

## V

- vacancy, deficiency, lack, scarce, vacant post, to run short of** khoeh, kang-khoeh 缺, 空缺
- vacancy, empty seat, place or room, post** kang-ūi 空位
- vacancy, vacant, unoccupied, space, leisure, free time** kang, kang-khang 空, 空空的
- vacant ground, land** kang-tē 空地
- vacant house** kang-chhù 空屋
- vacant room** kang-pǎng, kang-keng 空房, 空房間
- vacate a house** poa<sup>n</sup>-chhut-lāi 搬出
- vacate, cancel an agreement** chok-hòe 作廢
- vacate, to leave a job** sǐ-chit 辭職
- vacate, to leave a place** thiat-lī 撤離
- vacation, national holiday** hòng-ká, hui-ká, ká-kǐ 渡假, 放假, 休假, 假期
- vacation, spending vacation, take ones vacation** tō-ká 渡假
- vacation, Spring vacation for teachers and students** chhun-ká 春假
- vacation, Summer vacation for teachers and students** hioh-joáh, sú-ká 暑假
- vacation, Winter vacation for teachers and students** hioh-kóa<sup>n</sup>, hǎn-ká 寒假
- vaccinate, vaccination** chêng-chu 種痘
- vaccination marks** chu-jiah, chêng-chu ẽ jiah 種牛痘留下的疤痕
- vaccine** ẽk-biáu 疫苗
- vacillate, of two minds** sam-sim líong-ì 三心兩意
- vacillate, shake and sway** ún-tāng 搖動
- vacillating, indecisive, wavering** tōng-tōng-hì<sup>n</sup> 搖搖擺擺
- vacuum** chin-khong 真空
- vacuum cleaner** khip-tǐn-khì 吸塵器
- vacuum flask, thermos bottle** sio-chúi-kòan, un-koàn 熱水瓶
- vacuum thermos bottle, jug** pó-un-pǎn 保溫瓶
- vacuum tube** chin-khong-koán 真空管
- vacuum valve detector** chin-khong-kóan kiám-pho-khì 真空管檢波器
- vagabond, hooligan, ruffian, bully** chhit-thǒ gín-á, lǒ-mǒa gín-á, bǔ-nāi-hàn 小太保, 流氓, 無賴漢
- vagabond, vagabond, vagrant, wanderer** sì-kè liú-lōng ẽ lǎng 流浪者
- vagina** im-hō, im-tō, chi-bai (vulgar) 陰戶, 陰道
- vaginal excretion during or before sexual intercourse** im-chúi 淫水
- vagrancy** liú-lōng 流浪
- vagrant, indefinite residence** chū-só put tēng ẽ 住所不定的
- vagrant, to wander aimlessly** lōng-liú-lian 漂泊不定
- vagrant, tramp, wanderer** liú-lōng-hàn 流浪漢
- vagrant, unemployed** bǔ-giap iǔ-bǐn 無業遊民
- vagrants, homeless people** ke-iú, iǔ-bǐn 街友
- vagrants, idle people, wanderers** iǔ-bǐn 遊民
- vague answer** hǎm-hǒ hǒe-tap 含糊回答
- vague, ambiguous, equivocal, dubious** ài-māi 曖昧的
- vague, obscurity** hǎm-hǒ 含糊
- vague, shapeless, intangible** ná ũ ná bǒ 若有若無
- vain in dress** ài-chng, ài chhēng súi 喜歡裝扮
- vain thoughts** hi-ẽng-sim 虛榮心
- vain, be proud of oneself** chū-ko, chin chhēng (slang) 自高
- vain, fruitless** bǒ chhái-kang 徒然
- vain, luxurious, unfriendly, haughty, arrogant** sàng-sè 傲慢, 自大
- vain, of no use** bǒ lō-ēng 無用
- vain, vainglorious, ostentatious, flashy** hi-hoa 虛華
- vain, worthless** kang-khang, kang-hi 空虛
- vainglorious, conceited** ài hi-ẽng 愛虛榮
- vainglory, false glory, pretense** hi-ké ẽ kong-ẽng, ké kong-ẽng 虛假的光榮
- valedictory** sàng-piát ẽ, kò-piát ẽ 送別的, 告別的
- valedictory speech** lǐm-piát káng-ián 臨別的講演
- Valentine's Day** chǎng-jǐn-chiat 情人節
- valet parking** tǎi-kheh thǎng-chhia 代客泊車, 代客停車
- valiant, bold** béng-ióng 猛勇
- valid confession** thò-tòng kò-kái (Catholic) 妥當告解
- valid in name and in reasoning, have good reason, deserve, justified** béng cheng giǎn sūn 名正言順
- valid period** iú-hāu kǐ-kan 有效期間

