

I

I, first person singular góa, (sió-tī, sió-mōe polite form referring to self) 我, 小弟, 小妹
 - **both you and I** lán nng ǎ 我們倆個
 - **I am unworthy!** Khí-kám. 豈敢!
IARC, International Agency for Research on Cancer Kok-chè gām-chèng gián-kù-sú 國際癌症研究署
ICA, International Cooperation Administration Kok-chè hâp-chok chóng-sū, ICA 國際合作總署
ice, icicles, cold, frost peng 冰
 - **apply an ice bag** ù-peng 冰敷
 - **break the ice, help start the conversation, groundbreaking in relations** phò-peng, seng khui-chhùi 破冰, 打開話匣子, 先開口
ice bag peng-tē 冰袋
ice berg peng-soaⁿ 冰山
ice box peng-khòⁿ 冰庫
ice box, refrigerator peng-siuⁿ 冰箱
ice cream peng-ki-lím, ò-á-peng, gǔ-leng-peng 冰淇淋, 芋頭冰, 牛奶冰
ice cube peng-kak 冰塊
ice man bē-peng ǎ 賣冰的
ice pillow peng-chím 冰枕
ice plant peng-chhiúⁿ 冰廠
ice shop peng-tiàm 冰店
ice store peng-kó-sek 冰果室
ice water peng-chúi 冰水
icebreaker, a boat or ship that busts the surface ice so other ships can pass phò-peng-chhūn, phò-peng-chhūn 破冰船
Iceland Peng-tóⁿ 冰島
ichthyology hǐ-lūi-hák 魚類學
icicle peng-thiâu 冰柱
icing, frosting or icing on cakes, sugarcoating thng-i 糖衣
iCloud, remote computing, Apple data storage on the Internet Hún-toan 雲端
icon siōng, sèng-siōng 像, 聖像
iconoclast sèng-siōng phò-hāi-chiá 聖像破壞者
ICRT, International Community Radio Taipei Tái-pak kok-chè-sia-khu kóng-pò-tiān-tái 台北國際社區廣播電台
icy léng-ki-ki, léng-tām, sng-léng ǎ 冷冰冰, 冷淡, 霜冷的
icy manners léng-tām ǎ thài-tō 冷淡的態度

icy wind léng-hong 冷風
Idaho Ài-tát-hō 愛達河
idea ì-liām, ì-kiàn, ì-sù, sim-ì, koan-liām, su-sióng 意念, 意見, 意思, 心意, 觀念, 思想
 - **good idea** hó ǎ pān-hoat 好的辦法
 - **exchange ideas** kau-ōaⁿ ì-kiàn 交換意見
 - **have no idea** lóng m̄ chai-iaⁿ 都不知道
 - **reject worldly ideas** khì-choat sè-siok ǎ koan-liām 棄絕世俗的觀念
 - **make known one's idea** hoat-piáu ka-kǐ ǎ ì-kiàn 發表自己的意見
idea, rough plan, think, imagine siat-sióng 設想
idea, suggestion, resolution, decision, intention, act or determine a matter as we please chú-ì 主意
idea, viewpoint, presence of mind chú-kiàn 主見
ideal lí-sióng, lí-sióng ǎ 理想, 理想的
ideal society lí-sióng sia-hōe 理想社會
idealism ùi-sim-lūn, lí-sióng chú-gī 唯心論, 理想主義
idealistic ùi-sim chú-gī ǎ, lí-sióng chú-gī ǎ 唯心主義的, 理想主義的
idealists ùi-sim-phài, lí-sióng-ka 唯心派, 理想家
idealize lí-sióng-hò 理想化
ideas, intelligence, intentions, mood sim-su 心思
ideas, intentions, opinions, decisions sim-ì 心意
identical oǎn-chhōan kāng-khóan 完全一樣
identification chèng-běng, chèng-kīaⁿ 證明, 證件
identification card sin-hūn-chèng 身份證
identification papers chèng-běng bǔn-kīaⁿ 證明文件
identify sek-piát, jīn, kàm-tēng 識別, 認, 鑑定
identify a corpse jīn si 認屍
identify and claim a lost article, a child, adopt a child born out of wedlock jīm-ní 認領
identify handwriting kàm-tēng pit-chek 鑑定筆跡
identify incorrectly gō-jīn 誤認
identify a suspect or lost item from a group chí-jīn 指認
identity pún-lǎng, pún-thé, kāng-khóan sèng-chit 本人, 本體, 同一性質
ideogram siōng-hěng bǔn-jī 象形文字

ignorance

ideological warfare, the battle for people's minds su-sióng-chiàn 思想戰

ideology koan-liām-hàk 觀念學

idiom kòan-iōng-gí, sîp-kòan-gí, sêng-gí, tèk-piat ē kóng-hoat, thó-ōe 慣用語, 成語, 特別說法, 土語

idiomatic sîp-kòan ē, kòan-iōng ē 習慣的, 慣用的

idiosyncrasy tèk-chit, tèk-sèng, kòai-phiah 特質, 特性, 怪癖

idiot, idiocy, stupid, dull-minded, unintelligent gōng-tai, pèh-chhi, pèh-bàk 呆笨, 白癡, 白目

idiotic, absurd, stupid gām-thâu gām-bîn 呆頭呆腦

idiotic, extremely stupid gōng-tōa-tai 極笨的

idle about, loaf hō-lò-hō-sō, hòi-káu-bó-so 游手好閒

idle away one's time lōng-hùi sǐ-kan 浪費時間

idle fellow pīn-tōaⁿ lǎng 懶人

idle play, playful boy idle and full of sport pìⁿ pá-hì 變把戲

idle talk, chat, gossip ǝng-ōe, hǎn-tǎm, phò-tāu 閒話, 閒談, 聊天

idle, unemployed pīn-tōaⁿ, hòng-tōng, boeh chiah m̄ chò, ǝng ē, ǝng-ǝng, lōng-hùi, pha-pha-cháu 懶惰, 放蕩, 好吃懶做, 閒的, 空閒, 浪費, 到處跑

idlers rely on other's help ng lǎng ē pang-chō 依賴他人幫助

idlers, persons with nothing to do, person who has no connection with the affair in hand, by-stander ǝng-lǎng 閒人

idol pùt-á, ngó-siōng, pho-sat 佛像, 偶像, 菩薩

- **picture of an idol** pùt-á ē chhat-á 神明的照片
- **carry idols in procession** ngǐa pùt-á 迎接神明
- **make an idol of** chǝng-pài 崇拜
- **worship the idols of all gods** pài chiòng sǐn ē ngó-siōng 拜眾神的偶像

