

## J

**jab** chhák, tuh, lóng 刺, 戳, 撞  
**jabber** kín koh hám-hám-hō-hō ẽ õe, kóng kah kī-kiáp-kiò 快而含糊的話, 吱吱喳喳叫  
**jack** thih-lǎng, chhian-kin-téng, kng-khit-lǎi, the-chhe<sup>n</sup>, cheng-ka, the-ko, hong-khì, kang-ẽ 鐵人, 千斤頂, 抬起來, 提醒, 增加, 提高, 放棄, 雄的  
**jack up the car** iōng thih-lǎng the<sup>n</sup>-khí-lǎi 用千斤頂頂起來  
**Jack, Queen and King in a deck of cards** ang-á-phiau 玩的紙牌  
**jackal, wolf, wicked, wolfish, cruel** chhǎi 豺  
**jackass** kang ẽ lǐ-á, gōng-lǎng 公驢, 愚蠢的人  
**jacket** jián-bah (phonetic), gōa-i, chia-khó 外衣, 夾克  
**jackfruit** pho-lō-bít 波羅蜜  
**jackknife** ē hap-khí-lǎi ẽ to-á, chúi-chhiú to-á 水手刀  
**jack-of-all-trades** bān-sū-thong 萬事通  
**jack-o'-lantern, will-o'-the-wisp, phosphorescent light** lín-hóe 磷火  
**jade** gèk-á, pó-gèk 玉, 寶玉  
**jade articles** gèk-khì 玉器  
**jade bracelet** gèk-khōan 玉環  
**jade cup** gèk-poe, giòk-poe 玉杯  
**Jade Emperor is the Lord of Heaven.** Giòk-tè sī Thi<sup>n</sup>-kong. 玉帝是天公.  
**Jade Emperor, Supreme Deity of Taoism** Giòk-tè, Giòk-hōng-tāi-tè 玉帝, 玉皇大帝  
**jade hare in the moon (Chinese mythology), the moon** giòk-thò 玉兔  
**Jade Lady, Elizabeth Taylor** Giòk-pǒ 玉婆, 伊莉莎白泰勒  
**jade plate or tray** gèk-pǒa<sup>n</sup> 玉盤  
**jaded** hō...siān, hō bǒ bī 使疲倦, 使乏味  
**jaded appetite** bǒ ũi-kháu 沒胃口  
**jaguar** chit chióng Bí-chiu ẽ hó 一種美洲虎  
**jail, detention, imprisonment** ka<sup>n</sup>-gák, kám-gák, khu-liu-só, kám-kim 監獄, 拘留所, 監禁  
**- to break out of jail** tǒ-gák 逃獄  
**jail, prison** ka<sup>n</sup>-lǒ 監牢  
**jailer** gák-chut, khàn-síu-á 獄卒  
**JAL, Japan airline** Jit-pún-hǎng-khong-kong-si 日本航空公司  
**jalopy, rattletrap** lāu-iǎ-chhia 老爺車

**jam, blocked up** chi<sup>n</sup> kah chát-chát, ngéh-tiòh, kò-chiòng 塞滿, 夾住, 故障  
**jam, marmalade** kó-chiù<sup>n</sup>, kóe-chí-chiù<sup>n</sup>, jía-muh (phonetic) 果醬  
**Jamaica** Gǎ-māi-ka 牙買加  
**jamboree, Scout Jamboree** lāu-jiát ẽ iàn-hōe, sè-kài-sèng ẽ Tōng-chú-kun tǎi-hōe 熱鬧的宴會, 童子軍大會  
**jangle** chhoh-lǎng-hī<sup>n</sup>, o-pèh-tǎn, tin-tang-kiò 刺耳, 叮噹亂響  
**janitor** síu-õe, kò-mng ẽ, kang-iú 守衛, 管門者, 工友  
**January** chia<sup>n</sup>-goèh, gǎn-goèh, it-goèh 正月, 元月, 一月  
**Japan** Jit-pún 日本  
**Japan cedar, various species of fir and pine, conifers** sam, sam-á 杉  
**Japan Sea** Jit-pún-hái 日本海  
**Japanese** Jit-pún-lǎng 日本人  
**Japanese chess game, Go** ũi-kǐ 圍棋  
**Japanese Emperor, Tenno** Jit-pún-thian-hōng 日本天皇  
**Japanese encephalitis** Jit-pún náu-iām 日本腦炎  
**Japanese goods** jit-hòe 日貨  
**Japanese Judo** jiu-tō 柔道  
**Japanese kimono** hǒ-hók 和服  
**Japanese language** Jit-gí, Jit-pún-õe 日語, 日本話  
**Japanese meal or food** hǒ-chhài 和菜  
**Japanese Prime Minister** Jit-pún síu-siòng 日本首相  
**Japanese residents in a foreign country** Jit-kiǎu 日僑  
**Japanese-style roasted pork, yakisiku** Jit-pún hang-bah 日式燒肉  
**jar** tín-tāng, chin-tōng, hō lǎng put-an, chhiong-tút 震動, 使不安, 衝突  
**- water jar** chúi-kng 水缸  
**jar, large jar** chúi-kng, kng-á, chúi-pǎn 甕子, 水缸, 水瓶  
**jar, small jar** àng-á 甕子  
**jargon** choan-iōng ẽ sùt-gí, oh bat ẽ õe, thia<sup>n</sup> m-chai ì-sù ẽ õe 專用術語, 難懂的話  
**jars containing the bones of the dead** hōng-kim-àng 納骨甕  
**jasmine tea** hiong-phì<sup>n</sup> 香片  
**jasmine flower** bàk-nī-hoe 茉莉花  
**jasper, emerald** phék-giòk 碧玉

