- ũi-hui chok-tái** 為非作歹 do evil
- ũi-hùi-iōng (ũi-khùi-iōng)** 胃潰瘍 gastric ulcer
- ũi-iām** 胃炎 gastritis
- ũi-iàu** 為要 It's very important that you do what I have told you (a conventional phrase for closing a formal letter of injunction)
- pó-tiōng sin-thé ùi-iàu** 保重身體為要 care for one's health is very important
- ũi-iok** 違約 breach of contract, break a contract or agreement
- ũi-iok-kim** 違約金 forfeit or penalty (imposed for breach of contract or agreement)
- ũi-iōng** 遺容 portrait of a dead person, image of the deceased
- ũi-it** 唯一 only one, the only kind
- ũi-jīm** 委任 appoint, to commission, designated appointment rank — the lowest of four major ranks in China's civil service
- ũi-jīm-chíá** 委任者 to appoint an official to a task
- ũi-jīm-chng** 委任狀 a letter (warrant), power of attorney, procuration, proxy
- ũi-jǐn** 偉人 great man
- ũi-jǐn** 為人 for the sake of others
- ũi-jǐn hi-seng** 為人犧牲 sacrifice for others
- ũi-jǐn** 為人 one's personality, temperament or character
- ũi-jǐn siān-liōng** 為善良 he is a good, kind hearted man
- ũi-jǐn su-piáu** 為人師表 be a model of virtue for others
- ũi-jǐn tiōng-hō** 為人忠厚 be a loyal and sincere person
- ũi-kéng** 違警 break a police regulation, breach of police regulations
- ũi-kéng-hoat** 違警法 law for the punishment of police offences
- ũi-kháu (sít-iók)** 胃口, 食慾 appetite
- ui-khi** 磨損 worn away by rubbing: e.g., a tire
- ũi-khi** 遺棄, 拋棄 fail to support one's legal dependents, to cast away, (in law) to abandon, desert
- ũi-khi-chōe** 遺棄罪 offense of abandonment
- ũi... khi-kiàn** 為... 起見 in order to..., for the purpose of...
- Ūi séng sǐ-kan khi-kiàn, lán chē hui-ki lái-khi.** 為省時間起見, 我們搭飛機去。 We came by plane in order to save time.
- ũi-khi-lái** 圍起來 surround something or somebody
- ũi-khòng** 違抗 defy and oppose, disobey
- ũi-khòng bēng-lēng** 違抗命令 disobey orders
- ũi khòng-tiōng** 胃擴張 dilated stomach
- ũi-khùn** 圍困 besiege, beleaguer, surround

**úi-khut** 委<sup>ㄨㄟˋ</sup>屈<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> grievance, complaints, be frustrated or wronged, to take an office way below one's ability

**ũi-kǐ** 圍<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>棋<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> the "encirclement chess" known as "go" in Japan, which was invented by the Chinese at a very early date

**kǎa" ũi-kǐ** 下<sup>ㄒㄚˋ</sup>圍<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>棋<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> play chess (Chinese)

**ũi-kim** 違<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>禁<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> defy a prohibition

**ũi-kim-phún** 違<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>禁<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>品<sup>ㄆㄩㄣˊ</sup> contraband

**ũi-kin** 圍<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>巾<sup>ㄑㄩㄣˊ</sup> muffler, scarf

**ũi-ko'** 遺<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>孤<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> orphans

**ùi-kōa'** 畏<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>寒<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> feel a chill, feel shivery, have a cold fit

**Khòa'-tiòh ē ùi-kōa'.** 看<sup>ㄎㄢˋ</sup>得<sup>ㄉㄜˊ</sup>心<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>裏<sup>ㄌㄩˊ</sup>發<sup>ㄝˊ</sup>毛<sup>ㄇㄠˊ</sup>. The mere sight of it sends a chill right down my spine.