## vanity

**valid, appropriate, proper, ready** ū thò-tòng  
ě 妥當的

**valid, exact, indeed, really, reliable, true**  
khak-sit ě 確實的

**valid, in force, effective** iú-hāu 有效

**valid, legally valid** hoat-lút-siōng ū hāu ě, ū  
hāu-lék ě 法律上有效的,有效力的

**validate, confirmation, confirmed** khak-jīn,  
khak-sit jīn-tēng, chēng-sit 確認,證實

**validate, insure something to be legally  
valid** hō...hoat-lút-siōng ū hāu 使...法律  
上有效

**validity** ū hāu-lék, hoat-lút-siōng ě hāu-lék,  
háp-hoat-sèng 有效力,法律上的效力,合法  
性

**validity of marriage** kiát-hun ě háp-hoat-sèng  
結婚的合法性

**valise** lí-hěng-pau 旅行包

- **diplomatic valise** tãi-sài-kóan ě kong-būn-  
tē 大使館的公文袋

**valley** khe<sup>n</sup>-á, soa<sup>n</sup>-khe<sup>n</sup>-á 山谷

**valley, canyon, gorge** khe-kok 溪谷

**valley, dale, ravine, gorge, glen** pang-piah 山  
谷

**valor, courage** íong-khì 勇氣

- **a soldier of valor** íong-kám ě kun-jīn 勇敢  
的軍人

**valor, brave, courageous** íong-kám 勇敢

**valuable** ū kè-tát, ū kè-tát ě mih-kīa<sup>n</sup> 有價值,有  
價值的東西

**valuable book** pó-tián 寶典

**valuable items** kùi-tiōng bú-t-phín 貴重物品

**valuable reference** pó-kám 寶鑑

**valuable things** ko-kùi ě mih-kīa<sup>n</sup> 高貴的東西

**valuable, precious** pó-kùi 寶貴

**valuable, precious, rare** bēng-kùi 名貴

**valuable, treasure, very precious** tin-kùi 珍  
貴

**valuable, worthy, worth money, costly** tát-  
chī<sup>n</sup> 值錢

**valuables** kùi-tiōng-phín 貴重物品

**valuation, estimate** phēng-kè 評價

**valuation, evaluate, appraise** kó-kè 估價

**value, to respect, to esteem** chun-tiōng 尊重

- **actual value** sít-kè 實價

- **It has no value.** Bō kè-tát. 沒有價值。

**value earthly wealth very highly** khò<sup>a</sup>-tāng  
sè-siòk ě chī<sup>n</sup>-chái 看重世俗的錢財

**value highly, have high opinion of some-  
thing** tin-sī 珍視

**value of estate is squandered** chǎi-sán khai  
liáu-liáu 蕩產

**value time** ài-sioh kong-im 愛惜光陰

**value, price** kè-chī<sup>n</sup> 價錢

**value, regard as important, care about**  
khò<sup>a</sup>-tāng 看重

**value, to value at, to appraise** kó-kè 估價

**value, worth** kè-tát 價值

**valued person, respected** sīu chun-kèng ě  
lǎng 受尊敬的

**valued things** kùi-tiōng ě mih-kīa<sup>n</sup> 貴重的

**valueless** m̄-tát-chī<sup>n</sup> 不值錢

**valueless, worthless** bō kè-tát 沒有價值

**valve** khi-mǎng, bah-luh-buh 汽門

**vamp, uppers of shoe** ě-bīn 鞋面

**vampire** khih-hiat-kúí, suh-hoeh-kúí 吸血鬼

**van** sío-hěng bah-suh 小型巴士

- **postal van** iū-chhia 郵車

**van of an army, forerunner** chiǎn-khu, chiǎn-  
hong 前驅,前鋒

**Van, eastern province of Turkey** Hōan-séng  
凡省

**vandalism** phò-hāi būn-hòà gē-sút 破壞文化藝  
術

**vanes or paddles a water wheel** chúí-chhia-  
iáp 水車之輪葉

**vanguard of an army** sian-hong-tūi 先鋒隊

**vanguard, forerunners, herald, pioneer** sian-  
hong, thǎu-tīn 先鋒

**vanilla** siang-chhǎu (phonetic), phang-chháu,  
phang-liáu 香草,香料

**vanilla, eupatorium chinensis, kind of fra-  
grant flower** hiang-m̄ 香茅,一種香草

**vanish completely, be completely wiped out,  
extinct** choát-chek, choát-jiah 絕跡

**vanish from public life** ún-ki 隱居

**vanish, disappear, die out, fade away** siau-sit,  
bō-khì 消失

**vanish, eliminate, put an end to** siau-biát 消  
滅

**vanishing point** siau-sit-tiám 消失點

**vanity case, dressing case** kiá<sup>n</sup>-áp 鏡匣,鏡盒

**vanity in dress** ài-chhēng súi, kek kǎu 喜歡裝  
扮

**vanity in dress** kek sin-chhēng 講究衣著

**vanity of the world** sè-kài hi-ké ě kong-ēng 世  
界虛假的光榮

<b>vanity, emptiness, false</b> ké-ě, hi-ké 虛的, 假的, 虛假	<b>variety of bamboo shoot that sprouts in winter</b> tang-sún 冬筍
<b>vanity, no value</b> bō kè-tat 無價值	<b>variety show</b> ián-gē 演藝
<b>vanquish the enemy</b> tá <sup>n</sup> -pāi siu-ték 打敗仇敵	<b>variety show, vaudeville act, player in such show, actor, actress</b> pāi-iu 明星
<b>vanquish, conquer, to subdue</b> cheng-hók, tá <sup>n</sup> -pāi, chiàn-sèng 征服, 打敗, 戰勝	<b>variety theater</b> ián-gē-tiū <sup>n</sup> 演藝場
<b>vantage ground</b> kīn-chúí lǎu-tái 近水樓台	<b>variety, class, kinds</b> chióng-lūi, chéng-lūi 種類
<b>vantage, benefit, in someone's interest</b> lí-ek 利益	<b>variety, many kinds</b> chin chē khóan 多樣的
<b>vantage, superiority, dominance, advantage</b> iu-sè, iu-lí 優勢, 優利	<b>varioid, mild case of smallpox</b> ké-sèng thian-hoa 假性天花
<b>vapor, gas</b> khì-thé 氣體	<b>various</b> chióng-chióng ě, kok chióng ě, tak khóan ě 種種的, 各種的, 每種的
<b>vapor, steam, water vapor</b> cheng-khì, chúí-khì 蒸氣, 水氣	<b>- to have various reasons</b> ū chióng-chióng ě lí-iú 有各種理由
<b>vaporization, vaporize</b> cheng-hoat, khì-hòà 蒸發, 氣化	<b>various commodities</b> chap-sek hòe 雜貨
<b>vaporizer</b> phùn-bū-khì 噴霧器	<b>various discounts, deductions</b> chhit-khàu peh-tí 七扣八除
<b>variable expenses</b> bō it-tēng ě keng-huì 不定的經費	<b>various kinds, all sorts of, etcetera</b> chióng-chióng 種種
<b>variable in mathematics</b> piàn-sò 變數	<b>various places, localities, everywhere</b> kok-tē 各地
<b>variable, indefinite, indeterminate, adventitious</b> put-tēng ě, ē piàn ě 不定的, 可變的	<b>various sorts of vegetables preserved in bean sauce</b> chiū <sup>n</sup> -liāu 醬料, 醃漬品
<b>variable, mutable, volatile, variable</b> khòai piàn ě 易變的	<b>varix, varicose vein</b> hoeh-liū, chēng-mèh-liū 血瘤, 靜脈瘤
<b>variance, change, variation</b> piàn-hòà, piàn-tōng 變化, 變動	<b>varnish</b> chhat 漆
<b>variance, difference</b> chha-piát 差別	<b>- one coat of varnish</b> chit tēng chhat 一層漆
<b>variance, not the same</b> bō kāng 不同	<b>varnish with lacquer</b> chhat lak-kah 漆瓷漆
<b>variances in temperature</b> un-tō ě piàn-hòà 溫度的變化	<b>varnish, lacquer</b> kim-iú 假漆
<b>variant, different, distinct, not the same, not alike</b> bō kāng, ū chha-piát 不同的, 有差異的	<b>varsity team</b> tāi-hák tāi-piáu-tūi 大學代表隊
<b>variation in price</b> büt-kè ě piàn-tōng 物價的變動	<b>vary</b> kái-piàn, piàn-oā <sup>n</sup> 改變, 變換
<b>variation in sound, wrong tone in singing or speaking, to be flat</b> cháu-im 走音, 走調	<b>vary one's plans</b> kái-piàn kè-ōe, kái-piàn kè-ék 改變計劃
<b>variation, change, alteration</b> piàn-hòà, kái-piàn 變化, 改變	<b>vascular, duct, conduit, vessel, catheter</b> tō-kng ě 導管的
<b>variation, change, to alter, to modify</b> piàn-keng 變更	<b>vascular, vein, artery</b> hoeh-kng ě 血管的
<b>varicose</b> chēng-mèh ě 靜脈的	<b>vase</b> hoe-kan, hoe-pān 花瓶
<b>varicose veins</b> phū-kha-kin, chēng-mèh liū 靜脈瘤	<b>vasectomy, male sterilization</b> su-cheng-kóan kiát-chat 輸精管結紮
<b>varied, all kinds of</b> chióng-chióng ě 種種的	<b>vaseline</b> hoān-sū-lím 凡士林
<b>varied, different, distinct, not the same, not alike</b> bō kāng ě 不同的	<b>vast</b> tōa, kī-tāi 大, 巨大
<b>varied, many kinds, many changes</b> chin ū piàn-hòà ě 多變化的	<b>vast expanse of desert</b> chit phian tōa soa-bō 一片大沙漠
<b>variegated colors</b> ngó-chhái-sek 五彩色	<b>vast in extent</b> chin khoah 廣闊
	<b>vast level plain</b> pēng-iú <sup>n</sup> , pē <sup>n</sup> -iú <sup>n</sup> 平原
	<b>vast sum of money</b> chit pit tōa pit chí <sup>n</sup> 一大筆錢