jig

**jaundice** ñg-thán, phian-kiàn, kō-khùt, kō-phiah, kō-láu 黃疸, 偏見, 孤僻

**jaunt** iũ-lám, oán-chiok 遊覽, 遠足

**Java** Jiáu-oa 爪哇

**javelin, spear, lance, throw a javelin** pio, pio-chhiu<sup>n</sup> 鏢, 標槍

**jaw, palate** ham 顎

**jaw, lower jaw, gum** ē-hǎi, ē-hōai, gě-chǒ 下顎, 牙床

- **dislocated jaw** làu ē-hǎi, làu ē-ham 下顎脫臼

**jaw bone** ē-hǎi-kut, gě-chǒ-kut 下顎骨, 牙床骨

**jaywalk** o-phèh chǒng-kòe tōa-lō 亂穿越馬路

**jazz** chiak-sū im-gák, jía-jù 爵士樂

**jazz band** chiok-sū gák-tūi 爵士樂隊

**jazz music** chiok-sū im-gák 爵士音樂

**jealous** chiah-chhò, chit-tò ẽ, bák-khang-chhiah ẽ, him-siān 吃醋, 嫉妒的, 眼紅的, 羨慕

**jealous of people** chit-tò lǎng 嫉妒別人

**jealous of, envy, hate** bē-khat-tit 嫉妒

**jealous person** chhò-tháng 醋桶, 醋罐

**jealousy** chit-tò, bák-khang-chhiah 嫉妒, 眼紅的

**jean** pò ẽ mǐa, chhǐa-bũn-pò 布名, 斜紋布

**jeep** jí-phù 吉普車

**jeer** chhòng-tī 戲弄

**jeer at, laugh at, make fun of** khau-sé 諷刺

**Jehovah** Iǎ-hǒ-hoa 耶和華

**jellied beef-soup, beef consomme** gũ-bah-tàng 牛肉凍

**jellied chicken feet gravy** ke-kha-tàng 雞腳凍

**jellied pigs feet soup** ti-kha-tàng 豬腳凍

**jelly** kóe-chí-chiù<sup>n</sup>, kóe-chí-ko, jé-lih (phonetic) 果子醬, 果子膏

**jellyfish** chúi-bó, thèh, ì-chì bǒ kian-tēng ẽ lǎng 水母, 海蜇, 意志不堅定的人

**Jenghis Khan, Genghis Khan** Sǎng-kiat-su-hān 成吉思汗

**jeopardize one's life** mō sè<sup>n</sup>-mǐa ẽ gũ-hiám 冒生命的危險

**jeopardize, endanger, take risks** gũ-hǎi, hō ũ gũ-hiám, mō...hiám 危害, 冒...險

**jeopardy** gũ-hiám 危險

**Jeremiah** Iǎ-lék-bí-a (Catholic) 耶肋米亞

**Jeremiah** Iǎ-lí-bí (Protestant) 耶利米

**Jericho** Iǎ-lí-ko 耶利哥

**jerk, hitch, vibration** tiuh, giú, tùn 急拉, 震動

**jersey** ũn-tōng-sa<sup>n</sup> 運動衫

**Jerusalem** Iǎ-lō-sat-léng 耶路撒冷

**jest** chhiò-ōe, chhiò-khoe, kóng-chhiò, chhiàu-tám, chhòng-tī 笑話, 滑稽, 開玩笑, 笑談, 戲弄

- **to say in jest** kóng-chhiò 開玩笑

**jest with someone** chhòng-tī lǎng 捉弄別人

**jest, play the fool** kek-khong 裝瘋

**jest, a pun** giát-oē, giát-á-oē, giát-siǎu-oē 調皮話, 戲謔語

**jest and jocular talk** chhiàu-tám 笑談

**Jesuit** Iǎ-sō-hōe ẽ hōe-sū 耶穌會會士

**Jesus** Iǎ-sō 耶穌

- **Jesus Christ** Iǎ-sō Ki-tok 耶穌基督

- **Society of Jesus** Iǎ-sō-hōe 耶穌會

- **the life of Jesus** Iǎ-sō ẽ gǎn-hǎng, Iǎ-sō ẽ gián-hǎng 耶穌的言行

**Jesus is our advocate.** Iǎ-sō sī lán ẽ tióng-pó. 耶穌是我們的中保。

**Jesus suffered many hardships for mankind.** Iǎ-sō ũi jǐn-lūi sīu-chǐn khó-lān. 耶穌為人類受盡苦難。

**Jesus was transfigured on Mt. Tabor.** Iǎ-sō tī Tāi-phok-ní-soa<sup>n</sup>-téng hián sèng-iōng. 耶穌在大博爾山上顯聖容。

**jet** phùn-siā hui-ki, phùn-chhut-lǎi, siā-chhut-lǎi 噴射飛機, 噴出來, 射出來

- **The fountain sent up a jet of water.** Phùn-chúi-tī ẽ phùn-chúi. 噴水池會噴水。