idol, image sǐn-siōng 神像

idol, a solid image chit sian pùt-á 一尊神像

idolater ngó-siōng chǝng-pài-chía, chǝng-pài-chía 偶像崇拜者, 崇拜者

idolatrous chǝng-pài ngó-siōng ē, kòe-thâu chǝng-pài ē 崇拜偶像的, 過份崇拜的

idolatrous paper money sūu-kim 壽冥紙, 壽金

idolatry pài sǐa-sǐn 拜邪神

- **give up idolatry** khì-chòat sǐa-sǐn 棄絕邪神

idolatry, worship of idols chǝng-pài ngó-siōng, pài ngó-siōng 崇拜偶像, 拜偶像

idol's sedan lián-kio-á 輦轎

idols, small idol pùt-á 偶像, 神像

idyllic chhin-chhiuⁿ si hiah sú ē, hǎh tiǎn-oǎn-si ē, hǎh chhǎn-hng-si ē, bók-tǝng ē koa, hui-hǎn ē 如詩般的, 適合田園詩的, 牧童之歌, 休閒的

if it be nā sǐ 要是, 如果, 假如, 若是

If it's ok... nā-hó 效果好, 若好

if not, if there is not, if not so nā bǝ 若不, 若沒有, 要不然

if one knows in advance boeh-chai 假如事先知道, 要知

if so nā án-ni, nā án-ne 如果這樣

If so, what shall we do? Nā sǐ án-ni, lán boeh án-chóaⁿ? 假如是這樣, 我們怎麼辦?

if that is the case nā án-ni, iah bǝ 如果這樣, 要不

if that's the way it is nā án-ni 如果這樣

if there be nā-ū 假使有, 若有

if, if it be... nā-sǐ... 要是..., 若是...

if, supposing that jǔ-kó 如果

if, when nā, nā-sǐ, nā-boeh, ká-sú 若, 若是, 若要, 假如

igloo iⁿ chhù-téng ē kiàn-tiok, Ài-su-ki-mǝ-lǎng ē chhù 圓頂建築, 愛斯基摩人的房屋

igneous rocks hóe-sǝng-gām 火成岩

ignis fatuus, will-o'-the-wisp, swamp fire kúi-á-hóe 鬼火

ignite, heat with fire tiám hō tòh, khí-hóe, hoat-hóe, pàng-hóe sio 點燃, 起火, 發火, 放火燒

ignition hoat-hóe, tiám-hóe 發火, 點火

ignition blast, blitzkrieg, lightning attack, firefight siám-kék 閃擊

ignition point, flash point ín-hóe-tiám 引火點

ignoble pi-phí, hā-liú ē, put bǝng-ī ē 卑鄙, 下流的, 不名譽的

ignominious kiàn-siàu ē, bǝ bīn-chú ē, put bǝng-ī ē 丟人的, 沒面子的, 不名譽的

ignoramus bǝ tì-sek ē lǎng 沒有知識的人

ignorance bǝ tì-sek, put-tì, m̄-chai 無知識, 不智, 無知

- **feign ignorance** ké m̄ chai-íaⁿ, tìⁿ m̄ chai-íaⁿ 假裝不知道
- **keep one in ignorance of something** mǝa lǎng chit hǎng tai-chì 瞞著別人一件事

ignorance, ignorant gǔ-bǝng 愚蒙

ignorant bǔ-ti, bǒ tì-sek, m̄-bat, bǒ hək-būn ẽ 無知識的,不懂,沒有學問	illegal act put-hoat ẽ hǎng-ũ 不法的行為
ignorant masses, prevent people from knowing the truth, keep people in ignorance gu-bǐn 愚民	illegal bidding, payoff to get the bid so ỹ-á-thng 搓圓仔湯,勸退
ignorant of m̄-bat, m̄-chai 不懂,不知	illegal housing ỹ-chiong kiàn-tiok 違章建築
ignorant of human nature and rules of politeness m̄-bat j̄n-chǎng sè-sū 不懂人情世事	illegal, unlawful hui-hoat, put-hoat 非法,不法
ignorant of the value of goods m̄-bat hòe 不識貨	illegality, violate the law hōan-hoat 犯法
ignorant, stupid m̄-bat sū 不懂事	illegible phái ⁿ thək, oh thək, j̄i khòa ⁿ bē chheng, bē-thong 難讀,字看不清,不通
ignore m̄-chhap, bǒ chù-ì 不管,沒注意	illegitimate su-seng ẽ, thau se ⁿ ẽ, hui-hoat ẽ 私生的,非法的
ignore a person khòa ⁿ lǎng bǒ-khí 看不起別人	illegitimate child iá-chéng, su-seng-chú, thau-se ⁿ ẽ kía ⁿ 野種,私生子
Iliad I-lí-a-ték, Hi-láh ẽ sú-si 伊里亞特	illegitimate gain put-gī chi chǎi 不義之財
ilk ka-chòk, chhin-siòk, chéng-lūi, chióng-lūi 家族,親屬,種類	ill-fated put-hēng, put-hēng ẽ, phái ⁿ -m̄iá ẽ, put-kiat 不幸的,苦命的,不吉利
ill, bad, injury, unfortunate phái ⁿ , siong-hāi, phái ⁿ tǎi-chì, put-hēng 壞,傷害,壞事,不幸	ill-fed infant, skinny as a monkey sán-kǎu 瘦皮猴,小孩因營養不良而瘦得像猴子
ill, illness, uncomfortable phòa-pē ⁿ , bǒ sǒng-khòai 生病,不舒服	ill-gotten lǎi-lō̄ put-chèng ẽ, lǎi-lō̄ put-bǎng ẽ 來路不正的,來路不明的
- be ill at ease bǒ sa ⁿ h sǒng-khòai 不怎麼舒服	ill-humored phái ⁿ phĩ-khì ẽ 壞脾氣的
- house of ill fame cha-bó-keng, kha-sau keng-á 妓女院	illicit hui-hoat ẽ, kìm-chí ẽ 非法的,禁止的
- become ill tiòh-pē ⁿ , phòa-pē ⁿ , tì-pē ⁿ 得病	illicit affair became known chhun-kong siáp-lāu 春光洩漏
- speak ill of somebody kóng lǎng ẽ phái ⁿ -ōe 說別人的壞話	illicit intercourse, adultery thong-kan 通姦
ill behaved bǒ thé-thóng, bǒ chéng-keng 不正經	illicit manufacture su-chō 私造
ill feelings siong kám-chǎng 傷感情	Illinois I-lí-lòk 伊利諾
ill gotten goods put-gī chi chǎi 不義之財	illiteracy bǒ hək-būn, bǒ thək-chheh, m̄-bat j̄i 沒學問,沒讀書,不識字
ill mannered, ill bred, unmannerly, rude bǒ lé-sò 沒有禮貌	illiterate būn-bǒng, m̄ bat j̄i, bǒ siu kàu-iòk ẽ, bī khai-hòa ẽ 文盲,不識字,沒受教育的,未開化的
ill mannered, uncivil bǒ lé-māu 沒有禮貌	ill-mannered, ill-behaved, impolite, discourteous, impertinent thài-tō̄ phái ⁿ , bǒ lé-māu ẽ, bǒ lé-sò ẽ, bǒ lé ẽ, bǒ kheh-khì ẽ, hǎng-ũ chho-ló̄ 態度壞,不禮貌的,不客氣的,粗野
ill omen phái ⁿ chiàn-tiāu 壞預兆	illness pē ⁿ 病
ill tempered, difficult to get on with phái ⁿ phĩ-khì 壞脾氣	- state of illness pē ⁿ ẽ chǎng-hǎng 病況
ill will, malice malicious intention phái ⁿ ì-sù 惡意	- suffering from illness pē ⁿ -khó̄, pē ⁿ -thiá ⁿ 病痛
ill-advised khiàm khó-fī, má-má-hu-hu, hong-kǒng 欠考慮,馬馬虎虎,慌張	illness beginning khí-sì 生病的開始
ill-bred bǒ kàu-ióng ẽ, kàu-ióng bǒ hó, bǒ lǎng kà-sī, bǒ lé-māu, bǒ lé 沒教養的,無禮的	illogical bǒ háp-lí ẽ 不合理的
ill-bred or spoiled child sit kóan-kàu 失管教	ill-omened, ominous, unlucky, foreboding put-kiat 不吉
ill-bred, ill-disciplined phái ⁿ ka-kàu 家教不好,沒有教養	ill-tempered phái ⁿ phĩ-khì ẽ 壞脾氣的
ill-disposed ok-ì ẽ, ū ok-ì ẽ 惡意的	ill-timed bǒ hah-sǐ ẽ 不合時宜的
illegal hōan-hoat, ỹ-hoat, put-hoat, bǒ háp-hoat 犯法,違法,不法,不合法	ill-treat gèk-thāi, chau-that 虐待,凌辱
	illuminate, light up chiò-kng 照亮
	illuminate all things, shed light on phó-chiàu 普照