**ũi kok koan-khu** 為<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>國<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>捐<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>軀<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> sacrifice one's life for one's country

**ũi kok ù-bēng** 為<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>國<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>致<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>命<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> risk life for one's country

**ũi-kong** 圍<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>攻<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> encircle and attack, besiege

**ũi-kong** 為<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>公<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> for the public good, not for personal interest

**thian-hā ũi-kong** 天<sup>ㄊㄩㄢˊ</sup>下<sup>ㄒㄚˋ</sup>為<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>公<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> The world is for all.

**ũi-kui** 違<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>規<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> against regulations

**ũi-kún (ũi-su-kún)** 圍<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>裙<sup>ㄑㄩㄣˊ</sup> apron

**ũi-lán** 為<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>難<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> troubled, distressed, in a difficulty or dilemma, make things difficult (for another)

**ui-lék** 威<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>力<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> force that inspires awe, destructive force (of a typhoon, earthquake, nuclear device)

**ũi-lék** 為<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>力<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> endeavor, make efforts, strive

**bū-lēng ũi-lék** 無<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>能<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>為<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>力<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> unable to help, can't do anything about it

**ùi-léng** 覺<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>冷<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>, 畏<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>寒<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> **have a chill of ague**, be afraid of eating things considered too cooling, e.g., ice, have a cold fit

**ũi-lēng** 違<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>令<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> disobey orders

**ũi lǐ-pa** 圍<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>籬<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>笆<sup>ㄆㄚˊ</sup> put a fence around property

**ũi-lí sī-tó'** 唯<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>利<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>是<sup>ㄕㄩˊ</sup>圖<sup>ㄊㄩˊ</sup> interested only in material gain

**ũi-liáu (ũi-tiòh)** 為<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>了<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>, 為<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>著<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> for the sake of, on account of

**ùi-lǐu** 慰<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>留<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> try to retain (a person intending to resign) in office

**ùi-lǒ** 慰<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>勞<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> acknowledgment for services rendered, entertain and cheer (sometimes by means of material gifts)

**ùi-lǒ-kim** 慰<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>勞<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>金<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> monetary reward for a person's services, a bonus

**ũi-lǒ** 圍<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>爐<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> a meal taken together by all the members of a family on New Year's Eve (Lit. surrounding the fire place)

**ũi-ngó'** 為<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>我<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> for myself, selfishness

**ũi-ngó' tok-chun** 唯<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>我<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>獨<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>尊<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> egoistic, autocratic, bossy

**ũi-oán** 委<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>員<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> committee, committeeman

**chip-hēng ũi-oán** 執<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>行<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>委<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>員<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> executive committee member

**siōng-bū ũi-oán** 常<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>務<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>委<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>員<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> standing committee member

**tiau-cha ũi-oán** 調<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>查<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>委<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>員<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> investigation committee member

**ũi-oán-hōe** 委<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>員<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>會<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> commission, committee, committee meeting

**tiau-chíp ũi-oán-hōe** 召<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>集<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>委<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>員<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>會<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> call the committee together

**ũi-oán-tiú'** 委<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>員<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>長<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> chairman of a committee

**ũi-ok** 為<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>惡<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> do evil

**Hit ě lǎng tò-chhù ũi-ok.** 那<sup>ㄋㄚˊ</sup>個<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>人<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>到<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>處<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>為<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>惡<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>. He causes trouble wherever he goes.

**ũi-pē'** 胃<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>病<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> stomach ailment or complaint

**ũi-phai** 委<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>派<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> appoint, send one in charge of

**ũi-pín (ũi-kǐ)** 為<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>憑<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>, 為<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>據<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> use as proof, use as evidence

**ũi-pio (so í'-á-thng)** 圍<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>標<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>, 搓<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>圓<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>仔<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>湯<sup>ㄊㄩㄥˊ</sup> sell a bidding, illegal bidding — receiving money from a person to make him a successful bidder

**ũi-pōe** 違<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>背<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> defy, disobey, to disregard

**ũi-pōe liōng-sim** 違<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>背<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>良<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>心<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> betray one's conscience

**ũi-sán** 胃<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>散<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> (胃<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>藥<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>) medicinal powder for stomach trouble

**ũi-sán** 遺<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>產<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> property left behind by a deceased person, legacy