vein

**vast, broad** khoah-lòng-lòng, khoah-bóng-bóng, khoah-bóng-tōng-sī 非常廣闊

**vastly different** thian-ian-chi-piát 天淵之別

**vat** tōa kha tháng 大桶

**Vatican** Hǎn-tè-kong 梵蒂岡

**vaudeville** cháp-ki piáu-ían 雜耍表演

**vault, bank vault** pó-hiám-sek 保險室

**vault, pole vault** thèng-kan-thiàu 撐竿跳

**vaunt, brag, proudly flaunt** tián 誇耀

**VCD or DVD Video player** VCD, DVD hòng-íá<sup>n</sup>-ki VCD,DVD 放影機

**V-chip** sǒ-mǎ (phonetic), só-bé chong-tì 鎖碼裝置

**VCR, video cassette recorder** VCR, lòk-hòng-íá<sup>n</sup>-ki VCR,錄放影機

**veal** gǔ-á-kí<sup>a</sup>-bah 小牛肉

**veep, vice-president** hù chóng-thóng 副總統

**veer** kái-piàn hong-hiòng, chóan-hiòng 改變方向,轉向

**vegetable, plant, vegetation** sít-bút 植物

- **dried vegetable** chhài-koa<sup>n</sup> 曬乾的菜

- **salted vegetable** kiám-chhài 鹹菜

**vegetable cells** sít-bút sè-pau 植物細胞

**vegetable ecology** sít-bút seng-thài-hák 植物生態學

**vegetable embryology** sít-bút hoat-iòk-hák 植物發育學

**vegetable fern, anisogonium esculentum** kòe-niau 過貓

**vegetable garden** chhài-hǎng 菜園

**vegetable grown in nature** íá-chhài 野菜

**vegetable kingdom** sít-bút-kài 植物界

**vegetable lettuce** e-chhài, oe-á-chhài A 菜,菜萵苣

**vegetable oil** sít-bút-iú 植物油

**vegetable peddler** chhài-hòan, chhài-hòan-á 菜販

**vegetable peeler** khau-to-á 削皮刀

**vegetable seedlings** chhài-chai 菜苗

**vegetable seeds** chhài-chí 菜種子

**vegetable shoot** kha-pèh-sún, khau-pèh-sún 茭白筍

**vegetable soup** chhài-thng 菜湯

**vegetable stall** chhài-tà<sup>n</sup>-á 菜攤

**vegetable vendor's stall** chhài-keh-á 菜攤子

**vegetable which is fibrous, withered, old** koa, lāu 枯,老

**vegetable with bulbous root like turnip, kohlrabi** kiát-thǎu-chhài 大頭菜

**vegetable, dried vegetables, Cantonese vegetable** chhài-pó 菜埔

**vegetable, green vegetables, produce** chhe<sup>n</sup>-chhài, sǒ-chhài 青菜,蔬菜

**vegetable, green, food eaten with rice or alcoholic drinks** chhài 菜

**vegetables or greens that the goose eats** gō-á-chhài, gǎ-á-chhài 鵝菜

**vegetables to accompany rice and wine** chhài-phòe 伴飯伴酒的菜

**vegetarian (religious)** chiah-chhài, chiah-chhài-lang 吃素,素食者

**vegetarian diet (health diet)** sǒ-sít 蔬食

**vegetarian diet (religious diet)** sò-sít 素食

**vegetarian dishes, simple fare** sò-chhài 素菜

**vegetarian temple, Buddhist nunnery** chhài-tng 尼姑庵

**vegetarianism** sò-sít chú-gī 素食主義

**vegetate, to grow plants** tōa-chǎng, seng-tióng 生長

**vegetate, live a meaningless life** kòe bǒ-ì-gī ẽ seng-oáh 過無意義的生活

**vegetation** sít-bút 植物

- **tropical vegetation** jiát-tài sít-bút 熱帶植物

**vegetative growth** sít-bút-sèng ẽ 植物性的

**vegetative soul** seng-hǔn (Catholic) 生魂

**vehement** béng-liát, kék-liát 猛烈,劇烈

**vehement desire** jiát-liát ẽ iòk-bōng 熱烈的欲望

**vehement opposition** kék-liát hóan-tùi 劇烈反對,極力反對

**vehicle, carrier** chài-kū 載具

**vehicle dealer's shop, taxi company** chhia-hǎng 車行

**vehicle lights** chhia-teng 車燈

**vehicle load rate** chhia-lióng sǎng-chài-lút 車輛乘載率

**vehicle, car, machine** chhia, chhia-lióng 車,車輛

**vehicle, to pass on, convey, communication tool** thǎn-tát ẽ kang-kū 傳達的工具

**vehicular, mechanical** chhia-lióng ẽ 車輛的

**veil worn by Arab women** bīn-se 面紗

**veil, scard covering for the head** thǎu-kin 頭巾

**veil, scarf covering the face** se-á-kin 面紗,紗巾

**veil, to cover something** khám 蓋

**vein** hoeh-kin, hoeh-kíng, chēng-mèh 血管,靜脈

**vein of humor** chin chhio-khoe ě sèng-chit 很幽默的性情

**vein of ore** khòng-mèh 礦脈

**vein, fringe, strip** hūn 條紋

**vein, pulse** mèh 脈,脈搏

**veins and arteries for blood** hoeh-kin, hoeh-kng, chēng-mèh 血管

**vellum, cowhide** gū-phōe-chóa 牛皮紙

**vellum, sheep skin** iū<sup>n</sup>-phōe-chóa 羊皮紙

**velocity indicator** sok-tō<sup>·</sup>-pío 速度表

**velocity, speed, music tempo** sok-tō<sup>·</sup> 速度

**velocity, speed, rate** sok-lūt 速率

**velvet** si-jiōng 絲絨

**velvet cloth, flannel** jiōng, jiōng-pò<sup>·</sup> 絨布

**velvet, velvety** thian-gō<sup>·</sup>-jiōng 天鵝絨

**venal** tham-ú, chiah-chĩ<sup>n</sup> 貪污

**venal office, purchased position** bé lǎi ě chit-ūi 買來的職位

**venality** tham-ú, tham-ù, chiah-chĩ<sup>n</sup> 貪污

**vencava** tōa chēng-mèh 大靜脈

**vender, hawker** sío-hòan, hòan-á 小販

**vender, stall-keeper, peddler** thoa<sup>n</sup>-hòan, lō-pi<sup>n</sup>-tà<sup>n</sup>-á 攤販

**vendetta** hiat-siū 血仇

**vending machine** chū-tōng hòan-bē-ki 自動販賣機

**vener, outward appearance** chng gōa-piáu 裝飾外表

**venerable** khó-kèng ě 可敬的

- **most venerable** chì-chun 至尊

**venerate** kiong-kèng, chun-kèng 恭敬,尊敬

**venerate one's parents** hàu-kèng pē-bú 孝敬父母

**venerate the aged** kèng-ló 敬老

**venerate, hold in reverence, to respect, uphold, to esteem** chun-tiōng 尊重

**venerate, to reverence, adore** kèng-ùi 敬畏

**veneration of the Cross** pài khó-siōng (Catholic) 拜苦像

**veneration, to respect, adore** kèng-ài 敬愛

**venereal disease, secret or undiscovered disease** àm-sám-pē<sup>n</sup> 暗疾,性病

**venereal disease, social disease** hoa-líu-pē<sup>n</sup> 花柳病

**venereal diseases** sèng-pē<sup>n</sup>, sèng-pĩ<sup>n</sup> 性病

**venery, pleasure of feminine companionship, female beauty especially as inciting lust** lí-sek 女色

**venetian blind, venetian shutters** pah-hiòh-thang 百葉窗

**Venezuela** Úi-lōe-sūi-la 委內瑞拉

**vengeance** pò-siū, pò oan-siū, hòk-siū 報仇,報冤仇,復仇

**venial** sío kòe-sit 小過失

**venial sin** sío-chōe, khin-chōe (Catholic) 小罪,輕罪

**venison** lók-bah 鹿肉

**venom, poison, narcotics** tók, tók-bút 毒,毒物

**venom, poisonous fluid** tók-ék 毒液

**venom, vicious, malicious** ok-tók 惡毒

**venomous, vicious, malicious** tēng-tók, ū tók ě, ok-tók ě 惡毒,有毒的

**venomous serpent, the hundred-pacer** pah-pō<sup>·</sup>-chóa 百步蛇

**venomous snake** tók-chóa 毒蛇

**venomous ulcer** tók-chhng 毒瘡

**venous** chēng-mèh ě 靜脈的

**venous blood** chēng-mèh hiat 靜脈血

**vent anger overbearingly** sai-phài 使性子,撒嬌

**vent his anger by beating his child** pah gín-ná chhut-khùi 打孩子出氣

**vent hole** thong-hong-khang 通風孔

**vent one's anger upon** chhut-khì, chhut-khùi 出氣

**vent one's anger, take one's spite out on another** chhut-chúi, chhut-khì 出氣

**vent pipe** thong-hong-kóng 通風管

**vent, to leave anger out on someone** hoat-siáp 發洩

**vent, to spit, to say, to vomit** thò<sup>·</sup>-chhut 吐出

**ventilate** hō<sup>·</sup> khong-khì liū-thong 使空氣流通

- **well ventilated** thong-hong 通風

**ventilate, release steam or gas, get something off one's chest by talking one's problems over with somebody else** tháu-khùi 解悶

**ventilation** khong-khì ě liū-thong 空氣的流通

**ventilation tube to let steam escape when steaming rice cake** kóe-khùi 蒸年糕的透氣管

**ventilation, airing, give secret information** thong-hong 通風

**ventilator** thiu-hong-ki 抽風機

**ventricle of the heart** sim-sek 心室

- **the left ventricle** chó sim 左心

verse

- **the right ventricle** iū sim 右心  
**ventricles** sim-pāng, sim-sek 心房, 心室  
**ventriloquism** hok-gí-sút 腹語術  
**ventriloquist** chò hok-gí-chía 口技者  
**venture an opinion** thèh-chhut ì-kiàn 提出意見  
**venture to ask** ká<sup>n</sup>-mǎng 敢問  
**venture to dangerous place** bē-mīa 賣命  
**venture to say** ká<sup>n</sup> kóng 敢說  
**venture, dangerous or risky plan** guǐ-hiám ẽ kè-ōe 危險的計劃  
**venture, dare, daring** ká<sup>n</sup> 敢  
**venture, to take risks, to take chances, foray, adventure** mō-hiám 冒險  
**venturesome** mō-hiám ẽ, tōa tá<sup>n</sup> ẽ 冒險的, 大膽的  
**Venus** Kim-chhe<sup>n</sup> 金星  
**veracious, dependable** ē-khò-tit ẽ 可靠的  
**veracious, honest, honesty, honorable, truthful** sǝng-sit ẽ 誠實的  
**veracious, true, real** chin-sit ẽ 真實的  
**veracity, honesty, honor, truth** sǝng-sit 誠實  
**veracity, truth, reality** chin-sit, chia<sup>n</sup>-sit 真實  
**veracity, upright, upstanding, honest** chèn-tit 正直  
**veranda, balcony** liǎng-tǎi 陽台  
**veranda, corridor, aisle, hallway, colonnade, passageway, piazza** cháu-long 走廊  
**verb** tōng-sǝ 動詞  
**verbal** giǎn-gí ẽ 言語的  
**verbal evidence or confession, deposition** kháu-kiong, kháu-keng 口供  
**verbal message, send verbal messages, hearsay** thoǎn-giǎn 傳言  
**verbal promise** kháu-thǎu tah-èng 口頭上答應  
**verbal translation** tit-èk 直譯  
**verbally tease girls** chiah tǎu-hū (slang) 吃豆腐  
**verbally, orally, oral communication** kháu-thǎu 口頭  
**verbatim** chiàu jī, chit jī chit jī 按字, 逐字的  
 - **to copy verbatim** chit jī chit jī chiàu chhau 逐字抄襲  
**verbiage** khan kah lò-lò-tǎng ẽ bǝn-chiu<sup>n</sup> 多冗詞  
**verbose, pesty, nagging** lǝ-lǝ so-so ẽ 嘮嘮叨叨的  
**verbose, talkative** kāu-ōe ẽ 多話的  
**verdant** chhe<sup>n</sup> ẽ 綠的

**verdant grass** chin chē chháu 很多草  
**verdant, emerald green** phék-lék 碧綠  
**verdict or judgment, to judge** phò<sup>n</sup>-tòan 判斷  
**verdict, sentence in writing** phò<sup>n</sup>-koat-su 判決書  
**verdict, sentence, to hand down sentence, to judge** phò<sup>n</sup>-koat 判決  
**verdigris forming on thing, get covered with corrosion** chhīu<sup>n</sup> tǎng-sian 生銅鏽  
**verdigris, copper tarnish** tǎng-sian 銅鏽  
**verge of ruin** teh-boeh biát-bǝng 瀕臨滅亡  
**verge, approach** chiap-kǎn 接近  
**verge, edge** pi<sup>n</sup> 邊緣  
**verifiable** ē-tàng chèn-bǝng ẽ, ē-tàng chèn-sit-tit 能證明的, 能證實的  
**verification, prove** khó-chèn 考證  
**verify a certificate** giǎm chèn-kīa<sup>n</sup> 驗證件  
**verify the facts by inquiry** thǎm-thia<sup>n</sup> hi-sit 打聽虛實  
**verify, come true, to achieve, to realize** sit-hiǎn 實現  
**verify, to prove, to testify** chèn-bǝng, chèn-sit 證明, 證實  
**verily** sit-chāi 真實的  
**veritable** chin ẽ, chin-chiǎ<sup>n</sup> ẽ 真的, 真正的  
**verity** chin-sit, chin-lí, khak-sit 真實, 真理, 確實  
**vermicelli** mī-sò<sup>n</sup> 麵線  
**vermicelli made from beans** tang-hún 冬粉  
**vermicelli made from green bean flour, cosmetics** hún-tiǎu 粉條  
**vermicelli made of rice, rice noodles** bí-hún 米粉  
**vermillion** chu-se 朱砂  
**vermin, bad person** phái<sup>n</sup>-lǎng 歹徒  
**vermin, pests** hǎi-thǎng 害蟲  
**vermouth** khó-ngāi-chíu 苦艾酒  
**vernacular** pún-tē-ōe 本地話  
**Vernal equinox** Chhun-hun 春分  
**vernal, Spring** chhun ẽ, chhun-thi<sup>n</sup> ẽ 春的, 春天的  
**Versailles** Hōan-ní-sài 凡爾賽  
**versatile** to-chǎi 多才  
**versatility, gifted** to-chǎi to-gē 多才多藝  
**versatility, pragmatic, flexible** gǎu piàn-thong 易變通  
**verse, stanza** si 詩  
 - **the fourth verse** tē sì chiat 第四節