imitate

illuminate, explain, to illustrate sòe-běng, chio, chhio 說明, 照亮

illuminated by the sun chio-jit 照太陽

illuminating equipment, photo flash equipment chiau-běng siat-pi 照明設備

illumination kng, chio hō kng, kng-tō 光, 亮, 照亮, 亮度

illumination of the Holy Spirit Sèng-sin ẽ kng 聖神的光

illuminative way kong-běng ẽ tō-lō 光明的道路

illumine chio hō kng 照亮

ill-use, maltreat, insult chau-that 糟蹋, 凌侮

illusion hòan-sióng, bōng-sióng, chhò-kak 幻想, 夢想, 錯覺

- **have illusions** gōng-siuⁿ, gōng-lǎng teh bōng-sióng 妄想

illusions, to change piàn-hoàn 變幻

illusive hoat-seng chhò-kak ẽ, phiàn lǎng ẽ 發生錯覺, 騙人的

illusory sán-seng hòan-sióng, hòan-kak, hòan-iaⁿ 產生幻想, 幻覺, 幻影

illustrate ēng tō soat-běng, kí-lē soat-běng, piáu-běng, tō-kái 用圖說明, 舉例說明, 表明, 圖解

illustrate by examples kí-lē soat-běng, ēng phi-jū lai soat-běng 舉例說明, 用比喻來說明

illustrate, show forth, to manifest piáu-běng 表明

illustrated magazine ū tō ẽ cháp-chì 有圖的雜誌

illustrated paper, pictorial paper oē-pò 畫報

illustration or a cut in a book, magazine or newspaper chhah-tō 插圖

illustrious, famous chhut-mia, kiát-chhut ẽ jin-chai, kong-ēng 出名, 傑出的人才, 光榮

image siōng, hěng-siōng, siào-siōng 像, 形象, 肖像

- **bad image** sia-siōng 邪像

- **He is the image of his father.** I sèng in lāu-pē. 他像他的父親.

- **image and likeness of God** Thian-chú ẽ siào-siōng 天主的肖像

- **the image of Our Lady** Sèng-bó Má-lī-a ẽ siōng 聖母瑪利亞的像

- **wooden image** chhǎ-siōng, chhǎ-ang-á 木雕的像

image or picture of an idol pút-siōng (Buddhist) 佛像

image reflected in water, light reflected from water playing on a roof or wall chú-iaⁿ 水影

image, idol ngó-siōng 偶像

image, portrait, picture iaⁿ-siōng 影像

imagery siōng, ì-siōng, só siuⁿ ẽ hěng, phi-jū 像, 意象, 比喻

images of Buddha Hùt-siōng 佛像

imaginable siuⁿ-ē-kàu ẽ, siuⁿ-ē-chhut ẽ 可想像的, 想得出的

imaginary sióng-siōng ẽ, siuⁿ ẽ 想像

imaginary perception, mental reaction sim-lí chok-iōng 心理作用

imaginary, ideal world, secluded paradise sè-gōa thō-gōan 世外桃源

imagination sióng-siōng, siuⁿ ẽ, gǎu-siuⁿ 想像, 想像力

- **vivid imagination** seng-tōng ẽ sióng-siōng, siuⁿ kah ná chin ẽ 生動的想像

imagination, imaginative power sióng-siōng-lék 想像力

imagine siuⁿ, sióng-siōng, siat-sióng 想, 想像, 設想

- **I cannot imagine.** Góa siuⁿ-bē-chhut. Góa liáu-sióng bē kàu. 我想不出. 我料想不到.

- **Just imagine!** Siuⁿ khòaⁿ-bāi-lè. 想想看!

imbecile, mental deficiency té-lěng, chiok gōng, pèh-chhi 低能的, 白癡

imbecility gōng ẽ hěng-ũi, té-lěng 笨行為, 低能

imbibe lim, khip-siu, suh-jip-khì 飲, 吸收, 吸入

imbibe the spirit of the Scriptures by meditating on them bèk-sióng Hok-im só kì-chài lai khip-siu Hok-im ẽ cheng-sin 默想福音所記載的來吸收福音的精神

imbue, imbue with, to inculcate, to instill into, to teach, to impart, to dye kōan su-sióng téng-téng, ní-tiōh 灌輸, 染

imbued with modern ideas kōan hiān-tāi su-sióng 灌輸現代思想

imitate a bad example òh pháíⁿ ẽ bō-hōan 學壞的榜樣

imitate American style hóng Bí-kok-sek 仿美國式

imitate an example or model thàn-iūⁿ 仿倣

imitate ancient curios hóng kó-tóng 仿造古董

imitate him, follow his example òh i 學他

imitate Jesus hāu-hoat Iǎ-so 效法耶穌

imitate a man òh-lǎng 學別人, 學人

imitate someone's example òh lǎng ẽ bǒ-iūⁿ
學人的模樣

imitate, conterfeit òh, hāu-hoat, hóng 效法, 模仿

imitate, copy, look at a sample to see how it is done khòⁿ-iūⁿ 學樣, 看樣

imitate, imitation bǒ-hóng 模仿

imitation, fake materials bǒ-hóng ẽ ké-hòe, hóng ẽ 模仿的假貨

imitation jewelry jǐn-chō pó-chiòh 人造寶石

imitation leather ké-phōe 假皮

Imitation of Christ Su-chú Phian 師主篇

imitation, follow someone's good example hāu-hoat 效法

imitator bǒ-hóng-chiá, òh lǎng ẽ 模仿者

Immaculate Conception Sèng-bó bǒ-jíam gǎn-chōe (Catholic) 聖母無染原罪

Immaculate Conception of Mary, conceived without sin Bǒ gǎn-chōe sí-thai (Catholic) 無原罪始胎