**jet airplane** phùn-siā-ki 噴射機

**jet fighter** chiàn-tàu-ki 戰鬥機

**jet-black** chhim o-sek ẽ 深黑色的

**jettison** tàn mih-kīa<sup>n</sup>, tàn-hì<sup>n</sup>-sak, pàng-tiāu, pàng-sak 丟東西, 丟棄, 放棄

**Jew** Iũ-thài-lǎng 猶太人

**jewel** chu-pó, pó-chiòh, kùi-tiōng ẽ mih-kīa<sup>n</sup> 珠寶, 寶石, 貴重的物件

**jewel box** pó-áp 寶盒

**jeweler's shop** chu-pó-tiám, gǐn-lǎu 珠寶店, 銀樓

**jewelry** chu-pó 珠寶

**jewelry case, jewel box** chu-pó-áp 珠寶盒

**jewelry shop, gold-smith's shop** kim-á-tiám 銀樓, 金店

**jewelry store** chu-pó-hǎng, gèk-á-tiám, gǐn-lǎu, kim-á-tiám 珠寶行, 銀樓, 金店

**Jews or Hebrew, Jewish, Judea** Iũ-thài 猶太

**jibe** thí-chhiò, khau-sé 嘲弄, 諷刺

**jig, dance** chiat-keh-bú, jě-kǒ-ũ (phonetic) 捷格舞

**jigsaw** kng-sòa<sup>n</sup>-kì-á, ǐ<sup>n</sup>-kì-á 鋼絲鋸, 圓鋸  
**jigsaw puzzle** pheng-tō̍, pheng-thū (phonetic)  
 拼圖  
**jingle, bells** tin-tang-á sia<sup>n</sup>, tin-tin tang-tang 叮  
 噹聲, 叮叮噹噹  
**jingle, tinkle** giang-giang-kio 叮噹響  
**jingoism, aggressive policy** chhim-liòk chú-  
 gī 侵略主義  
**jinricksha, rickshaw** jīn-lèk-chhia 人力車  
**jinseng, ginseng** ko-lě-som, jīn-som 高麗蔘,  
 人蔘  
**jitters** sīn-keng kòe-bín, sim-sīn bō̍ tīa<sup>n</sup>, kia<sup>n</sup>-  
 hĩa<sup>n</sup> 神經過敏, 心神不定, 恐慌  
**jittery** sīn-keng kòe-bín, kia<sup>n</sup>-hĩa<sup>n</sup>, sim-lāi tám-  
 tam 神經過敏, 驚慌, 戰戰兢兢的  
**Joan of Arc** Cheng-tek, Sèng-lí Cheng-tek 聖  
 女貞德  
**Job** Lok-pek-tōan (Catholic) 約伯傳  
**Job** Lok-pek-kì (Protestant) 約伯記  
**job** thāu-lō̍, khang-khòe 工作, 職業  
 - **by the job** pau-kang 承包工作  
 - **to look for a job** chhōe thāu-lō̍ 找工作  
 - **odd job** cháp-chhe-á khang-khòe 零碎的工作  
 - **out of a job** sit-giap 失業  
**job which involves activities mostly outside  
 the office such as that of a news re-  
 porter** gōa-khīn 外勤  
**jobber** tōa-bē, phoe-hoat-siong, sòa<sup>n</sup>-kang-á 批  
 發商, 做零工者  
**jobholders, staff** kang-chok-jīn-ōan 從業人員,  
 工作人員  
**jobless** sit-giap, bō̍ thāu-lō̍ 失業  
**jobless and listless, down on one's luck**  
 lók-phék 落魄  
**Jobs, Steve Jobs** Ká-pek-su 賈伯斯  
**jobs, work, construction, task, working po-  
 sition** kang-chok-kang-ūi 工作崗位  
**jock itch** chīu<sup>n</sup>-thià<sup>n</sup> 癢痛  
**jockey, race horse rider** khī-su, khĩa-bé pí-sài  
 ǎ lāng 騎師  
**jockey** khi-phiàn, mōa, phiàn, iōng chhiú-tōa<sup>n</sup>  
 欺騙, 瞞, 騙, 用手段  
**jocose** kóng sng-chhiò, chhiò-khoe 開玩笑的,  
 滑稽  
**Joel** Gák-ek-ní, Gák (Catholic) 岳厄爾, 岳  
**Joel** Lok-ní (Protestant) 約耳  
**jog, to canter, slow trot** bān-pháu, bān-bān-  
 chāu 慢跑