**ũi-sán kè-sēng** 遺<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>產<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>繼<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>承<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> succession of property

**ũi-sán-soe** 遺<sup>ㄨㄟˊ</sup>產<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup>稅<sup>ㄑㄩˊ</sup> legacy tax, inheritance tax



ui-seng

**ũi-seng** 為生 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ as a living  
**chò-chhàt ũi-seng** 偷竊 ㄊㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 為生 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ thievery as an occupation  
**ũi-seng-sò** 維生 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 素 ㄙㄨˋ vitamin  
**ũi-siān** 為善 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ do good  
**ũi-siān chòe-lòk** 為善 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 最 ㄇㄨㄟˋ 樂 ㄌㄚˊ Doing good is the greatest source of happiness.  
**ũi-sim chi lūn** 違心 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 之 ㄓ 論 ㄌㄨㄣˊ insincere utterances, comments  
**ũi-sim-lūn** 唯心 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 論 ㄌㄨㄣˊ idealism  
**Ūi sím-mih?** 為什 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 麼 ㄇㄛˋ? What for? Why?  
**ũi-sim-phài** 唯心 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 派 ㄆㄞˋ idealists  
**ũi-siok** 畏縮 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ shrink, to recoil, hesitating, cringing  
**ũi-siok** 萎縮 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ dry up and shrink, shrink back  
**ũi-siok-chèng** 萎縮 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 症 ㄓ 萎 ㄨㄟˋ atrophy  
**ũi-siōng** 遺像 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ portrait of a dead person  
**ũi-sit** 遺失 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ lost, to lose  
**ũi-sit-bùt** 遺失 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 物 ㄨㄛˋ lost articles  
**ũi-sit chio-niá** 遺失 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 招 ㄓ 領 ㄌㄩㄥˊ advertise for claimant or legal owner of a lost article, public notice of lost-and-found  
**ũi-sit khé-sū** 遺失 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 啟 ㄑ 事 ㄕ 事 ㄕ 事 ㄕ 事 classified ad announcing the annulment of a lost seal, ID card, check  
**ũi-sng kòe-to** 胃酸 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 過 ㄍ 多 ㄊ 多 ㄊ 多 acid dyspepsia, pyrosis  
**ũi só iok ũi** 為 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 所 ㄕ 欲 ㄩ 為 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ do what one wants to do  
**ũi-sòá** 胃 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 腺 ㄕ 胃 ㄕ 腺 ㄕ 腺 gastric gland  
**ũi-song** 遺孀 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ widow  
**ũi-su** 遺書 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ note left behind by a dead person, a will, ancient books scattered or lost, manuscripts published posthumously  
**ũi-su** 為私 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ for personal interests  
**ũi-su-kūn** 圍裙 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ apron  
**ũi-tāi** 偉大 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ great, extraordinary, gigantic, greatness  
**ũi-tha-bēng (bǐ-tá-mín)** 維他 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 命 ㄕ 命 ㄕ 命 vitamin  
**ũi-thé (i-thé)** 遺體 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ corpse, carcass  
**ũi-thiá** 胃 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 痛 ㄕ 痛 ㄕ 痛 stomach pain or ache  
**ũi-thoan** 遺傳 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ heredity, be transmitted from one's parents  
**Chit khoán pē ē ũi-thoan.** 這 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 種 ㄕ 病 ㄕ 會 ㄕ 遺 ㄕ 傳 ㄕ 遺 ㄕ 傳 ㄕ 傳。 This disease will be transmitted to his (her) children.