- to write verses chò si 作詩
- verse of the Bible chiat, chat 節
- versed cheng-thong ẽ 精通的
- versed in three languages cheng-thong sa<sup>n</sup>  
kok ẽ gí-giǎn 精通三國的語言
- verses with five characters to line ngó-giǎn-si 五言詩
- verses with seven characters to line chhit-giǎn-si 七言詩
- version, interpretation chù-kái 註解
- to give another version of the affair tùi sū-cheng ũ pát ẽ kiàn-kái 對事情有別的見解
- versus, compare, contrast pí-kàu 比較
- vertebra liǒng-kut, lǐng-kut 脊椎骨
- vertebrate ũ lǐng-kut ẽ tǒng-bút 脊椎骨動物
- vertex chòe-ko-tiám 最高點
- vertical sǔi-tit ẽ, khǐa-tit ẽ 垂直的, 直立的
- vertical depression in the middle of the upper lip jǐn-tiong 人中
- vertical line sǔi-tit-sò<sup>a</sup> 垂直線
- vertigo thǎu-khak hǐn, gǒng 頭暈
- virtually uninhabited biáu-bǔ-jǐn-ian 渺無人煙
- very chin, gǎu, hui-sǒng, chàp-hun 很, 很會, 非常, 十分
- very bad chin m̄ hó 很不好
- very bottom kàu-té 到底
- very clear chheng-chheng chhó-chhó 清清楚楚
- very dark like before a storm, dim dusky o-àm 昏暗
- very early chin chá 很早
- very easily adaptable ũ lǐm-ki èng-piàn ẽ chǎi-leng 有臨機應變的才能
- very envious, bitter envy, hate born of envy to hate tò-hǐn 妒恨
- very first, first of all, in the first place síu-sian 首先
- very fond of eating chin tiōng-chiah 很注重吃
- very fond of sleeping chin tiōng-bǐn 很注重睡眠
- very good hui-sǒng hó 非常好
- very much to-to 多多
- very much in the way gāi-kha gāi-chhiú 礙手礙腳
- very patient gǎu thun-lún 很有耐性
- very pleased with oneself iāng 洋洋得意, 驕傲, 臭屁
- very poor chin sǎn-chhiah 很窮
- very popular tōa-jiát-mǎng 大熱門
- very precious tin-kùi 珍貴
- very short with a person, hopping mad síu-khì síu-toah, síu-khì lák-toah 怒氣沖天
- very soon liám-pi<sup>n</sup> 立刻
- very tall thin person tek-ko-kúi 長腿鬼, 瘦長的人
- very thick kǎu tut-tut 很厚
- very thin cushion of leather or cloth thrown over the back and seat of a chair í-chū-á 椅墊
- very thin, tall, and slender person sán thiú 瘦小
- very thoughtful, do something carefully chin kang-hu 很週到
- very thrifty and rather niggardly khǐu-khiām 節儉
- very tired, very exhausted chin thiám-thǎu 很累, 很吃力
- very top of a hill, the extremity of the base of a hill soa<sup>n</sup>-bóe-liu 山尖上
- very tough meat lūn-pò-pò, jūn-pò-pò 很韌, 很老
- very truly sít-sít chǎi-chǎi 實實在在
- very, extremely bān-hun 萬分
- vesper, dusk, evening, nightfall hǒng-hun 黃昏
- vespers, evening prayer àm-tó 晚禱
- vessel, receptacle, container ē-té-tit ẽ mih-kīa<sup>n</sup>, iǒng-khì 容器
- vessel, tube kng 管
- blood vessel hoeh-kng, hoeh-kin 血管
- blood vessel or vein chēng-mèh 靜脈
- blood vessel, artery tǒng-mèh 動脈
- vessel for burning or offering incense to Thi\*-kong thi<sup>n</sup>-kong-lǒ 天公爐
- vessel, ship chǔn 船
- vest, to put on or wear vestments chhēng chē-i (Catholic) 穿祭衣
- vest a person with authority kau kǒan hō-lǎng 將權力轉交他人
- vest, give to kau hō 交給
- vest, waistcoat, sleeveless jacket kah-á 背心
- vested kì tit ẽ, í-keng tit-tiòh ẽ 既得的
- vested, robed in vestments chhēng chē-i ẽ 穿祭衣的
- vestibule hō-tēng 玄關
- vestige, remains, trace ũi-chek, hǔn, jiah 遺跡, 痕跡

vicinity

**vestiges of the Ming dynasty** Běng-tiāu ẽ ũi-  
chek 明朝的遺跡

**vestment, ceremonial robe** lé-hòk 禮服

- **to fold vestments** chih chè-i 摺祭衣

- **to put away the vestments** siu chè-i 收祭衣

**vestment case** chè-i-tũ (Catholic) 祭衣櫥

**vestments** chè-i (Catholic) 祭衣

**veteran, old or retired soldier** thè-ngó' kun-  
jĩn, lāu-peng 退伍軍人, 老兵

**veteran, seasoned, experienced** lāu-liān ẽ 老  
練的

**veteran, senior** lāu chu-keh, chu-chhim ẽ 老  
資格, 資深的

**veterans' hospital** ẽng-bĩn pē<sup>n</sup>-ĩ<sup>n</sup> 榮民醫院

**veterinarian** sù-i 獸醫

**veterinary** sù-i 獸醫

**veterinary hospital** ka-thiok i-ĩ<sup>n</sup> 家畜醫院

**veterinary science** sù-i-hák 獸醫學

**veto power** hó'-koat-kǎn 否決權

**veto, to declare to be untrue, to deny** hó'-jĩn  
否認

**veto, to prohibit, to forbid, to ban** kìm-chí 禁  
止

**veto, vote against** hó'-koat, 否決

**vex** chak-sí-lǎng 惱人

- **to be deeply vexed** chin m̃-gōan 很不甘心

- **vexing question** lǎn kái-koat ẽ bũn-tě 難解  
決的問題

**vex, annoy, to trouble, to worry, annoying,  
troublesome, vexation** hǎn 煩

**vexation, inconvenient, troublesome, an-  
noying** mǎ-hǎn 麻煩

**vexation, not willing to** m̃-gōan 不甘願

**vexation, troubles, distress, worries** hǎn-ló  
煩惱

**vexatious matter** chin mǎ-hǎn ẽ tǎi-chì 很麻  
煩的事

**vexatious, troublesome, to trouble a person**  
mǎ-hǎn 麻煩

**vexed or disturbed by children, flies or  
mosquitoes** chak 擾, 齷

**via** keng-kòe, keng-iũ 經過, 經由

**viable fetus** ē-tàng seng-chũn ẽ 能生存的

**viable, able to sustain life** ē-tàng seng-oah ẽ,  
chĩ ē oah ẽ 能生活的, 能養活的

**viaduct, bridge** liok-kǎo 陸橋

**viaduct, overhead walkway, pedestrian  
bridge** thian-kǎo 天橋

**Viagra** Oe-ǎ-kang (phonetic) 威而剛

**vial** ioh-kan-á 藥瓶

**viand, fine delicate food** hó-chiáh-mih-á 精美  
食物

**viand, foodstuff, food, provisions** sít-phín 食  
品

**Viaticum** ĩm-chiong Sèng-thé (Catholic) 臨終  
聖體

- **to give Viaticum** sàng ĩm-chiong Sèng-thé  
送臨終聖體

**vibrant** chin ũ khùi-lát, chin oah-thiáu 精力充  
沛的

**vibrate, to shake, to move, be shocked or  
shaken** chin-tōng 震動

**vicar, representative** tǎi-lí-jĩn 代理人

- **parish vicar** hù-pún-tǎng sǎn-hũ (Catholic) 副  
本堂神父

**vicar Apostolic** chong-chō tǎi-bók (Catholic)  
宗座大牧

**vicar forane** chóng-tòk (Catholic) 總督

**vicar general** hù-chú-kàu (Catholic) 副主教

**Vicar Of Christ** Thian-chú-kàu ẽ Kàu-chong 天  
主教的教宗

**vicar, auxiliary** hù 副

**vicarious** tǎi-lí ẽ, tǎi-piáu ẽ, tǎi-thè lǎng ẽ 代理  
的, 代表的, 代替人的

**vicarious authority** tǎi-piáu-kǎn 代表權

**vicarious suffering** thè lǎng sũu-khó' 替人受苦

**vice- (prefix), assistant, auxiliary** hù-... 副

**vice admiral** hái-kun tiong-chiòng 海軍中將

**vice chairman** hù chú-sék 副主席

**vice chairman of an assembly** hù gĩ-tiũ<sup>n</sup> 副議  
長

**vice consul** hù léng-sũ 副領事

**vice minister, deputy chief** hù-pō-tiũ<sup>n</sup>, chhù-  
tiũ<sup>n</sup> 副部長, 次長

**vice president** hù chóng-thóng 副總統

**vice president of any society** hù-hōe-tiũ<sup>n</sup> 副  
會長

**vice president or deputy director of news-  
paper, news agency** hù-sǎ-tiũ<sup>n</sup> 副社長

**vice, bad habits** phái<sup>n</sup> sít-kòan 壞習慣

**vice, shortcoming, defect** khoat-tiám 缺點

**vice, sin** chōe-ok 罪惡

**vicinity** hù-kĩn, hũ-kĩn 附近

- **everybody in the vicinity** hù-kĩn lóng-  
chong ẽ lǎng 附近所有的人

- **in the vicinity of the hospital** tĩ pē<sup>n</sup>-ĩ<sup>n</sup> ẽ hù-  
kĩn 在醫院的附近