**John the Baptist** Si-sián-chiá Lok-hān 施洗者  
 約翰  
**join** ka-jīp, chham-ka, sio-chiap, hāp, kat, kng  
 加入, 參加, 相接, 合, 結, 穿  
**join a ceremony** chham-ka tián-lé 參加典禮  
**join a contest in feats of prowess on stage,  
 pugilists** phah-lūi-tāi 打擂台  
**join an association** jīp-hōe, ka-jīp chit ǎ  
 thōan-thé 入會  
**join and serve a new leader, master, seek  
 the patronage of he high and mighty**  
 tāu-khò 投靠  
**join forces, cooperate for a common cause,  
 to work in concert** thong-lék hāp-chok 通  
 力合作  
**join in marriage** kiāt chò hu-chhe 結成夫妻  
**join in, be together with, unite in one pro-  
 ception, form a group with others** tāu-  
 tīn 結伴, 伴隨  
**join a party** jīp-tóng 入黨  
**join the battle, go into battle** chīu<sup>n</sup>-tīn 上陣  
**join the hands together and bow, worship  
 gods or idols, a worshipping festival in  
 Taiwan** pài-pài 拜拜  
**join together and rely upon each other's  
 good luck** sio-png hok-khì 互相托福  
**join together in a company** tāu-phōa<sup>n</sup> 湊個伴  
 兒, 湊伴  
**join together in practicing fraud** chhoàn-  
 thong chok-pè 串通作弊  
**join together so as to make a large number,  
 contend together which does or has  
 more** tāu-chē 湊數  
**join, to link, connect** chiap-hāp 接合  
**joined as a pair by betrothal, marriage, two  
 things making a suitable pair** phit-phòe  
 匹配  
**joined together** sio-liām 相黏, 粘在一起  
**joins together as one** hāp-jī ūi-it 合而為一  
**joint, joint between bones** kut-bāk, koan-chat,  
 koan-chiat, chiap-bāk 骨節, 骨目, 關節, 接  
 合處  
 - **every joint** tàk chat 每節  
 - **bone joint** koan-chat 關節  
**joint action** liān-hāp hēng-tōng 聯合行動  
**joint athletic meet** liān-hāp ūn-tōng-hōe 聯合  
 運動會  
**joint commission on rural reconstruction,  
 JCRR** Lōng-hòk-hōe 農復會  
**joint communique** liān-hāp kong-pò 聯合公報

## jubilation

**joint conference, joint session** liǎn-sèk hōe-gī 聯席會議  
**joint control, control jointly** kiōng-tōng kóan-lí 共同管理  
**joint investment, invest jointly** kiōng-tōng chhut-chu, kiōng-tōng tau-chu 共同出資, 共同投資  
**joint of two boards, seam in a garment** kap-chhui 接合處, 縫口  
**joint operation, operate a business jointly** kiōng-tōng keng-ēng 共同經營  
**joint owner** kiōng-iú-chía 共有者  
**joint owners** kong-ke, kiōng-iú 公家, 共有  
**joint responsibility, obligation, involve** liǎn-tài, liǎn-chiap, kiōng-tōng 連帶, 連接, 共同  
**joint signatures** liǎn-mǐa 聯名  
**joint signer, co-signer** liǎn-sū-jīn 連署人  
**joint statement, joint communique, declaration** liǎn-hap seng-bēng, kiōng-tōng seng-bēng 聯合聲明, 共同聲明  
**joint surety** liǎn-tài pó-chèng-jīn 連帶保證人  
**joint undertaking, enterprise** kong-ke sū-giap, kiōng-tōng sū-giap 共有事業, 共同事業  
**jointly possess estate, property, industry** kiōng-giap 共有之產業  
**joints of furniture become loose** lak-sún 榫頭鬆掉, 落榫  
**joints in a bamboo stick** sún-bàk-á 較長的竹筍長出的每一個節, 筍節  
**joint-stock company** kó-hūn kong-si 股份公司  
**joist, small truss** at-á, koai<sup>n</sup>-á 小桁, 托樑  
**joke** kóng-chhìo, chhòng-tī, chhìo-ōe, chhìo-khoe 開玩笑, 戲弄, 笑話, 滑稽  
- **to make a joke of a person** chhòng-tī lǎng 捉弄別人  
**joke, make fun of, jest** kóng-sng-chhìo, sio-chhòng-tī 開玩笑, 互相戲弄  
**jolly** hoa<sup>n</sup>-hí, sòng-khòai 高興的, 爽快的  
**jolt** chhèk, tǐo, tǐn-tāng, iǒ-tǐn-tāng 顛簸, 搖動  
**Jonah** Iok-ná (Protestant) 約拿  
**Jonas** Iok-láp, Láp. (Catholic) 約納  
**Jordan** Iok-tàn 約旦  
- **river Jordan** Iok-tàn-hǒ 約旦河  
**Joseph** Jiòk-sek 若瑟  
**Joshua** Jiòk-so-ek-su (Catholic) 若蘇厄書  
**Joshua** Iok-su-a (Protestant) 約書亞  
**joss stick, incense** hui<sup>n</sup>, hong 香  
**jostle** kheh, e-e kheh-kheh 擠, 擁擠