Immaculate Heart of Mary Sèng-bó bǔ-tiàm chi sim (Catholic) 聖母無玷之心

Immaculate Mother Bǔ-tiàm Sèng-bó (Catholic) 無玷聖母

immaculate, chastity, pure, unspotted sǔn-kiat 純潔

immaculate, without fault, no weaknesses, flawless bǒ khoat-tiàm ẽ, bǒ phò^a-phah, bǒ hǎ ẽ, bǔ tiàm ẽ 無缺點的, 無短處, 無暇疵的, 無玷的

immanence, indwelling, inherent, immanent lōe-chāi 內在

immaterial bǒ tiōng-iàu, bǒ hǎng bǒ siōng, bǒ hǎng-thé, hui bǔt-chit ẽ 不重要的, 無形無像, 無形體, 非物質的

immature bǐ-sèng-liǎn 未成年

immeasurable bǔ-hān ẽ, bē-niū-tit, bǔ-liōng (Buddhist) 無限的, 不能衡量的, 無量

immeasurable depth or profundity, extremely abstruse chhim put-khó-chhek 深不可測

immediate, direct, close, without delay tít-chiap, kǐn ẽ, liám-piⁿ ẽ, sǔi-sǐ ẽ, chek-sǐ ẽ, má-siōng 直接, 近的, 馬上的, 隨時的, 即時的, 馬上

- **in the immediate future** kǐn-kǐ lāi, té-kǐ lāi 近期內

- **give an immediate reply** sǔi-sǐ tap-hok 隨時答覆

- **be in immediate relation to** kap...ū tít-chiap ẽ koan-hē 與...有直接的關係

immediate cause kǐn-in 近因

immediate death hiān-sí 即死

immediate results chek-hāu 即效

immediately liám-piⁿ, sǔi-sǐ, chek-sǐ 馬上, 隨時, 即刻

- **I'll be there immediately.** Góa sǔi kàu. 我馬上到。

immediately after sǔi-āu, sǔi-hiō 隨後

immediately, at once, promptly chek-khek, chek-sǐ 即刻, 即時

immediately, in a short time it-sǐ it-khek 一時一刻

immemorial kó-chá kó-chá ẽ, m̄ chai-iaⁿ tui tang-sǐ ẽ 極早期的, 不知從何時起

- **from time immemorial** tui kó-chá kó-chá í-lāi 自古以來

immense chin tōa ẽ, khòng-tōa ẽ, bǒ-hān ẽ 很大的, 廣大的, 無限的

immense army, veteran of many battles chhian-kun bān-má 千軍萬馬

immense favor bǔ-hān ẽ in-hūi, bǔ-kiōng ẽ in-hūi 無窮的恩惠

immensity bǔ-chè, bǔ-hān, bǔ-liōng 無際, 無限, 無量

immerse chím, tím, choan-sim, kā sé-lé 浸, 沉, 專心, 施洗禮

immerse the whole body kui seng-khu lòh-khì chím 全身下去浸泡

immersed in studies phah-pi^a thák-chheh 認真讀書

immersion chím-chúi 浸水

- **baptism of immersion** chím-lé 浸禮

immigrant ǐ-bǐn 移民

immigrate hō ǐ-bǐn jip-kéng, tui gōa-kok poaⁿ lāi tōa 使移民入境, 自外國搬來住

immigrate, settle people in a new region, colonize, immigrant ǐ-bǐn 移民

immigration ǐ-bǐn, tui gōa-kok chhian-jip-lāi 移民, 遷入

immigration bureau ǐ-bǐn-kiok 移民局

immigration laws ǐ-bǐn-hoat 移民法

imminence pek tǐ gán-chiǎn, giōng-boeh... 迫在眼前, 將要...

imminent teh-boeh kàu a, pek-kǐn, tǐ gán-chiǎn, tǐ bák-chiu chǎng 即將來臨, 迫近, 在眼前

- **War is imminent.** Giōng-boeh chiàn-cheng. 即將戰爭。

imminent crisis or emergency hóe sio bák-bǎi 火燒眉毛, 燃眉之急

imminent danger guǐ-kip 危急

impassable

immission chù-jīp, chù-sīa 注入,注射
immixture hūn-hàp, chham chò-hóe 混合,滲合
immobile bē i-tōng ě, bē tín-tāng-tit 不能移動的,不能動的
immobility put-tōng, put-tōng-sèng, bē tín-tāng, kò-tēng 不動性,固定
immobilize goods, stop the circulation, distribution of goods thēng-chí liú-thong 停止流通
immobilize troops hō...bō hoat-tō tōng-oǎn 使...無法動員
immoderate bō chiat-chè ě, kòe-tō ě, kòe-thāu, kòe-hūn, bō háp-lí ě 無節制的,過度的,不合理的
immoderate drinking lim kòe-tō 喝過度
immodest put-sam put-sù, put-sú-kúí, im-lōan ě, bō toan-chèng ě, hui-lé ě 不三不四,淫亂的,不端正的,非禮的
immodest dress chhēng-saⁿ bō toan-chèng, hòk-chong bō toan-chèng 服裝不雅
immolate chè, chè-sū, hi-seng 祭,祭祀,犧牲
immolate a sheep thāi-iūⁿ lǎi chè 殺羊來祭祀
immolate oneself hi-seng ka-kǐ 犧牲自己
immoral bō tō-tek ě, pháiⁿ phín-hēng ě 沒道德的,壞品行的
immoral conduct bō tō-tek, pháiⁿ phín-hēng 沒道德,壞品行
immorality bō tō-tek, chōe-ok, put-sú-kúí 沒道德,罪惡,猥褻
immorality, immoral, illicit put-lún 不倫
immorality, licentiousness, lustful sǎ-im 邪淫
immortal put-híu, bē sí bē biát ě, bē húi-hōai ě, bē sí ě 不死不滅的,不會毀壞的,不死的
immortal being sian 仙
immortal life éng-seng 永生
immortality tiōng-seng, bē sí, tiōng-seng put-ló, tiōng-seng put-sú 長生,長生不老
immortality of the soul, the soul is immortal léng-hún put-biát 靈魂不滅
immortality, immortal, eternal, everlasting put-biát 不滅
immortalize hō bē sí, bē-biát, hō éng-kíu chún-chāi, hō tiōng-seng put-ló 使之不死,使之永存,使之長生不老
immovability kò-tēng, kò-tēng-sèng, put-tōng, put-tōng-sèng 固定性,不動性
immovable bē tín-tāng ě, bē piàn ě, kò-tēng ě 不動的,不變的,固定的
immovable property, real estate put-tōng-sán 不動產