**ũi-thoan-hák** 遺傳 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 學 ㄒ 遺 ㄕ 傳 ㄕ 學 study of heredity, genetics  
**ũi-thoan-pē** 遺傳 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 病 ㄕ 遺 ㄕ 傳 ㄕ 病 hereditary disease  
**ũi-thoan-seng** 遺傳 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 性 ㄕ 遺 ㄕ 傳 ㄕ 性 heredity, hereditary  
**ũi-thok** 委託 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ commission, entrust to, consignment  
**ũi-thok-chiá** 委託 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 者 ㄓ 委 ㄕ 託 ㄕ 者 someone commissioned to do something, someone appointed to be responsible for something, a trustee, a consignor  
**ũi-thok-hāng** 委託 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 行 ㄕ 委 ㄕ 託 ㄕ 行 consignment store  
**ũi-thok hòan-bē** 委託 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 販 ㄕ 賣 ㄕ 販 ㄕ 賣 (commission) sale, sale on commission  
**ũi-thok-phín** 委託 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 品 ㄕ 委 ㄕ 託 ㄕ 品 consignment goods  
**ũi-ti** 位 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 置 ㄓ 位 ㄕ 置 position (in space), location, position (in an organization)  
**ũi-tiòh** 為 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 著 ㄓ 為 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 了 ㄓ 著 ㄕ 了 because of, on account of  
**ũi-tng** 胃 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 腸 ㄕ 胃 ㄕ 腸 stomach and intestines  
**ũi-tng-iām** 胃 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 腸 ㄕ 炎 ㄕ 胃 ㄕ 腸 ㄕ 炎 gastroenteritis  
**ũi-tng-iòh** 胃 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 腸 ㄕ 藥 ㄕ 胃 ㄕ 腸 ㄕ 藥 medicine for the stomach and bowels, a digestive  
**ũi-tng-pē** 胃 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 腸 ㄕ 病 ㄕ 胃 ㄕ 腸 ㄕ 病 digestive ailment, disease of stomach and bowels  
**ui-toá** 臍 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 帶 ㄕ 臍 ㄕ 帶 umbilical cord  
**ũi-ùi** 不 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 想 ㄕ 再 ㄕ 吃 ㄕ 不 ㄕ 想 ㄕ 再 ㄕ 吃 bored, tired of eating  
**pak-tó ùi-ùi** 肚 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 子 ㄕ 不 ㄕ 想 ㄕ 再 ㄕ 吃 ㄕ 肚 ㄕ 子 ㄕ 不 ㄕ 想 ㄕ 再 ㄕ 吃 bored, tired of eating  
**ui-ui-á-thiá** 陣 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 痛 ㄕ 陣 ㄕ 痛 a smarting pain, labor pains  
**un (in)** 殷 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ abundant, flourishing, thriving, rich, prosperous, polite, courteous, sad, sorrowful, mournful  
**un (in)** 愜 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ regardful, respectful  
**un** 溫 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ warm, mild, temperate, lukewarm, to warm, to review  
**pó-un-kòan** 保 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 溫 ㄕ 瓶 ㄕ 保 ㄕ 溫 ㄕ 瓶 thermos flask, thermos bottle  
**un** 瘟 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ epidemic, plague, pestilence  
**gū-un** 牛 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 瘟 ㄕ 牛 ㄕ 瘟 cattle plague  
**ke-un** 雞 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 瘟 ㄕ 雞 ㄕ 瘟 chicken plague  
**ti-un** 豬 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 瘟 ㄕ 豬 ㄕ 瘟 pig plague  
**un (in)** 恩 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ grace, favor, kindness, mercy  
**un (ün)** 蹲 ㄉㄨㄟˊ ㄕㄨㄥˊ 下 ㄕ 倒 ㄕ 下 ㄕ 賴 ㄕ 在 ㄕ 住 ㄕ 在 ㄕ sit, lounge or lie down, so as to soil or crease one's clothes, go about spending one's time in pursuit of low, vile pleasures



**sì-kè un** 隨便躺坐 sit or lie down here and there, so as to soil, crumple, or spoil one's garment, to go about in a lazy and disorderly way, spending one's time in improper places

**un ũ cha-bó-keng** 窩在娼妓女戶 frequent a whorehouse for a long time

**un ũ kiáu-keng** 窩在賭場裏 constantly mad about gambling for days and weeks or for a longer time, so that he will not give it up

**un ũ thǒ-kha** 坐或倒在地上 sit or lie down carelessly on the ground

**ún** 癮 habit, addiction

**hoat-ún (khí-giàn)** 發癮 have the craving come upon one

**kòe-ún (kòe-giàn)** 過癮 satisfy the craving for the time being

**ún** 穩, 一定 stability, stable, steady, firm, sure, secure (investment), safe, certain to succeed (as a plan)

**an-ún** 安穩 peace, tranquility, quiet, peaceful

**bǒ-ún** 不穩 insecure, unstable

**chāi-ún** 一定 certainly, surely, without fail

I **ún ē lái**. 他一定會來。 Surely he will come.