**jostling and pushing each other out of the way, very crowded** e-e kheh-kheh 擁擠, 摩肩接踵  
**jot** chit-tiam-á, chit-sut-á, kì-liòk tiōng-tiam 一點點, 一些, 記錄重點  
- **not a jot** lóng bǒ 都沒有  
**journal** jít-kì, chap-chì, pò-chóa 日記, 雜誌, 報紙  
**journalism** sin-būn-hák, sin-būn-giap 新聞學, 新聞業  
**journalism, press dispatch for publication** hoat-kó 發稿  
**journalist, newsman, reporter, news hawk** kì-chía, sin-būn kì-chía 記者, 新聞記者  
**journalistic world** ì-lūn-kài 輿論界  
**journey** lí-hēng, lō-tǒ, lō-thēng 旅行, 路途, 路程  
- **It's a day's journey.** Kui jít ẽ lō-thēng. Kui jít ẽ lō-tǒ. 整天的路程。  
- **to start on a journey** chhut-hoat 出發  
**journey, trip, route, on one's way to a destination** lí-tǒ 旅途  
**joyful** liòk-thiòng, lòk-thiòng 天性樂觀的  
**joy** khòai-lòk, hoa<sup>n</sup>-hí, hí-lòk, hok-lòk 快樂, 高興, 喜樂, 福樂  
- **joys and sorrows** hoan-lòk kap pi-siong 歡樂與悲傷  
- **joys of Heaven** Thian-tōng ẽ hok-lòk 天堂的福樂  
- **cannot contain oneself for joy** hoa<sup>n</sup>-hí kah tòng-bē-tiǎu 高興得忍不住  
**joy follows sorrow, after the bitter comes the sweet** sian-khó-hīo-kam 先苦後甘  
**joy, delight, gratification** hí-iat 喜悅  
**joy, happiness** hoan-lòk 歡樂  
**joyful** hoa<sup>n</sup>-hí, khòai-lòk, an-lòk 歡喜, 快樂, 安樂  
**joyful and happy, joyful and peaceful** thiòng-thiòng 無憂無愁  
**joyful atmosphere, festival mood, cheerful look or expression** hí-khì iōng-iōng 喜氣洋洋  
**joyful expression, a pleased look** hí-sek 喜色  
**joyful, smoothly, easily accessible, with gusto, to one's heart's content, often means sexual enjoyment** thiòng 暢  
**joyous or happy occasion** kiát-khèng 吉慶  
**jubilant** chin hoa<sup>n</sup>-hí ẽ, hoa<sup>n</sup>-hí kah bē-kò-tit, hō-láng hoa<sup>n</sup>-hí ẽ 喜洋洋的, 令人喜悅的  
**jubilation, joy** hoan-him 歡欣