immovable resolution kian-tēng ě koat-sim 堅定的決心
immune from taxation bián sòe 免稅
immune system bián-ék-hē-thóng 免疫系統
immune to disease bián-tǐ ě, bián-ék, bián-ék ě 免除,免疫的
immunity bián-tǐ, bián-ék, bián-ék-sèng, bē-tiòh pēⁿ 免除,免疫性
immunity from infection bián-ék-sèng 免疫性
immunization bián-ék-hoat, chò bián-ék chù-sīa 免疫法,免疫接種
immunization papers bián-ék chèng-běng-su 免疫證明書
immunization, vaccination ī-hōng chù-sīa 預防注射
immunize chù ī-hōng-sīa, hō bián-ék 打預防針,使之免疫
immutability put-piàn-sèng 不變性
immutable bē piàn ě, bē kái-piàn ě 不變的,不會改變的
imp, urchin giát-khiat-á, m̄-chiaⁿ gín-á, sí-gín-á 小鬼,頑童
impact, conflict, collision chhiong-tút, sio-lòng 衝突,相撞
impact, shock chhiong-kek 衝擊
impair sún-hāi, siong-hāi 損害,傷害
impale chhah lè, chhàk 刺住,刺穿
impalpable bong bē-tiòh ě, liàh bē-tiǎu, bē-tàng liáu-kái ě 摸不著的,捉不住,不能了解的
impart thǎn-sīu, pun hō, kā lǎng kóng 傳授,分給,告知
impart equality and justice ū kong-pěⁿ, ū chèng-gī 有公平,有正義
impart instructions kàu-hùn 教訓
impartial bō phian-sim, kong-pěⁿ 不偏心,公平
impartial in management of affairs, just to both parties boah-piah siang bin kng 圓滑,抹壁双面光
impartial judge thih-bīn bǔ-su ě phò^a-ko^a, chheng-thian tǎi-jǐn 鐵面無私的判官,青天大人
impartial kindness it-sī tǒng-jǐn 一視同仁
impartial, unselfish bǔ-su 無私
impartial, without party affiliation, non-partisan bō-tóng bō-phài 無黨無派
impartiality, just, fair kong-chèng 公正
impassable bē-thong, kǎⁿ-bē-kòe 不能通行,不能通過的

impasse kiong-kiòk, t̄ai-chì tuh-tiâu-lē, bē kái-koat 僵局

- **be at an impasse** chìn-thè líong-lǎn 進退兩難

impassibility bǒ kám-kak thòng-khó, bǎ-bǎ, bǎ-pì 不覺痛苦,麻木

impassibility of glorified body s̄in-kiān (Catholic) 神健

impassioned chin jiát-chěng, chin jiát-liát 充滿熱情,很熱烈的

impassive, apathetic, calm bǒ kám-kak thòng-khó, bǒ kám-chěng, bē kám-tōng, bǒ siong-kan ẽ, tìn-chěng ẽ, chāi-chāi ẽ 不覺得痛苦,沒感情,不感動,不相干的,鎮靜的

impatience kín-sèng, kip-sèng, bǒ jím-nāi-sèng, bē thun-lún, bē thun-lún-tit, bǒ nāi-sim 急性,無忍耐性,無耐心的

impatient, no patience bǒ nāi-sèng, bǒ nāi-sim 沒有耐性,沒有耐心

impatient, cannot be borne bē lún-tit 忍不住

impatient, difficult to be patient, get impatient, anxious bē jím-nāi, bē thun-lún, jím-bē-tiâu, tiòh-kip 難忍耐,無耐心,忍不住,著急

impatient, short-tempered kǎu-sèng, chhiⁿ-kǒng 急性,性急

impeach chí-chek, khòng-kò, kiám-kí 指責,控告,檢舉

impeccable bē hōan-chōe ẽ, bǒ khoat-tiám ẽ, s̄un-kiat ẽ 不會犯罪的,無缺點的,純潔的

impede chók-gāi, chók-chí, hǒng-hāi, thoa-lūi 阻礙,阻止,妨礙,拖累

impede or stop the free circulation of air, screen from the wind cháh-hong 擋風

impede the execution of a work tam-gō^h khang-khòe 耽誤工作

impede the way, hinder communication t̄in-lō 擋路,阻礙通路

impediment of disparity of cult ĩ-kàu ẽ chók-tòng (Catholic) 異教的阻擋

impediment of mixed religion chong-kàu put-tòng ẽ chók-tòng (Catholic) 宗教不同的阻擋

impediment, obstruction, stuttering chók-tòng, chók-gāi, kóng-ōe tōa-chih, thih 阻擋,阻礙,口吃

impel chhui, pek, sak, kiǒng-pek 催,逼,推,強迫

impelled by necessity put-tek-í 不得已

impellent thui-chìn, thui-chìn-lék 推進,推進力

impend pek-k̄n, pek-óa, pek t̄i gán-chěng 逼近,逼在眼前

impending pek t̄i gán-chěng 逼在眼前

impending danger pek-k̄n ẽ gũ-hiám 逼近的危險

impenetrable bē-tàng jip-khì, chhák bē kòe ẽ, kò-chip 不能進去,刺不穿的,固執

impenitent kò-chip, m̄ hóan-hóe ẽ chōe-j̄n, khut-kiǒng 固執,不反悔的罪人,倔強

imperative mood bēng-lēng hoat 命令法

imperative orders ū kǎn-ui ẽ bēng-lēng 有權威的命令

imperative sentence bēng-lēng-kù 命令句

imperative, order, comand bēng-lēng ẽ 命令的

imperative, urgent, necessary pek-chhiat, pit-iàu ẽ, bē bián-tit ẽ 迫切,必要的

imperceptible kám-kak bē chhut-lái, thiaⁿ-bē-tiòh, put-ti put-kak ẽ 感覺不出,聽不到,不知不覺的