**vicious or depraved death, painful death, atrocious, brutal, wicked** phái<sup>n</sup>-sí 不好死, 乖戾, 兇

**vicious tongue, foul mouthed, dirty language** phái<sup>n</sup>-chhùi 口出不遜, 髒嘴

**vicious, malice, evil intention** ok-ì 惡意的

**vicious, sinister, wicked, evil** sǎ-ok 邪惡的

**vicissitude** piàn-hòa, chóan-piàn 變化, 轉變

**vicissitudes of life** mǎ-ūn 命運的轉變

**victim** sīu-hāi-chía, pī-hāi-chía 受害者, 被害者

**victim of a swindler** hō láu-á phian-khì 被騙子騙走

**victim of an unjust charge** hām-oan 含冤

**victim of robbery or theft, bereaved family of murdered person** khó-chú 苦主

**victimize** hō sīu-hāi, khi-phian 使受害, 欺騙

**victimimized by burglary** pī-chhiap 被竊

**victimimized, suffer losses or injuries** sīu-hāi 受害

**victims** chai-pau 災胞

**victor, to prevail in battle, to surmount** chian-seng-chía 戰勝者

**victor, winner** sèng-lí-chía, iu-sèng-chía 勝利者, 優勝者

**victorious in battle** phah-iǎ<sup>n</sup> 打贏的

**victorious in competition** iǎ<sup>n</sup> 贏的, 勝利的

**victorious nation** chian-seng-kok 戰勝國

**victory, win** sèng-lí 勝利

**victory in battle** thāi-iǎ<sup>n</sup> 戰勝

- **spoils of victory** sèng-lí-phín 勝利品

- **to win victory over the devil** chian-seng mǎ-kúi, khek-hók mǎ-kúi 戰勝魔鬼, 克服魔鬼

**victory and defeat** sèng-pāi 勝敗

**victory, return triumphantly** khái-soan 凱旋

**victuals** chiah-mih, sít-bút, nǐu-sít 食物, 糧食

- **lack of victuals** khoat-hoat nǐu-sít 缺乏糧食

**videlicet** chīu-sī..., tō-sī kóng... 就是, 即是說

**video conference** sī-sìn hōe-gī 視訊會議

**video phone** hián-siōng tiān-oē 顯像電話

**video, recorded media** iá<sup>n</sup>-im, sī-sìn 影音, 視訊

**videotape** lók-iá<sup>n</sup> 錄影

**vie, to compete, competition** kèng-cheng, sio-che<sup>n</sup> 競爭, 相爭

**Vienna** Ūi-iā-lap 維也納

**Viet Nam** Oát-lám 越南

**view, scenery** hong-kéng, kong-kéng 風景, 光景

- **night view** iā-kéng 夜景

**view, survey** koan-chhat 觀察

- **point of view** koan-tiám 觀點

**view from different angles** tui múi chit ẽ kak-tō lǎi khòa<sup>n</sup> 從每個角度來看

**view or philosophy of life, outlook on life** jǐn-seng-koan 人生觀

**view, opinion** ì-kiàn, khòa<sup>n</sup>-hoat 意見, 看法

**view, range of vision** gán-kài 眼界

**view, to look over, to examine, check up, ferret out** cha-khòa<sup>n</sup> 查看

**viewfinder** hóan-kong-kiá<sup>n</sup> 反光鏡

**viewfinder of a camera** hip-siōng-ki ẽ hián-si-kiá<sup>n</sup> 顯示鏡

**viewpoint** khòa<sup>n</sup>-hoat, sīu<sup>n</sup>-hoat, koan-tiám 看法, 想法, 觀點

**vigil** chian-lé chēng-iā (Catholic) 瞻禮前夜

- **to keep a vigil** síu-iā, kò-mě 守夜

- **vigil of Christmas** Sèng-tàn bōng-jit 聖誕望日

**vigilance, alertness, watchfulness** kéng-kak-sèng 警覺性

**vigilance, become more vigilant** thèh-ko-kéng-kak 提高警覺

**vigilance, to be alert** kéng-chhé<sup>n</sup> 警醒

**vigilance, to take note of, to pay attention to** chú-ì 注意

**vigilance, to warn, to be alert for** kéng-kài 警戒

**vigilant, alert** kéng-chhé<sup>n</sup> 警醒的

**vigilant, alert, watchful** kéng-kak 警覺

**vigilant, cautious, prudent** kín-sin 謹慎

**vigilant, observant, careful** sío-sim ẽ 留心的

**vigilant, to pay attention to** chú-ì ẽ 注意的

**vignette, essay, skit** siáu-phín-bún 小品文

**vigor, strength, energy, vitality** gǎn-khì, khui-lát, cheng-lèk 元氣, 氣力, 精力

- **to restore one's vigor** hōe-hók gǎn-khì 恢復元氣

**vigor, animated, frame, state of mind, mood** sim-chia<sup>n</sup> 心情

**vigor, physical strength, physical power** thè-lèk 體力

**vigorous personal constitution or structure** khì ōng 血氣旺盛

**vigorous, active, lively, spirited, vigorous** chhio-tio 活潑, 好動, 神氣, 有活力

## violent

**vigorous, energetic** cheng-lèk òng-sēng, chin ũ gōan-khì 精力旺盛, 精力充沛的  
**vigorous, powerful, forceful** ũ lát 有力  
**vigorous, robust, healthy, sturdy** íóng-kīa<sup>n</sup> 健壯  
**vile and obscene language** chhō-ōē, chhō-ló-ōē 粗話  
**vile, dirty** hā-liū ě 下流的  
**vile, lowly** hā-chiān ě 下賤的  
**vile, wicked** ok-tòk 惡毒  
**vilify** húi-pòng, kóng lǎng ě phái<sup>n</sup>-ōē, tiòng-siong 誹謗, 說別人壞話, 中傷  
**villa, cottage, country villa, summer house** piat-chong 別墅  
**village and town** hiang-tìn 鄉鎮  
- of the same village tǒng-hiong 同鄉  
**village elder** lí-tíu<sup>n</sup> 里長  
**village elders, elder, senior monk** tióng-ló, tíu<sup>n</sup>-ló 長老  
**village mayor** chhoan-tíu<sup>n</sup> 村長  
**village or town** chhī-tìn 市鎮  
**village people** hiang-bǐn, hiong-bǐn 鄉民  
**village, countryside, rural** chng-kha 鄉下  
**village, countryside** chhoan, chhun, chng-thâu 村, 村子  
**village, hamlet** chng 村莊, 鄉村  
**village, rural area, farming area, fields** lǒng-chhoan 農村  
**village, rustic village, countryside** hiong-chhoan 鄉村  
**village, the country, rural township** hiang, hiong, hiu<sup>n</sup> 鄉  
**villager** chhoan-bǐn 村民  
**villager, country folk, rustic, rural folk** chng-kha-lǎng 鄉下人  
**villagers, country people** chng-bǐn 庄民  
**villain, rascal, hooligan** ok-kùn 惡棍  
**villainy, base, mean, contemptible, despicable behavior** pi-phí ě hēng-ũi, sia-ok ě hēng-ũi 卑鄙的行為, 邪惡的行為  
**vim, vitality** sè<sup>n</sup>-mīa-lék 生命力  
**Vincentians** Sèng Bī-cheng-chiok-hōe (Catholic) 聖味增爵會  
**vindicate, defend, safeguard** ũi-hō 維護  
**vindicate, offer an explanation, plead innocence, try to defend oneself** piān-hō 辯白, 辯護  
**vindictive** pò-siū ě, pò-hòk ě 報仇的, 報復的  
**vindictive man** khioh-hīn ě lǎng 含恨的人