- Jubilee, Holy Year** Sèng-nǐ (Catholic) 聖年  
**jubilee** kí-liām-jít, khèng-chiok-jít 紀念日, 慶日  
 - **silver jubilee** gín-hun kí-liām-jít, gín-khèng 銀婚紀念日, 銀慶  
 - **to celebrate a golden jubilee** kim-hun kí-liām-jít, kim-khèng 金婚紀念日, 金慶  
**Jubilee Year of the millennium** chhian-hí-nǐ 千禧年  
**jubilee year, year of favor** hí-nǐ 禧年  
**Judaism** lǚ-thài-kàu 猶太教  
**Judas** lǚ-tát-su, lǚ-tāi 猶達斯, 猶大  
**Judas betrayed Jesus.** lǚ-tát-su chhut-bē lǚ-so. 猶達斯出賣耶穌.  
**Jude** lǚ-tāi 猶大  
**judge, pass sentence** phòà<sup>n</sup>, sím-phòà<sup>n</sup>, phòà<sup>n</sup>-tòan, tòan-tēng 判, 審判, 判斷, 斷定  
 - **to be judged** sīu-sím 受審  
**judge a case** toàn-àn 斷案  
**judge a crime** phòà<sup>n</sup>-chōe 判罪  
**judge advocate** kun-hoat-koa<sup>n</sup> 軍法官  
**judge and decide, decision or approval of a superior or supervisor** chhǎi-koat 裁決  
**judge and emperor of Hades** Giām-lǒ-ōng 閻羅王  
**judge another's feelings by your own, feel for others, empathize** chiong sim pí sim 將心比心  
**judge in court** chhui-sū 推事  
**judge a lawsuit, case in court** sím-phòà<sup>n</sup> 審判  
**judge a lawsuit, case in court, pronounce sentence** phòà<sup>n</sup>-àn 判案  
**judge the merits of, criticize articles, writings** phín-phéng 品評  
**judge with justice** pín-kong phòà<sup>n</sup>-àn 秉公判案  
**judge, estimate** kó-kè, chhǎi-phòà<sup>n</sup> 估價, 裁判  
**judge, a judge in Hades, fierce looking judge in the afterlife court of law** phòà<sup>n</sup>-koa<sup>n</sup> 法官, 判官  
**judge, a referee, an umpire, verdict or judgment by law** chhǎi-phòà<sup>n</sup> 裁判  
**judge, trial judge** hoat-koa<sup>n</sup> 法官  
**judge, umpire** phéng-phòà<sup>n</sup>-oǎn, chhǎi-phòà<sup>n</sup> 評判員, 裁判  
**judged** sīu-sím 受審  
**judgement, evaluation, referee, discretion, decision** phéng-phòà<sup>n</sup>, chhǎi-phòà<sup>n</sup>, phòà<sup>n</sup>-tòan-lék, phòà<sup>n</sup>-koat 評判, 裁判, 判斷力, 判決  
 - **general judgement** kong-sím-phòà<sup>n</sup> 公審判  
 - **particular judgement** su-sím-phòà<sup>n</sup> 私審判  
 - **rash judgement** lōan-sú phòà<sup>n</sup>-tòan 隨便判斷  
 - **to give a judgement** phòà<sup>n</sup>-tēng 判定  
**Judges** Bǐn-tióng-kí (Catholic) 民長紀  
**judge's bench** sím-phòà<sup>n</sup>-tǎi 審判台  
**judgment day, end of the world** sè-kài-bóat-jít 世界末日  
**judicature, judiciary, judicial** su-hoat 司法  
**judicial** su-hoat ě, chhǎi-phòà<sup>n</sup>-siōng, hoat-ī<sup>n</sup> chhǎi-koat 司法的, 裁判上, 裁決  
**judicial administrative authority** su-hoat hēng-chèng-kōan 司法行政權  
**judicial decision** phòà<sup>n</sup>-koat 判決  
**judicial officer** hoat-koa<sup>n</sup> 法官  
**judicial organizations** su-hoat ki-koan 司法機關  
**judicial police** hoat-kéng, hoat-kèng, su-hoat kéng-chhat 法警, 司法警察  
**judicial system** su-hoat chè-tō 司法制度  
**Judicial Yuan** Su-hoat-ī<sup>n</sup> 司法院  
**Judith** lú-tē-tek-tōan (Catholic) 友弟德傳  
**jug** kòan, pǎn 罐, 瓶  
 - **water jug** chúi-pǎn, chúi-kòan-á 水瓶  
**jug or decanter for liquor** chúu-pǎn 酒瓶, 酒壺  
**juggle, do a conjuring trick, play a trick on** piàn pá-hì 變把戲  
**juggler** piàn pá-hì ě, piàn mǒ-sut ě, pián-sian 變把戲的, 變魔術的, 騙子  
**jugular** ām-kún ě, nǎ-ǎu ě 頸部的, 喉部的  
**jugular vein** ām-á-kún-kin 頸靜脈  
**juice, gravy** chiap 汁  
 - **fruit juice** kó-chiap, kóe-chí-chiap 果汁  
 - **to squeeze out juice** tē<sup>n</sup>-chiap, nih-chiap 壓汁  
**juicer** kó-chiap-ki 果汁機  
**juicy** chin ū chiap ě 多汁的  
**juicy fruit of averrhora carambola** iǔ<sup>n</sup>-thǒ 楊桃  
**jujitsu, judo** jiu-tō 柔道  
**jujube, commonly called dates** chó 棗  
**jukebox** chū-tōng tiám-chhiu<sup>n</sup>-ki 自動點唱機  
**Julius Caesar** Khái-sat 凱撒  
**July** Chhit-goéh, Chhit-géh 七月  
**jumble** hūn-háp, lām, chhap-cháp 混合, 混雜  
**jumble up, be mixed together, be commingled, be mingled with** lām-lām-chham-chham 混淆