imperceptibly but inexorably bēng-bēng-tiong 冥冥中

imperceptibly, insidiously, unbeknown bǔ-hěng-tiong 無形中

imperfect bǒ oǎn-chōan ẽ, ū khoat-tiám ẽ, bǒ oǎn-siān ẽ 不完全的,有缺點的,不完善的

imperfect contrition hā-téng thòng-hòe (Catholic) 下等痛悔

imperfection kòe-sit, jiòk-tiám, khoat-tiám 過失,弱點,缺點

imperial tè-kok ẽ, hǒng-tè ẽ 帝國的,皇帝的

imperial capital, metropolis hǒng-to^h, tè-to^h 皇都,帝都

imperial court, imperial audience hall tiǎu-téng 朝廷

imperial court, dynasty, go to the imperial court, to face tiǎu 朝

imperial envoy, commissioner, ambassador khim-chhe 欽差

imperial family hǒng-chók 皇族

imperial favor or kindness hǒng-in 皇恩

imperial guard gī-lim-kun 御林軍

imperial household, royal household hǒng-sek 皇室

imperial order, imperial emissary khim-bēng 欽命

imperial palace hǒng-kiong, kiong-tiān, kim-loǎn-tiān 皇宮,宮殿,金鑾殿

imperial physician thài-i 太醫

imperial prison thian-lǒ 天牢

imperial relatives hǒng-chhin 皇親

imperial robe liǒng-phàu 龍袍

imperial throne liǒng-ūi 龍位

import

imperial will or decree sèng-chí 聖旨
imperialism tè-kok chú-gī 帝國主義
imperialist tè-kok chú-gī-chia 帝國主義者
imperialistic tè-kok chú-gī ě, iòng-hō tè-kok chú-gī ě 帝國主義的, 擁護帝國主義的
imperil gũ-hài, hō...ū gũ-hiám 危害, 使...陷於危險中
imperious chin gǎu tián, pũn ke-kui 愛炫耀, 吹牛
imperious necessity pek-chhiat su-iàu 迫切需要
imperishable bē biát ě, bē sí ě, bē sí bē biát ě, éng-kíu bē piàn ě 不滅的, 不死的, 不死不滅的, 永久不變的
impersonal m̄-sī chí lǎng ě, it-poaⁿ-lǎng ě, chū-jiān ě 非指某人, 一般人的, 自然的
impersonate, personify, play the part of... chng-chò bǒ lǎng, chò... 扮成某人, 做...
impersonation pān-ían, mǒ-hóng, táⁿ-pān 扮演, 打扮
impertinent, impudent, rude, cheeky sit-lé ě, bǒ lé ě, kāu bīn-phǒe 失禮的, 無禮的, 厚臉皮
impertinent, not pertinent, no relationship to kap...bǒ koan-hē 與...無關係
imperturbable tìn-chēng, sim-thǎu-tiāⁿ, sim-thǎu chin chāi, chū-jiān ě 鎮靜, 泰然自若, 自然的
impervious bē thàng-kòe, bē sīu éng-hióng 透不過, 不受影響
impervious to water, waterproof bē kòe-chúí 不透水
impetigo seⁿ-sián 生癬
impetration kiū, khún-kiū 求, 懇求
- **act of impetration** kiū Thian-chú sù in-tián 求天主賜恩典
impetuosity chǒng, chhiong, béng, kek-liát 衝, 猛, 激烈
impetuous chhiong-tōng, chhiong-tōng ě, chin hióng, tiòh-kip 衝動的, 猛烈, 著急
impetuous remarks chhóng-pōng ě ōe 莽撞的話
impetuous temper, impatient kín-sèng, kip-sèng 急性
impetus chhiong ě lát, tōng-lèk, chhui-tōng-lèk, chhì-kek 衝力, 動力, 推動力, 刺激
impetus, momentum siaⁿ-sè 聲勢
impetus, power, action gǎn-tōng-lèk 原動力
impiety bǒ sìn, bǒ kiong-kèng ě hēng-ũi, bǒ chun-kèng 不信, 不敬的行為, 不尊敬

impinge lòng-tiòh, chio-tiòh, táⁿ-kek, chhim-hōan 撞到, 照射到, 打擊, 侵犯
impinge upon one's authority chhim-hōan lǎng ě koan-lèk 侵犯人的權力
impious bǒ sìn-sìn ě, tui sìn put-kèng 不信神的, 不敬神的
impish ná giát-khiat-á lè, ná m̄-chiaⁿ gín-á lè, kǎu-sí-gín-á lè 像個頑皮鬼
implacable oan-siū chin chhim ě, lǎn hǒ-kái ě, bē kái-tit 仇恨很深的, 難和解的
implacable hatred chheh jip sim, chheh jip kut 恨之入骨
implant ideas chèng, kòan 種, 灌
implement khì-khū, ke-si, sít-hián, chip-hěng 器具, 實現, 執行
- **household implements** ka-těng iōng-khū 家庭用具
implementation, come into force, enforce, enforcement, put into operation, put in place, put into practice, take effect si-hěng 施行
implements, tools, utensils, instruments khì-khū 器具
implicate khan-liǎn, liǎn-lūi, pau-hǎm... ě ì-sù, tēng-tēng thǎh-thǎh 牽連, 連累, 包含, 糾結
implicate falsely bǔ-lōa 誣賴
implicate, involve khan-siáp 牽涉
implicated in a crime kah... àn ū khan-liǎn 與...案子有牽連
implication hǎm-ì, àm-sī 含意, 暗示
implicit pau-hǎm ě, àm-sī ě, choát-tui ě, bē-ēng-tit m̄ng lí-iu ě 包含的, 暗示的, 絕對的
- **Her silence gave implicit consent. I tiām-tiām chiū-sī piáu-sī tōng-ì.** 他沉默就是表示同意。
implore khún-kiū, ai-kiū 懇求, 哀求
implore mercy, pardon kiū-chěng 求情
implore protection ai-kiū lǎng pó-hō 哀求別人保護
implore urgently khó-khó ai-kiū 苦苦哀求
implore, beseech, ask after, beg, to pray, seek after kiū 求
imply pau-hǎm... ě ì-sù 包含
impolite bǒ-tōa-bǒ-sè, bǒ-lé, bǒ lé-māu, bǒ kui-kí, sit-lé ě, bǒ lé-sò 沒大沒小, 不禮貌, 無禮, 不禮貌, 沒規矩, 失禮的, 無禮的
imponderable bē chhìn tit, bē niū tit, bǒ hoat-tō kó-kè 不能秤的, 不能量的, 無法估價
import coffee chìn-kháu ka-pi 進口咖啡
import duty chìn-kháu-sòe 進口稅