**ún (ín)** 允 allow, to consent, to grant, to permit, to promise, appropriate, proper, sincere, loyal, faithful

**èng-ún** 應允 grant, to consent, to assent

**ùn** 沾 dip the end of a thing in (sugar, soy sauce)

**ũ** 連續的 succession, equal, even, alike  
**chiǎu-ũ** 連續不斷 rain, work in good and sufficient measure, in constant regular succession

**ē-ũ** 下一代 one generation further from the common ancestor

**ũ-ũ** 接二連三的 do repeatedly

**ũ** 運 revolve, to move, to transport, to ship, utilize, make use of, one's luck or fortune

**chhut-ũ** 轉好運 escape from a period of bad luck into one of good fortune

**hó-ũ** 好運 good fortune, be in luck, lucky, fortunate

**ka-ũ** 家運 family fortunes

**mǎ-ũ** 命運 person's fated condition as regards life and good or bad fortune for the greater part of one's life, for half one's life or more, fate, destiny, lot

**phái-ũ** 運氣壞 bad fortune

**soe-ũ** 倒霉 fortunes declining

**ũ** 韻 rhyme, harmony of sound, refined, polished, elegant, vowels

**bǒ hǎh ũ** 不合韻 not in rhyme

**hǎh-ũ** 合韻 rhyme correctly, to accord or agree in sound or harmony

**im-ũ** 音韻 rhythm, cadence, timber, quality of tone (of voice or instrument)

**sǎn-ũ** 神韻 very expressive

**un-á-hǐ** 沙丁魚 sardine

**ũn-á thoa-hěng** 慢慢攤還 pay a debt gradually by installments

**ùn bák-chúi** 沾墨水 dip (a brush) in ink

**ún-bít** 隱密 secret, hidden

**ún bǒ** 一定沒有 surely there is none

**ún-chěng** 隱情 secrets, secret feelings, hidden matters, things which cannot be revealed to others

**un-chěng** 溫情 kindness, warm heartedness

**un-chěng (in-chěng)** 恩情 favor, grace, debt of gratitude

**ũn-chhut** 運出 export

**un chiong sǐu pò** 恩將仇報 return evil for good

**ũn-chóan** 運轉 revolve, set in motion around a circular orbit, revolution

**ún-chǒng** 隱藏 hide, conceal

**ún-chú** 有信用的人 safe customer, person to whom we may safely lend money or give goods on credit

**ùn chúi** 沾水 dip the end of something into water

**ún-chúi-chhǎn** 灌溉充足的田 irrigated fields with sure supply of water

**un-chúi-kòan** 熱水瓶 thermos bottle

**ún-chún (ín-chún)** 允准 approve, to grant, to consent

**ún-ě** 妥當 appropriate, proper

**ún ē iǎ (ún iǎ)** 一定會贏 sure to win

**un-ék** 瘟疫 epidemic, plague, pestilence

**ũn-hěng** 運行 revolves around, (a planet

or satellite) moves in orbit

- ún-hěng bák-kiā<sup>n</sup>** 隱形眼鏡 contact lens  