**vindictiveness** hòk-siū-sim 復仇心  
**vine crawling up lattice** chīu<sup>n</sup>-pě<sup>n</sup> 蔓類植物長大爬上瓜棚  
**vine puts out creepers, tendrils** khan-tìn 蔓藤  
**vine, a climbing plant** tìn 藤  
**vine, grapevine** phũ-tǒ-chhīu 葡萄樹  
**vinegar** chhò, sng-chhò 醋  
**vineyard** phǒ-tǒ-hng, phũ-tǒ-hng 葡萄園  
**viola** tiong-im sío-thě-khīm 中音小提琴  
**violate a church** siat-tòk sèng-tǎng 褻瀆聖堂  
**violate a law** hoān-hoat 犯法  
**violate law road** bái-lō 犯法的路  
**violate religious prohibition** hōan-kài 犯戒  
**violate rule or law** ũi-hōan 違犯  
**violate the constitution, violation of the constitution** ũi-hiàn 違憲  
**violate the law, do something that makes someone unhappy** hōan-tiòh 犯著  
**violate a vow** hōan sèng-gōan (Catholic) 犯聖愿  
**violate, rape** kiǒng-kan 強姦  
**violate, to be contrary to** ũi-pōe 違背  
**violation** chhim-hōan, ũi-pōe 侵犯, 違背  
**violation of a law** hōan-hoat 犯法  
**violation of neutrality** phò-hāi tiong-lip 破壞中立  
**violation of sovereignty** chhim-hōan chú-kōan 侵犯主權  
**violation of woman by several men in turn, rape girl by turns, gang rape** lún-kan 輪姦  
**violence, savage act, outrage, atrocity** pòk-hēng 暴行  
- to take by violence kiǒng-chhiú<sup>n</sup>, kiap 強搶, 劫  
**violence, brute force, naked force** pòk-lék 暴力  
**violent crime** pòk-lék hōan-chōe 暴力犯罪  
**violent death** chhám-sí 慘死  
**violent methods** kiǒng-pek ě chhiú-tōa<sup>n</sup> 強迫的手段  
**violent movement** pòk-lék ũn-tōng 暴力運動  
**violent person, overbearing** ok-khiak-khiak 兇巴巴  
**violent temper** sò-sèng, chin phái<sup>n</sup> sèng-tē 烈性, 暴躁脾氣  
**violent typhoon** kiǒng-liat ě hong-thai 強烈的颱風

**violent wind** chin kiōng ẽ hong, tōa-hong 強風  
**violent wind fighter plane** piau-hong chiàn-ki  
 颯風戰績  
**violent, extreme** kék-toan ẽ 極端的  
**violent, fierce, termagant** chhiah 悍, 潑辣女人  
**violent, intense** kék-liat ẽ 劇烈的  
**violent, strong, intense, severe** kiōng-liat 強  
 烈  
**violent, terrible, fearful** hiong-pòk 兇暴  
**violent, vulgar, rude, crude** chhor 粗  
**violent, with force** kiōng 強  
**violently, intensely or furiously oppose** kék-  
 liat hóan-tùi 劇烈反對  
**violet color** chí-sek 紫色  
 - **ultra violet rays** chí-gōa-sò<sup>n</sup> 紫外線  
**violet flower** chí-lō-lǎn 紫羅蘭  
**violin** sío-thě-khím, chhiú-thě-khím 小提琴, 手  
 提琴  
 - **to play the violin** e sío-thě-khím 拉小提琴  
**violinist** sío-thě-khím-ka 小提琴家  
**VIP card** kùi-pin-khah 貴賓卡  
**VIP room** kùi-pin-sek 貴賓室  
**VIP, an august personage, a famous or in-  
 fluential person, a VIP** tōa-jīn-bút 大人物  
**viper** tók-chōa 毒蛇  
**virago, shrew, vixen** phoat-hū 潑婦  
**virgin, maiden** chāi-sek-lí, chhù-lí 處女  
**virgin forest** gōan-sí som-lím 原始森林  
**virgin land** chhù-lí-tē 處女地  
**Virgin Mary** Tōng-cheng Má-lí-a (Catholic) 童  
 貞瑪利亞  
**Virgin Mary, Holy Mother** Sèng-bó, Sèng-bíó  
 聖母  
**virgin, child, children** tōng-sin 童身  
**virgin, virginity, chastity** tōng-cheng-lí 童貞女  
**virginal, maiden, inaugural** chhù-lí ẽ 處女的  
**virginal, pure, clean and honest, to purify**  
 sūn-kiat ẽ 純潔的  
**virginity, chastity** tōng-cheng, cheng-kiat 童  
 貞, 貞潔  
 - **to observe virginity** síu tōng-cheng 守童貞  
**virile member, the penis** iōng-bút 陽物  
**virile voice** lǎm-sèng ẽ sia<sup>n</sup>-im 男性的聲音  
**virile, male** lǎm-sèng ẽ 男性的  
**virile, strong, forceful** kiōng ũ lát ẽ 強有力的  
**virility, male adult** lǎm-sèng sèng-liǎn 男性成  
 年  
**virility, manly, masculine** lǎm-chú-khì 男子氣

**virility, power of procreation** seng-sit-lèk 生殖  
 力  
**virtual president** sít-chè-siōng ẽ chú-sek 實際  
 上的主席  
**virtual reality** hi-gí-sit-siōng, iōng tiān-náu  
 chò-chhut bō-hóng chin-sit ẽ keng-siōng  
 虛擬實像  
**virtual, in fact, in reality, as a matter of fact,  
 in practice** sít-chè-siōng ẽ 實際上的  
**virtue, merit, benefit, advantages** iu-tiám 優  
 點  
 - **moral virtue** lūn-lí ẽ tō-tek 倫理的道德  
 - **natural virtue** pún-sèng ẽ tō-tek 本性的道德  
 - **supernatural virtue** chhiau-sèng ẽ tō-tek 超  
 聖的道德  
 - **to practise virtue** siu tek-hēng 修德行  
**virtue and ability** tek-lěng 德能  
**virtue of charity** ài-tek 愛德  
**Virtue of Faith** Sìn-tek 信德  
**virtue, morality and conduct** tek-hēng, hiǎn-  
 tek 德行, 賢德  
**virtue, morality, ethics** tō-tek 道德  
**virtuosity** gē-sút ẽ ki-kháu 藝術的技巧  
**virtuoso** bí-sút-thong 美術通  
**virtuoso, master of the art** gē-sút-kài ẽ bēng-  
 ka 藝術界的名家  
**virtuoso and intelligent woman** hiǎn-hōe 賢  
 慧  
**virtuous and meritorious** kong-tek 功德  
**virtuous family** chek-siān chi ka 積善之家  
**virtuous person** hó chek-tek, hiǎn-tek ẽ, ũ  
 tek-hēng ẽ 品德好, 賢德的, 有德行的  
**virtuous person** cheng-phài ẽ lǎng 正派的人  
**virtuous ways** tek-hēng 德行  
**virtuous wife** liōng-chhe 良妻  
**virtuous wife and good mother** hiǎn-chhe  
 liōng-bíó 賢妻良母  
**virtuous, faithful, chaste woman or girl**  
 cheng-hū, cheng-lí 貞婦, 貞女  
**virtuous, kind hearted** hó-sim-hēng 好心腸  
**virtuous, the virtuous** hiǎn-liōng 賢良  
**virulence** tók-sèng 毒性  
**virulent** tók-sèng ẽ, ũ tók ẽ, ũ ok-ì ẽ, ok-sèng ẽ  
 毒性的, 有毒的, 有惡意的, 惡性的  
**virulent, highly contagious** ko-thōan-jiám-  
 sèng ẽ 高傳染性的  
**virus** pē<sup>n</sup>-tòk 病毒  
**virus, harmful bacterial, germs** pē<sup>n</sup>-khún 病菌  
**virus, pathogens** pē<sup>n</sup>-gōan-thé 病原體

## visual

**visa** chhiam-chèng 簽證  
- **to grant a visa** chhiam-chèng 簽證  
**Visa card** Visa khà Visa 卡,威士卡  
**visage** bīn-māu, bīn-iōng 面貌,面容  
**vis-à-vis** bīn tui bīn, sio-n̄g, sio-siōng 面對面,相對著  
**viscera** lōe-chōng, pak-lāi-á 內臟  
**viscid, viscosity, sticky** liām-sèng ǚ 有黏性的  
**viscid, viscous** liām-liām ǚ 黏稠的  
**viscosity** liām-sèng 黏性  
**viscosity, density, concentration** lōng-tō 濃度  
**viscount** chú-chiok 子爵  
**viscous, very thick liquid like boiled rice, to mix by stirring** khít 濃  
**vise, pincer pliers** hó-thāu ngeh-á 老虎鉗  
**visibility** lēng-kiàn-tō 能見度  
**visible, can clearly be seen** khòa<sup>n</sup> ē tiòh ǚ 可見的  
**visible, material, tangible, shapely** iú-hēng 有形  
**visibly** ū khòa<sup>n</sup>-kì<sup>n</sup> 看得見地  
**vision** sīn-sī 神視  
**vision, visual acuity, eyesight** sī-lèk 視力  
**vision of the eyes** sī-lèk 視力  
- **field of vision** gán-kài 眼界  
- **vision test** sī-lèk chhek-giām 視力測驗  
**vision not clear, blurred vision** bák-chiu bū 眼花  
**vision, apparition, display, to show** hián-sī 顯示  
**vision, appearance, to appear** hián-hiān 顯現  
**vision, show oneself** hián-hēng 現形  
**vision, strange phenomenon** ī-kéng 異景  
**visionary** hoàn-sióng-ǚ, bōng-sióng-ǚ, khong-su bōng-sióng, hoàn-sióng-chiá 幻想的,妄想的,空思妄想,幻想者  
**visit** thàm-bōng 探望  
**visit, to pay a visit, to call on** pài-hóng 拜訪  
- **to honor with a visit** kong-lim 光臨  
**visit a factory** chham-koan kang-chhiu<sup>n</sup> 參觀工廠  
**visit America in order to survey something** khì Bí-kok khó-chhat 去美國考察  
**visit grass roots level** cháu-hóng ki-chǎn 走訪基層  
**visit homes of patients** óng-chín 出診  
**visit or gossip from door to door** kòe-ke 串門子