## jurymen

**jumbo jet, 747** kī-bŭ-pà 巨無霸  
**jump** thiàu, thiàu-lòh-khì 跳, 跳下去  
- **high jump** thiàu-ko 跳高  
**jump about for joy, enthusiastic, enthusiastically** íong-iòk 踴躍  
**jump from high altitude, bungee jumping**  
ko-khong tóa<sup>n</sup>-thiàu 高空彈跳  
**jump into the river and drown oneself** thiàu-hô 跳河  
**jump into the sea and drown oneself** thiàu-hái 跳海  
**jump into the water, commit suicide in this manner** tǎu-chúi 投水  
**jump out, leap out** thiàu-chhut 跳出  
**jump over or across, skip** thiàu-kòe 跳過  
**jump over, be more than, exceed, be better than, excel, surpass, transcend** chhiau 超  
**jump rope** thiàu soh-á 跳繩  
**jump to conclusions** hā kiát-lŭn 下結論  
**jump to death from a building** thiàu-lǎu chū-sat 跳樓自殺  
**jump up and down with happiness or anger, leap about for joy, to hop** phut-phut-thiàu, phut-phut-tio 雀躍, 跳躍  
**jump up, begin to jump or dance** thiàu kí-lǎi 跳起來  
**jump with fright** kia<sup>n</sup>-chit-tio 嚇一跳  
**jump, leap, bound, glad, happy, willing**  
thiàu-iāu 跳躍, 高興  
**juniper** kang-chok-i, kah-á 工作衣, 短掛  
**junction** liǎn-chiap, hōe-háp, chiap-chhùi, kau-chhe-tiám, lô sio-chhé ẽ só-chāi 連接, 會合, 接口處, 交叉點  
**junction of three roads** sa<sup>n</sup>-chhe-lô 三叉路  
**junction where three roads meet** sa<sup>n</sup>-chhe-lô-kháu 三叉路口  
**juncture, place of junction** chiap-chhùi, kau-chiap-tiám 接合處, 交接點  
- **at this juncture** chit ẽ sǐ-chŭn, kàu chit ẽ sǐ-ki 這個時候, 到這個時候  
**juncture, critical moment** gŭi-ki, sǐ-ki 危機, 時機  
**June, the sixth month** Lák-goéh 六月  
**jungle** chhŭ-nǎ 叢林  
**junior** siàu-liǎn ẽ, kē-kip ẽ 年輕的, 低級的  
**junior college** choan-kho hák-hāu 專科學校  
**junior college of commerce** siong-giap choan-kho hák-hāu, siong-choan 商業專科學校, 商專

**junior college of nursing** hō-lí choan-kho hák-hāu, hō choan 護理專科學校  
**junior grade civil service examination** phó-thong khó-chhì 普通考試  
**junior high school** kok-tiong, kok-bŭn tiong-hák 國中, 國民中學  
**junior middle school, 7th, 8th and 9 year**  
kok-tiong, kok-bŭn tiong-hák 國中, 國民中學  
**junior teachers' college** su-hōan choan-kho hák-hāu, su-choan 師範專科學校, 師專  
**juniors, inferiors** aū-pòe, bóan-pòe, hŭo-pòe 後輩, 晚輩  
**juniper** tō-siōng 杜松  
**juniper tree** tō-siōng-chhŭ 杜松樹  
**junk, sail boat** phāng-chŭn 帆船  
**junk, junk materials, not valuables** kó-bút-á, bô tát-chŭn ẽ mih-kĭa<sup>n</sup> 不值錢的東西  
**junk food** pùn-sò-sit-bút 垃圾食物  
**junkman** kó-bút-siong 舊物商, 專買破銅爛鐵的商人, 古物商  
**Jupiter planet** Bók-chhe<sup>n</sup> 木星  
**Jupiter, Roman god** Chu-phit-ték, Lǒ-má ẽ sŭn 朱匹特, 羅馬的神  
**judicial** su-hoat-siōng ẽ, sĭm-phò<sup>n</sup>-siōng ẽ, hoat-lút-siōng ẽ 司法上的, 審判上的, 法律上的  
**judicial person** hoat-jĭn 法人  
**judicial person of an association** chǎi-thoan hoat-jĭn 財團法人  
**jurisdiction** chhǎi-phò<sup>n</sup>-kòan, kóan-hat, kóan-hat-kóan, su-hoat-khoan, kóan-hān, kóan-lĭ 裁判權, 管轄, 管轄權, 司法權, 權限, 權利  
- **receive jurisdiction for confessions**  
chiap-siū thia<sup>n</sup> kò-kái ẽ kóan-lĭ 授予聽告解的權利  
- **under the jurisdiction of the mayor** chhŭ-tiū<sup>n</sup> kóan-hat hā, siók chhŭ-tiū<sup>n</sup> ẽ kóan-hat 市長管轄之下  
**jurisprudence** hoat-lí-hák, hoat-hák, hoat-lút-hák 法理學, 法學, 法律學  
**jurist** hoat-hák-ka, hoat-lút hák-chĭa, hoat-hák khòan-ui 法學家, 法律學者, 法學權威  
**juror** pòe-sĭm-thoan-oan, sĭm-cha úi-oan, phēng-phò<sup>n</sup>-oan 陪審團員, 審查委員, 評判員  
**jury** pòe-sĭm-thoan 陪審團  
**jury system** pòe-sĭm chē-tō 陪審制度  
**jurymen** pòe-sĭm-oan, pòe-sĭm-thoan-oan 陪審員, 陪審團員