**un-hiat tōng-bút** 溫血動物 warm blooded animal  
**un-hō** 溫和 gentle, mild, temperate  
**ūn-hō** 運河 canal, the Grand Canal  
**un-hō-phài** 溫和派 moderate faction  
**ūn-hòe** 運貨 transport goods  
**ūn-hōe** 運回 convey back  
**un-hūi** 恩惠 favor, grace, benefit  
**ūn-hūi** 運費 freight charges, freight  
**ūn-iōng** 運用 apply, employ, make use of, application  
**ūn-iōng chu-pún** 運資本 functioning capital  
**un-jīn** 恩人 benefactor, patron  
**ūn-jīp** 運入 import  
**un-jū** 溫柔 warm and tender, sweet natured  
**un-jū-hiong** 溫柔鄉 lovers' nest, bedroom pleasures (Lit. a brothel, the enthralling experience of enjoying female charms in an intimate manner)  
**ún jū thài-san** 穩如泰山 as stable as Mount Taishan  
**ún keng-chio** 溫藏香蕉使其熟 ripen bananas  
**ūn-khì** 運氣 luck or fortune, (in Chinese pugilism) dynamic tension of muscles  
**ūn-khì ōng** 氣旺 in great prosperity  
**un-khūn (in-khūn)** 懇懃 polite, courteous, civil, show sincere regard for  
**ún-ki** 隱居 retire from public life, live in seclusion  
**ūn-kiū** 運球 dribble balls, dribbling  
**ún-kò** 穩固 stable and firm, secure  
**un-kòan (un-pǎn)** 熱水瓶 thermos bottle  
**ūn-koan (ūn-kiū)** 運棺, 運柩 transport a coffin  
**ún-ku** 駝背 hunchback, hunchbacked  
**ún-kun-chū** 癮君子 opium eater, heavy smoker  
**un-liōng** 溫良 gentle and good, amiable, good natured  
**un-lóan** 溫暖 warm, warmth  
**un lóh-khì** 倒在地 on fall down on the ground or floor, double over  
**ūn-lùt** 韻律 meter, rhythm, rhyme scheme

- ún-mǎ (ún-běng)** 隱名 conceal one's name  
**ūn-mǎ (mǎ-ūn)** 運命, 命運 fate, fortune, destiny  
**ún-mōa** 隱瞞 deceive, cover up, conceal from, hide the truth  
**ūn-ná mauh** 慢慢嚼 munch slowly, as a toothless person does  
**un-ngá** 溫雅 gentle and graceful  
**ūn-niū** 運糧 transport provisions (for the army)  
**un-pǎn** 熱水瓶 thermos bottle  
**ūn-poa<sup>n</sup>** 搬運 transport, to move  
**ūn-sàng** 運送 convey, to transport, deliver, make shipment  
**ūn-sàng-hǎng** 貨運行 transportation company, forwarding office  
**un-sek** 溫室 greenhouse  
**ún-sèng bǎi-běng** 隱姓埋名 conceal one's real name, live as a hermit  
**ún-sí-ě** 必死 certainly die  
**ūn-siau** 運銷 shipping and marketing, to ship for sale  
**kiōng-tōng ūn-siau** 共同運銷 cooperative marketing organization  
**ún-sim (-á)** 放心地 free from fear or sorrow, with an easy mind  
**ún-sim (-á) chiáh (tòa, chhit-thǒ)** 放心地吃 (住, 玩) eat (live, recreate) with an easy mind  
**ún-sin (iám-sin)** 隱身 render oneself invisible  
**ún-sin-hoat (iám-sin-hoat)** 隱身法 magic power of making oneself invisible  
**un-sio** 熱一下 cover up and keep warm (embers or food)  
**un-sip** 溫習 review (what has been learned)  
**ún-siu** 隱修 cenobite (Catholic), anchorite  
**ún-siu-sū** 隱修士 hermit (Catholic)  
**ūn-sò** 運數 fortune, fate, luck  
**ún-sū** 隱士 retired scholar, recluse  
**ūn-su** 運輸 transportation, to transport  
**ūn-su-ki** 運輸機 cargo plane  
**ūn-su-lām (ūn-su-kām)** 運輸艦 naval supply ship  
**un-sūn** 溫順 gentle, good natured, docile, obedient  
**un-tài** 溫帶 temperate zone  
**un-tài khi-hāu** 溫帶氣候 temperate