import export business chìn-chhut-kháu-siong 進出口商	- excess importation chìn-kháu chhiau-kòe 輸入超過
import restriction hān-chè chìn-kháu 限制進口	imported goods chìn-kháu hòe 進口貨
import tariff chìn-kháu-sòe-lùt 進口稅率	imported goods, commodities of foreign make gōa-kok-hòe 外國貨
import tariff rates for goods imported from a favored nation iu-hūi sòe-lùt 優惠稅率	importers chìn-kháu siong 進口商
import trade chìn-kháu bō-ék 進口貿易	importunate put-tōan iàu-khū ē, lǎng ko-ko-tī ⁿ , it-tit thó, thó-ià ē 不斷要求的, 討厭的
import, important, importance tiōng-iàu 重要	importunate, stingy mǐ-chi ⁿ , mǐ-mǐ chi ⁿ -chi ⁿ 小氣鬼
import, imports chìn-kháu, chìn-kháu-hòe 進口, 進口貨	importune kiōng-thó, tít-tít-thó, lǒ-so 強討, 囉嗦
importance, gravity iàu-kín, tiōng-iàu-sèng, tiōng-iàu 要緊, 重要性, 重要	importunity kiōng-khū, iōng kiōng ē, lǒ-so, chhá-sí-lǎng 強求, 囉嗦
- not of much importance bǒ sím-mih iàu-kín, bǒ sím-mih tiōng-iàu 沒什麼重要	impose a drinking penalty for losing in a drinking game hoat-chiú 罰酒
- person of importance tiōng-iàu jǐn-bút 重要人物	impose silence kìm-chí chhut-sia ⁿ 禁止出聲
- attach importance to sports chù-tiōng ūn-tōng 注重運動	impose taxes khò-sòe, khioh-sòe 課稅
- assume an air of importance kek khui-kháu 擺架子	impose, impose hands àn-chhiú, khng, ka, khò 接手, 放, 加, 課
important iàu-kín, tiōng-iàu, tiōng-tāi 要緊, 重要, 重大	imposing chong-giám, chòng-tāi, ìn-siōng chin chhim 莊嚴, 壯大, 印象深刻
- consider important chù-tiōng 注重	imposition of hands àn-chhiú-lé (Catholic) 按手禮
important affairs tāi-sū 大事	imposition, taxes, burden hū-tām, khò-sòe, khioh-sòe, ì-iōng lǎng 負擔, 課稅, 利用人
important criminal iàu-hōan 要犯	impossibility bǒ khó-lěng sèng, bǒ khó-lěng, put khó-lěng 不可能性, 不可能
important documents tiōng-iàu su-lūi 重要書類	impossible bǒ khó-lěng, put khó-lěng, bē-tàng jím-siu 不可能, 無法忍受
important guest, distinguished guests siōng-pin 上賓	impossible for both to exist together sè put liōng-lip 勢不兩立
important man, important figure tiōng-iàu jǐn-bút 重要人物	impossible to find out, like trying to find a needle in a hay stack hái-té bong-chiam 海底撈針
important matters: death, marriage, change of governments tāi-sū 大事	impossible to say it all kóng-bē-chīn, kóng-bē-liáu 說不盡, 說不完
important occasions of a family hun-song-hí-khèng 婚喪喜慶	impostor láu-á, pián-sian 騙子
important or serious matters, matters as big as heaven and earth thi ⁿ -tōa-tē-tōa 天大的事	impotence, sexual impotence bǒ lát, bǒ khui-lát, bǒ-lěng, tó-iōng 無力, 無氣力, 無能, 陽痿
important personage, great man, man of great caliber tāi-jǐn-bút 大人物	impotence, male impotence put-lěng jǐn-tō 不能人道
important point tiōng-tiám, iàu-tiám 重點, 要點	impotency, exhaustion of virility iōng-úi 陽萎
important point where error is fatal se ⁿ -sí-mng 生死關頭, 緊要關頭, 生死門	impotent hi-jiok, bǒ lát, tó-iōng, sèng bǒ-lěng 虛弱, 無力, 陽痿, 性無能
important post tiōng-jīm 重任	impound, forfeiture, custody, detention, detained, put in cage chhióng-kong, pó-kóan, khu-líu, khau-khí-lái, koai ⁿ toa lǒng-á-lái 充公, 保管, 拘留, 扣留, 關於籠中
important question, weighty matter tiōng-iàu būn-tě 重要問題	
importation chìn-kháu, chìn-kháu-hòe 進口, 進口貨	

improve

impoverish, poor, exhaust hō sən-chhiah,
piàn-chò sən-chhiah, iōng liáu-liáu 使貧窮,
用盡

impoverishment sən-chhiah 貧窮

impracticable bē-thong, chò bē kàu ě, bē-tàng
sít-hēng, bō sít-chè 不通,做不到的,不能實
行,不切實際

impractical bō sít-chè 不切實際

**impractical schemes, theoretical, empty
talk, academic talk** chóa siōng tām peng
紙上談兵

impractical thought or idea, to daydream
khang-sīuⁿ, khong-sióng 空想

imprecation lé, chiu-mā, chiu-mē 咒罵

impregnable kong bē phòà ě, kong bē jip ě,
kian-kò ě 攻不破的,攻不下的,堅固的

impregnate with new ideas kòan sin su-sióng
灌輸新思想

impregnate, make pregnant, infuse hō...ū
sin, kòan 使之有孕,灌

impregnated, capable of being fertilized ū-
hēng 已受精,有形

impregnated, conceive, fertilization siu-
cheng 受精

impress, seal hō...tit-tiòh chhim-khek ě ìn-
siōng, ìn, tng 使之印象深刻,印,蓋

- **It is impressed on my memory.** Góa kì kah
chin chheng-chhó. 我記得很清楚。

- **be impressed** kám-kek 感激

**impress or engrave on one's mind, bear in
mind** bēng-kì 銘記

impression, reflections, thoughts ìn-siōng,
kám-sióng, kám-tōng 印象,感想,感動

- **deep impression** chhim-khek ě ìn-siōng 深
刻的印象

**impression, one's feelings, emotional reac-
tions after seeing or reading something**
koan-kám 觀感

impression, print, publish ìn, chhut-pán 印,
出版

impressionable khòai siu kám-tōng ě, nng-sim
ě, khòai siu éng-hióng 易受感動的,易受影
響

impressionist ìn-siōng chú-gī-chía 印象主義者

impressionist school of art ìn-siōng-phài 印
象派

impressive hō lǎng chin kám-tōng, hō lǎng
chhim-khek ě ìn-siōng, hō lǎng bē bē-kì-tit
令人感動的,給人深刻印象的,令人難忘的