**visit prisoner** thàm-ka<sup>n</sup> 探監  
**visit prostitutes** phiǎu-ki 嫖妓  
**visit relatives** thàm chhin-chhiá<sup>n</sup>, thàm-chhin 拜訪親戚,探親  
**visit the Blessed Sacrament** tiǎu-pài Sèng-thé (Catholic) 朝拜聖體  
**visit the sick** khòa<sup>n</sup> pē<sup>n</sup>-lǎng 探訪病人  
**visit, inspection** khó-chhat 考察  
**visit, to call on, to interview** hóng-būn 訪問  
**visit, to inspect, an investigation** sī-chhat 視察  
**visit, to look after, to care for** khòa<sup>n</sup> 看  
**visit, to look around, to tour** chham-koan 參觀  
**visit, try to find, to look for** chhōe 找  
**visitation, to call on, to interview** hóng-būn, hóng-m̄ng 訪問  
- **Feast of the Visitation** Sèng-bó óng-kiàn Sèng-hū I-sat-pek-ní (Catholic) 聖母前往拜見聖婦依撒伯爾  
**visitation of Christians** hóng-būn kàu-iú 訪問教友  
**visitation, go on an inspection tour** sūn-sī 巡視  
**visitation, to check, to examine, to inspect** līm-kiám 臨檢  
**visitation, to patrol, to make one's rounds** sūn-chhat 巡察  
**visiting card** mǎ-phì<sup>n</sup>, pài-thiap 名片,拜帖  
**visiting doctor** kheh-chō i-seng 客座醫生  
**visiting many places** kǎ<sup>n</sup>thàu-thàu 走遍各地  
**visiting mission** hóng-būn-thoǎn 訪問團  
**visiting professor** kheh-chō kàu-siū 客座教授  
**visitor, strangers** gōa-kheh 訪客  
- **to receive a visitor** chiap-thāi lǎng-kheh 接待客人  
**visitor, guest, customer, passenger on train or boat** lǎng-kheh 客人  
**visitor, guests** lǎi-pin 來賓  
**visitors from afar** oán-lǎi ǚ lǎng-kheh 遠來之客  
**visor, cap visor** bō-chih 帽舌  
**visor, helmet visor** thǎu-khoe ǚ bīn-kah 頭盔面甲  
**vista, prospective, long-range view** oán-kéng 遠景  
**vista, shady lane street** ke-lō ǚ chhiū-kéng 街道樹景  
**visual, sight, vision** sī-kak ǚ 視覺的

- visual, visible** khòa<sup>n</sup> ē-tiòh ě 看得見的
- visualize** sīu<sup>n</sup> chit ě hēng 想出形象
- vital element, important government posts**  
chhu-ki 樞機
- vital force** oah-lèk 活力
- vital functions** seng-oah ki-lèng 生活機能
- vital question** sí-oah bün-tě 死活問題
- vital statistics** chhut-seng sí-bōng kiát-hun ě  
thóng-kè píó 出生死亡結婚的統計表
- vital, important, significant, major** tiōng-iàu  
ě 重要的
- vital, living** seng-oah ě, sè<sup>n</sup>-mīa ě 生活的, 生命的
- vitality, living force** seng-bēng-lèk 生命力
- vitality diet** seng-ki im-sit 生機飲食
- vitality, energy, vigor, vital force** goān-khì 元氣
- vitality, physical strength, physical power**  
thé-lèk 體力
- vitality, vital energy, vigor** oah-lèk 活力
- vitalize** hō ū khui-lát 給與力氣
- vitamin** ũi-tha-bēng, bi-tá-mín, ũi-seng-sò  
(phonetic) 維他命, 維生素
- vitamin deficiency** khiàm bi-tá-mín 缺少維生素, 缺少維他命
- vitiate a document** hō...bō hāu, hō...sit-hāu  
使...無效, 使...失效
- vitiate, to ruin, corrupt, damage** pāi-hōai,  
sūn-hāi 敗壞, 損害
- viticulture, grape cultivation method, cultivate grapes** phǔ-tō chai-pōe, phǔ-tō chai-pōe-hoat 葡萄栽培, 葡萄栽培法
- vitreous, glazed** chhin-chhīu<sup>n</sup> po-lě ě 像玻璃的
- vitreous, transparent, open, not secretive**  
thau-bēng ě 透明的
- vitriol, sulfate** lǐu-sng-iām 硫酸鹽
- vitriolic, harsh** khek-pòk ě 刻薄的
- vitriolic, sulfuric acid** lǐu-sng ě 硫酸的
- vituperate, curse, revile** chiu-mē, lé 咒罵
- vituperation, defamation, slander, libel** hui-pòng 誹謗
- vivacious** hoat-phoat 活潑的
- vivid colors** bēng-liāng 明亮
- vivid description** biāu-sía kah chin seng-tōng  
描寫得很生動
- vivid or lively eyes, brilliant eyes, shiny eyes, spark-eyed** bak-chiu kim-kim 睜著眼睛, 眼睛張著
- vivid, bright, clear-cut, distinct** iá<sup>n</sup>-bak ě 鮮明的
- vivid, lively** seng-tōng ě 生動的
- vivifies, gives life to, arouses to action**  
chhe<sup>n</sup>-sè 醒世
- viviparous animals** thai-seng tōng-but 胎生動物
- vivisection** oah-thé kái-phó 活體解剖
- viz** chīu-sī 就是
- VJ Day** sèng-lí-jit, tē jī chhù sè-kài tāi-chiàn  
Tōng-bēng-kok tui Jit-pún ě 勝利日
- VOA, Voice of America** Bí-kok chi sia<sup>n</sup> 美國之聲
- vocabulary** gí-lūi, sin-gí 語彙, 生字
- **to exhaust one's vocabulary** iōng chhin só  
chai-ía<sup>n</sup> ě ōe 用盡所知道的話
- vocabulary, dictionary** sǔ-lūi 詞彙
- vocabulary, small dictionary** jī-lūi 字彙
- vocal circle or group** koa-tōa<sup>n</sup> 歌壇
- vocal cords, sound track** sia<sup>n</sup>-tò 聲帶
- vocal music** sia<sup>n</sup>-gák ě, seng-gák 聲樂的
- vocal prayer** chhùi liām ě keng-būn 口唸的經文
- vocal quartet** sì-pō hap-chhīu<sup>n</sup> 四部合唱
- vocal solo, sing solo** tok-chhīu<sup>n</sup> 獨唱
- vocal, to have sound** ū sia<sup>n</sup> ě 有聲的
- vocal, vowel sounds** bó-im 母音
- vocalist** seng-gák-ka 聲樂家
- vocalist, famous singer, singing star** koa-chhe<sup>n</sup> 歌星
- vocalize, say it** kóng chhut-lǎi 說出
- vocalize, sing it** chhīu<sup>n</sup> chhut-lǎi 唱出
- vocalize, vocalization, add sound** hoat-sia<sup>n</sup>  
發聲
- vocation, religious vocation** sèng-tiàu 聖召
- **different vocations of life** put-tōng ě chit-giap 不同的職業
- **to foster vocations** chai-pōe sèng-tiàu 栽培聖召
- vocation to be a priest or a nun** chò sǐn-hū á-sī siu-lí ě sèng-tiàu (Catholic) 當神父或修女的聖召
- vocation, destiny, fate** thian-bēng 天命
- vocation, industry, business** hāng-giap 行業
- vocation, occupation** chit-giap 職業
- vocation, talent, ability, capacity** chǎi-lèng 才能
- vocational** chit-giap ě 職業的

volume

**vocational education** chit-giap kàu-iók 職業教育

**vocational school** chit-giap hák-hāu 職業學校

**vocational school for home economics** ka-chèng chit-giap hák-hāu 家政職業學校

**vocational school or junior college** chit-giap choan-kho hák-hāu 職業專科學校

**vocational students** ko-chit-seng 高職生

**vocational technical school** kang-giap chit-giap hák-hāu 工業職業學校

**vocational training center, handicraft class** sip-gē-só 習藝所

**vociferate, make a racket** hōa-hōa-kìo 喧嘩

**vociferate, shout, blurt out** jióng 嚷

**vociferate, yell in a loud voice** tōa-sia<sup>n</sup> hoah 大聲喊

**vociferous** hoah-hiu ě, lōng-lōng-kún ě 呼喊的, 嘈雜的

**vodka** hók-ték-ka 伏特加

**vogue, fashion of the time** sin-sek 新式

- **out of vogue** bō líu-hěng, kòe-sī ā 不流行

**vogue, fashionable** sǐ-kǐa<sup>n</sup> 時髦

**vogue, popular** líu-hěng 流行

**voice, right to express an opinion** hoat-giǎn-kóan 發言權

- **active, passive voice** chú-tōng, pī-tōng gí-thài 主動 被動語態

- **in a low voice** sè-á sia<sup>n</sup>, chiǎu sè-sia<sup>n</sup> 小小聲

- **with one voice** ĩ-kháu tǒng-sia<sup>n</sup> 異口同聲

- **to have no voice in this matter** tui chit ě tǎi-chì bō hoat-giǎn-kóan 對這件事沒有發言權