climate  
**un-tai sít-but** 溫帶植物 flora of the temperate zone  
**un-tai-tē** 溫帶地 temperate zone  
**ún-tak-tak** 絕對可靠 absolutely reliable or trustworthy  
**ùn-tám** 沾濕 dip into so as to dampen  
**ún-tang** 第二二期作 second rice harvest, about the tenth month  
**ún-tàng** 妥當, 一定 proper and secure, safe and sound, certainly  
**ùn tâu-iũ** 沾醬油 dip in soy sauce  
**un-ték (in-ték)** 恩澤 kindness, favor, grace  
**ún-tēng** 穩定 stabilize, firm, stable  
**keng-chè ún-tēng** 經濟穩定 economic stabilization  
**ún-thàn** 穩賺, 賺定 investment or business is safe, sure to yield a profit  
**ùn-thùn (ng-tng)** 乖戾 stubborn and unreasonable, obstinate, bigoted  
**un-thun** 骯髒 very dirty, filthy  
**Un-thun-kúi!** 骯髒鬼! You filthy imp or wretch! (said in scolding)  
**ún-tiōng** 穩重 steady and calm, dignified  
**ún-tō** 命運, 運氣 one's fate, fortune, luck  
**ún-tō hó** 命運好 be in luck, good luck  
**ún-tō phái** 命運不好 out of luck, unlucky  
**un-tō** 溫度 temperature  
**un-tō-kè** 溫度計 thermometer  
**un-tō-pío** 溫度表 temperature chart  
**ún-tòng (tàng)** 穩當 safe, settled, firm, solidly placed  
**ūn-tōng** 運動 sports, physical exercises, motion, movement, a social movement, campaign, to lobby  
**bũn-hòa ūn-tōng** 文化運動 cultural movement  
**soan-kí ūn-tōng** 選舉運動 electioneering campaign, canvassing for votes  
**ūn-tōng cheng-sĩn** 運動精神 sportsmanship  
**ūn-tōng sĩn-keng** 運動神經 motor nerve  
**ūn-tōng-ě** 運動鞋, 布鞋 sneakers  
**ūn-tōng-hōe** 運動會 athletic meet, sports meeting  
**ūn-tōng-ka** 運動家 sportsman, athlete

**ūn-tōng khi-chái** 運動器材 sports supplies, sports equipment, sporting goods  
**ūn-tōng-liōng** 運動量 momentum  
**ūn-tōng-oan** 運動員 athlete, lobbyist, electioneer  
**ūn-tōng tai-hōe** 運動大會 big athletic meet  
**ūn-tōng-tiũ** 運動場 playground, stadium, gymnasium, sports arena  
**ún-tùn** 隱居, 隱遁 retire from public life, live in seclusion  
**ũn-ũn-á** 慢慢 slowly, carefully, take your time to...  
**ũn-ũn-á chiah** 慢慢吃 take your time eating  
**ũn-ũn-á kia** 慢慢走 walk slowly  
**ũn-ũn-á kóng** 慢慢講 speak slowly, tell bit by bit  
**ũn-ũn-á-sĩ** 慢慢, 別急 take your time  
**ut** 鬱 anxious, vexed, melancholy, grieved, held in check, pent up  
**kai-ut** 解鬱 cure an uncomfortable feeling (of biliousness or dyspepsia)  
**khi-ut-cheng** 氣鬱症 hysterics  
**ut** 熨 iron (clothes or cloth)  
**ut** 扭彎, 持續坐著太久久沒有休息 bend without breaking, working at a desk without rest  
**Seng-khu ũa-ũa ut lè m-hó.** 身體常常坐著不好。It's not good to be constantly bent over a desk. It's not good to bend your body constantly.  
**ut-bũn** 鬱悶 have pent up emotions or thoughts, depressed, melancholy  
**ut-chut** 抑鬱, 鬱悶 depressed, pent up feelings  
**ut hō khiau** 使彎曲 bend something to a certain angle  
**ut hō pē** 熨平 smooth with an iron  
**ut hō tít** 弄直 straighten (a crooked iron rod)  
**ut-joah** 悶熱 sultry and oppressive (weather), muggy  
**ut lǎng ě jĩn-cheng** 抹殺人的好意 put on value on other's kindness  
**ut-sa** 熨(燙)衣服 iron clothes  
**ut-táu** 熨斗 an iron (for pressing clothes)