<b>just</b> tú-tú, tú-chiah, tng-teh 剛剛, 剛才, 正在	<b>justice, fair, legitimate</b> cheng-gī, kong-tō, kong-peng, kong-pe <sup>n</sup> , cheng-tong 正義, 公道, 公平, 正當
<b>just a day before</b> tú-tú cheng chit jit 正好前一天	- <b>to have a sense of justice</b> ū cheng-gī-kám 有正義感
<b>just about finished, recovering sick person</b> boeh hó à 快好了, 要好了	- <b>to administer justice</b> chhǎi-phò <sup>n</sup> 裁判
<b>just about to</b> boeh, beh 要, 將要, 快要, 要是	- <b>to give oneself to justice</b> chū-síu 自首
<b>just about, almost enough, it will do</b> chha-put-to 差不多	- <b>to judge with justice</b> pín-kong phò <sup>n</sup> -àn 秉公判案, 秉公斷案
<b>just and proper, reasonable and right</b> ū tō-lí 有道理	- <b>virtue of justice</b> gī-tek (Catholic) 義德
<b>just arrived</b> tú-lǎi, chhím-kàu, chhím-lǎi 剛到, 剛來	<b>justice, proper manner or way</b> cheng-lí 正理
<b>just as one likes, just as one pleases</b> sūi-chāi, chhut-chāi, iū-chāi 隨便	<b>justifiably, valid, to have good reason, to deserve, justified</b> beng-cheng-giǎn-sūn 名正言順
<b>just as you please</b> kì-chāi lí, chhut-chāi lí 隨你...	<b>justification</b> piān-hō, piān-kái, cheng-tong ǎ lí-iū 辯護, 辯解, 正當的理由
<b>just at that time</b> tng-tong-sǐ 當時, 正在那個時候	- <b>in justification of his conduct</b> ū i ǎ hēng-ūi piān-hō 為他的行為辯護
<b>just barely left</b> chhím-khì 剛去	<b>justification, attain justice, righteousness</b> seng-gī 成義
<b>just cause, proper reason</b> cheng-tong ǎ lí-iū 正當的理由	<b>justification, theology</b> piàn-chò gī-jǐn 成為義人
<b>just enough, only, almost, just barely enough</b> lím-lím-á 僅僅, 幾乎	<b>justify</b> piáu-sī ū cheng-tong ǎ lí-iū, piān-kái, piān-hō, soan-kò bō chōe, kóng lǎng bō chōe 表示有正當的理由, 辯解, 辯護, 宣告無罪
<b>just have nothing, just ran out</b> tú-bō 剛好沒有	<b>jut</b> thó-chhut-lǎi, thó-chhut-khì, chhun-chhut-lǎi, chhun-chhut-khì 凸出來, 凸出去, 伸出來, 伸出去
<b>just immediately before, just this moment</b> tú-á 剛剛	<b>jute, a sort of coarse hemp used as the material of rice-bag or cord</b> iū <sup>n</sup> -mōa, ng-mōa 黃麻, 洋麻
<b>just a minute ago</b> thǎu-tú-á 剛才	<b>jute-bag containing rice, gunnysack</b> mǎo-tē, pò-tē 麻袋, 布袋
<b>just missed being run over by a car</b> hiám hō chhia kauh-sí, hiám-hiám hō chhia kauh-sí 險些兒被車子輾死	<b>juvenile</b> siàu-liǎn, siàu-liǎn ǎ, iáu m̄-bát tǎi-chì ǎ 少年, 少年的, 未成熟的
<b>just next door</b> tú-tú keh-piah 隔壁	<b>juvenile court</b> siàu-liǎn hoat-teng 少年法庭
<b>just now, just a moment ago</b> tú-tú, tú-chiah, tú-á 剛剛	<b>juvenile criminal</b> siàu-liǎn chōe-hōan 少年罪犯
<b>just price</b> kong-tō ǎ kè-chǐ <sup>n</sup> 公道的價錢	<b>juvenile delinquency</b> siàu-liǎn hōan-chōe 少年犯罪
<b>just right, just as it should be, just at the proper time or in the proper quantity or manner</b> tú-tú-hó 剛剛好	<b>juvenile delinquent</b> thài-pó, put-liǒng siàu-liǎn, bŭn-tē siàu-liǎn, lǒ-mōa-sap-á 太保, 不良少年, 問題少年, 小流氓
<b>just that very moment</b> tú-tú hit ǎ sǐ 剛好那個時候	<b>juvenile publications</b> jǐ-tǒng thók-bút 兒童讀物
<b>just went to, just departed</b> tú-khì 剛去	<b>juxtapose</b> khng chò-hóe, pǎi chò-hóe 並置, 並列
<b>just about to set out, begin our trip</b> tú-tú boeh chhut-hoat 剛剛要出發	<b>juxtaposition</b> kiap chò-hóe, pǎi chò-hóe, khng chò-hóe 毗連, 並列, 並置
<b>just, exactly</b> tú-hó 剛好	
<b>just, fair, proper, just people</b> kong-tō, cheng-tong, kong-cheng, ū cheng-gī ǎ lǎng 公道, 正當, 公正, 有正義的人	
<b>just, fair, righteousness</b> kong-gī 公義	
<b>just, without partiality, fair and square</b> tǎi-kong bŭ-su 大公無私	

Don't print this page.