- **with united voices** chě sia<sup>n</sup> 齊聲

- **to give voice to a protest** thèh-chhut khòng-gī 提出抗議

**voice mail** gí-im-sìn-siu<sup>n</sup> 語音信箱

**voice, grammatical voice** gí-thài 語態

**voice, make a speech, statement, utterance** hoat-giǎn 發言

**voice, to issue, voice an opinion, to publish** hoat-piáu 發表

**voice, vocal sounds** sia<sup>n</sup>, sia<sup>n</sup>-im 聲, 聲音

**voiceless, silent** bō sia<sup>n</sup> 無聲

**voiceless, unable to talk** bē kóng-ōe 不說話

**void, useless** bō lō-ēng ě 無用的

- **null and void** bō hāu 無效

**void of honesty** bō tō-tek ě 無道德的

**void, cancel, delete, nullify** chok-hòe 作廢

**void, empty** khang, khang-hi 空, 空虛

**void, invalid** bō hāu ě 無效的

**void, lacking, shortage** khoat-hoat 缺乏

**volatile** pòk-chà-sèng ě 爆炸性的

**volatile nature** hui-hoat-sèng ě 揮發性的

**volatile oil** hui-hoat iū 揮發油

**volatile, will evaporate** ē cheng-hoat ě 會蒸發的

**volcanic** hóe-soa<sup>n</sup> ě 火山的

**volcanic ashes** hóe-soa<sup>n</sup>-hoe 火山灰

**volcanic eruptions** hóe-soa<sup>n</sup> pòk-hoat 火山爆發

**volcanic lava** hóe-soa<sup>n</sup> iǒng-gǎm 火山熔岩

**volcanic range** hóe-soa<sup>n</sup>-meh 火山脈

**volcanic rock** hóe-soa<sup>n</sup>-gǎm 火山岩

**volcano** hóe-soa<sup>n</sup> 火山

- **active volcano** oáh ě hóe-soa<sup>n</sup> 活的火山

- **dormant volcano** hioh ě hóe-soa<sup>n</sup> 睡眠狀態的火山

- **extinct volcano** sí ě hóe-soa<sup>n</sup> 死的火山

**volition, determination, resolution** koat-sim 決心

**volition, to be determined** koat-ì 決意

**volition, willpower, determination** ì-chì 意志

**volley, continuous back and forth motion** sǎm 飛擊, 截擊

**volley, continuous, in a row, serial, consecutive** liǎn-sòe 連續

**volleyball** pǎi-kǐu 排球

**volleyball game** pǎi-kǐu-sài 排球賽

**volt** tiān-ap ě tan-ūi óa, bó-lú-to'h (phonetic) 電壓的單位伏特

**voltage** tiān-ap-liōng 電壓量

**voltmeter** tiān-ap-kè, tiān-ap-pío 電壓計, 電壓表

**voluble** ài kóng-ōe 多話

**voluble speaker** kiān-tǎm chíe 健談的人

**voluble, chatty, entertaining in conversation** kiān-tam ě 健談的

**voluble, vain, fickle, changeable, inconstant, to change at every whim, uncertain and changeable** bō-tǎi<sup>n</sup> bō-tiòh 不一定, 沒定性

**volume of a book** kòan, chheh, pún 卷, 冊, 本

**volume of one's voice** im-liōng 音量

**volume of rain** hō-liōng 雨量

**volume, a large number of** tǎi-liōng 大量

- **a great volume of water** tǎi-liōng ě chú 大量的水

**volume, bulk** tōa tè 大塊

<b>volume, space occupied</b> thé-chek 體積	<b>vote by a show of hands</b> giáh chhiú piáu-koat 舉手表決
<b>voluminous correspondence</b> chin chē phoe 很多信	<b>vote down</b> tǎu-phìo hío-koat 投票否決
<b>voluminous, a big book</b> tōa pún ě 大本的	<b>vote for</b> sù-phìo 賜票
<b>voluminous, long</b> tng ě 長的	<b>vote in</b> sóan-kí 選舉
<b>voluminous, many volumes</b> chin chē pō ě 許多部的	<b>vote through</b> tǎu-phìo thong-kòe 投票通過
<b>voluminous, wide, broad</b> khoah ě 闊的	<b>vote with signed ballots, open balloting</b> kì-miá tǎu-phìo 記名投票
<b>voluntarily, aspiration, ambition</b> chī-gōan 志願	<b>vote, decide by vote</b> piáu-koat 表決
- <b>to do something voluntarily</b> chū-tōng chò tǎi-chī 自動做事	<b>voter, elector, selector, chooser</b> sóan-kí-jǐn, tǎu-phìo-jǐn 選舉人, 投票人
<b>voluntarily, automatically</b> chū-tōng 自動	<b>voting according to districts</b> hun-khu tǎu-phìo 分區投票
<b>voluntarily, prefer, willingness</b> chēng-gōan 情願	<b>votive</b> hē-gōan ě 許願的
<b>voluntary</b> chū-gōan ě, chī-gōan ě 自願的, 志願的	<b>votive Mass</b> jīm-sóan Mǐ-sat 任選彌撒
<b>voluntary army</b> chī-gōan-kun 志願軍	<b>vouch</b> tam-pó, pó-chèng 擔保, 保證
<b>voluntary contribution</b> lók-koan 樂觀	<b>voucher</b> tam-pó-jǐn, pó-chèng-jǐn, chēng-bēng-jǐn 擔保人, 保證人, 證明人
<b>voluntary service</b> gī-bū hòk-bū 義務服務	<b>voucher, summons for appearance in court or a note from one department to another</b> thōan-phìo 傳票
<b>voluntary students, audit student, preparatory student</b> pōng-thēng-seng 旁聽生	<b>vow, to swear, to pledge</b> sè-gōan 誓願, 誓願
<b>voluntary, automatically</b> chū-tōng ě, chū-hoat ě 自動的, 自發的	- <b>dispense from a vow</b> khoan-bián sèng-gōan 寬免聖愿
<b>voluntary, duty, obligation, commitment</b> gī-bū ě 義務的	- <b>religious vows</b> sèng-gōan 聖愿
<b>volunteer</b> chī-gōan, chī-gōan chíá 志願, 志願者	- <b>temporary perpetual vows</b> chiām chiong-sin gōan 暫終身愿
<b>volunteer army, militia</b> gī-ióng-kun 義勇軍	- <b>renew vows</b> tēng hoat-gōan 重發愿
<b>volunteer soldier</b> chī-gōan peng 志願兵	<b>vow formally before deity</b> hē-gōan 發願
<b>volunteers</b> chī-gōan-peng 志願兵	<b>vow of chastity</b> cheng-kiat-gōan (Catholic) 貞節愿
<b>voluptuary, dissolute person</b> chiu-sek chi tō 酒色之徒	<b>vow of obedience</b> hòk-chiōng-gōan (Catholic) 服從愿
<b>voluptuary, drunken lecherous person</b> hò <sup>n</sup> chiu hò <sup>n</sup> sek ě lǎng 好酒好色的人	<b>vow to spirits and idols</b> hē-sǐn thok-pūt 求神託佛
<b>voluptuous, buxom, sexy</b> bah-kám 性感	<b>vow, oath, pledge, promise</b> sè-iok 誓約
<b>vomit</b> liáh-thò-á 嘔吐	<b>vow, to promise, constraints</b> iok-sok 約束
<b>vomit after being drunk</b> chhut-chiu 酒後嘔吐	<b>vowel</b> bó-im, bú-im 母音
<b>vomit blood</b> thò-hoeh 吐血	<b>voyage by boat</b> kǎ <sup>n</sup> -chún 行船
<b>vomit but nothing comes out</b> kan-áu, ta-áu 想吐但吐不出來	- <b>maiden voyage</b> thǎu pái chhut-hái 首航出海
<b>vomit food, disclose, to speak out, speak whole truth</b> thò chhut-lǎi 吐出來	<b>voyage by sea, sailing</b> hōng-hái 航海
<b>Voodoo</b> Bǔ-tòk-kàu 巫毒教	<b>voyage, to sail, to fly, to navigate</b> hōng-hēng 航行
<b>voracious</b> tham-chiáh ě 貪吃的	<b>voyage, waterway, sea route</b> chú-iō 水路
<b>voracious reader</b> thák-chheh thák bē siān ě lǎng 好學的人	<b>vulcanize</b> hō chhiu-leng ngē-hò 使橡膠硬化
<b>vortex</b> kng-lě-á, sǎn-o 漩渦	<b>vulgar</b> thó, chho, chho-ló 粗野
<b>vote, franchise</b> sóan-kí-kōan 選舉權	<b>vulgar in manner, very cheap and inferior</b> chho-siok 粗俗, 便宜
- <b>majority of votes</b> to-sò phìo 多數票	

## vulva

**vulgar language** chhá-siáu 粗話,罵人好管閒事

**vulgar language or words, expressions  
which do not have corresponding Chi-  
nese characters** thó·-ōe 土話,粗話

**vulgarism** chho·-ló· ẽ ōe 粗魯的話

**vulgarity** chho·-ló· 粗魯

**vulgarity, vulgar, hackneyed, common** siók-  
khì 俗氣

**vulgarize** thong-siok-hòa 通俗化

**Vulgate** La-teng-bŭn ẽ Sèng-keng 拉丁文的聖  
經

**vulnerable, likely to be injured** ē sīu-siong ẽ  
會受傷的

**vulnerable, those who can get hurt** ū jiók-  
tiám ẽ 有弱點的

**vulture, condor** gút-eng 兀鷹

**vulture, greedy people** tham-sim ẽ lǎng 貪心  
的人

**vulva** im-hō·, chi-bai (vulgar) 陰戶