impressive and solemn rites, ceremony
lióng-tiōng lé-gǐ 隆重禮儀

impressive sermon kám-tōng lǎng ě káng-tō
感動人的講道

imprint jiah, hūn, tng ìn-á 跡,蓋印章

imprint of a foot kha-jiah 走過的痕跡

imprint of the nail in the flesh ēng chng-kah
tàng 用指甲掐

**imprint or impression of one's chop filed
with banks for checking purpose** ìn-
kám 印鑑

imprison chē-kaⁿ, koaiⁿ, hō lǎng liáh khi koaiⁿ
坐牢

imprison, confine liáh khi koaiⁿ, koaiⁿ loh kaⁿ-
lāi 捉去關,關進監內

imprison, confine, detain siu-kim 囚禁

imprison, confine, lock up kim-pì 禁閉

imprisoned chē-kaⁿ, chē-lō 坐牢

imprisoned for life siu bú-kǐ tǒ-hēng 服無期徒
刑

imprisoned, be put behind bars jip-gák 入獄

imprisonment koaiⁿ, kaⁿ-kim 關,監禁

- **two years imprisonment** koaiⁿ nng nǐ, nng-
nǐ iú-kǐ tǒ-hēng 關兩年,兩年有期徒刑

imprisonment for life bú-kǐ tǒ-hēng 無期徒刑

imprisonment for a limited period iú-kǐ tǒ-
hēng 有期徒刑

improbable pah-sng bē..., bō khó-lěng ū, bē
siōng-sin 大概不會,不可能有,不可信的

impromptu bō ĩ-pǐ ě, bō chún-pǐ, ĩm-sǐ 沒準備,
臨時

impromptu speech ĩm-sǐ ě ián-káng 臨時的演
講

improper fraction in arithmetic ké-hun-sò,
ka-hun-sò 假分數

improper words m-sī-oē 不是話

improper, immoral bō tō-tek ě 不道德的

improper, inappropriate bē-háh, bō háp-sek,
bō sek-háp, bō tú-hó, bō sek-tòng 不合適

improper, incorrect chhò-gō ě 錯誤的

improper, not all right, can't be used bē-
ēng-tit, bē-iōng-tit 不能,不可,不行

improper, ought not put-kai 不該

improper, unfair, unbecoming put-tong, put-
tòng 不當

improper, unseemly form m-chǐaⁿ thé-thóng
不成體統

improperly forsake the old for the new ngǐa-
sin khi-kū 迎新棄舊

improve in knowledge hák-būn chìn-pō 學問
進步

improve one's destiny pó-ūn 補運氣

- improve one's look by plastic surgery, to tidy one's appearance by shaving or a haircut** chéng-iōng 整容
- improve, recover from illness** kái-liōng, kái-siān, ū chìn-pō, khah hó a 改良,改善,有進步,好轉
- improved species of animals or plants** kái-liōng-chéng 改良種
- improvement** kái-liōng, chìn-pō, kái-siān 改良,進步,改善
- improvement in conditions** khi-sek 起色
- improvident** bō sian-kiàn chi bēng, bō khiām ẽ sīp-kòan ẽ, kò-chéng bō kò-aū 無先見之明,無節儉習慣的,不顧將來
- improvisation, music** chek-sèk ián-chàu 即席演奏
- improvisation, speech** chek-sèk ián-soat 即席演說
- improvise** līm-sī pian ẽ, tong-tiūⁿ chè-chok ẽ, līm-sī chè-chok ẽ 臨時編寫的,臨時製作的
- imprudent** bō kín-sīn ẽ, bō sío-sim, bō sīn-tiōng ẽ 不謹慎的,不小心的,不慎重的
- impudence** kāu-bīn-phōe, bē kiàn-siàu, pi-phí 厚臉皮,無恥,卑鄙
- impudent** kāu-bīn-phōe, bē kiàn-siàu 厚臉皮,無恥
- impudently make light of a just request, to count of little importance** bō taⁿ-kín 反而
- impugn** chí-chek, kong-kek 指責,攻擊
- impulse, promotion, stimulation, driving force** thui-tōng, chhiong-tōng, chhi-kek, thui-tōng-lèk 推動,衝動,刺激,推動力
- **give an impulse to trade** thui-tōng bō-ek 推動貿易
- **sexual impulse** sèng-iok 性慾
- impulsion** chhiong-tōng, thui-tōng-lèk 衝動,推動力
- impulsive** chhiong-tōng, chhóng-pōng, thui-tōng ẽ 衝動,鹵莽,推動的
- impulsive, hasty in action** chheⁿ-kōng, chhiⁿ-kōng 慌張,倉皇
- impunity** bián-tī hēng-hoat, bián-hoat, bē hō-làng hoat 免除刑罰,免罰
- impure** bō kiat-chēng, sīa, sīa-ĩm ẽ, lah-sap, bō sūn, chhek-ò, hā-liú 不潔淨,邪,邪淫的,污穢,不純的,污穢,下流
- **entertain impure thoughts** khiⁿ sīa-liām, sīuⁿ sīa-ĩm ẽ tai-chì 起邪念
- impurity** sīa-ĩm, sīa-sū, bō sūn-kiat, bō tō-tek 邪淫,邪事,不純潔,不道德
- **commit impurity** hōan sīa-ĩm 犯邪淫
- imputability** ē-ēng-tit lōa-lǎng 可歸罪他人
- impute** khan-thoa-lǎng, lōa-lǎng, hō...hū chek-jīm 歸罪於人,使...負責任
- impute failure to another** khan-thoa lǎng hāi i sit-pāi 歸咎他人害他失敗
- in** tī, tōa 在
- in 24 hours time, the same time on the next day** chit tui sī 一對時
- in a word, to sum up, to sum it all up in one sentence** chong-kóng chit-kù 總而言之,總說一句
- in accordance with** chiàu 按照
- in accordance with facts, to tell the truth** chiàu-sit 照實
- in advance, beforehand, a good deal earlier than is absolutely necessary** liōng-chá 趁早
- in advance, first, beforehand** tāi-seng, seng 先,首先
- in all directions, on all sides, all around** pat-hong 八方
- in all parts of the world, extended all over the whole world, all the world over, throughout the world** phó-thian-hā, phó-thiⁿ-ē, phó-sè 普天下,普世
- in an unavoidable case, if necessary** put-tek-í ẽ sī, kò-put-chiong ẽ sī 不得已的時候
- in any case, at all events** bō-lūn jū-hō 無論如何
- in case I forget...** kiaⁿ-í góa nā-sī bē-kì-tit... 如果我忘了...
- in a channel follow the windings, in a new place follow the customs** jip-káng sūi-oan, jip-hiong sūi-siok 入港隨彎,入鄉隨俗
- In cold weather one's hands will chap** Kōaⁿ-thiⁿ-sī chhiú ē pit. 冬天手會裂。
- in a coma, apoplexy, unconscious** hūn-bē 昏迷
- in confusion, topsy-turvy, noisy and disorderly** lōan-chhau-chhau 亂糟糟
- in continuous succession** it-tit 一直
- in a day or two, in a few days** chit pòⁿ jīt, chit pòⁿ jīt-á 一兩天,過一兩天
- in daytime, in broad daylight** tng-thǎu pèh-jīt 光天化日
- in dead of night, whole night** thàu-mě 漏夜,整晚
- in deep debt, embezzle** chhim-khiàm 侵欠,虧欠
- in delicate health, frail health, have a weak constitution** lám sin-mīa 身體虛弱

in

in a dilemma, to go on or to draw back are both difficult chìn-thè líong-lǎn 進退兩難
in disorder, in a mess sòaⁿ-phóng-phóng 凌亂, 四散紛飛
in a dream bāng-tiong 夢中
in easy circumstances, free from care, anxiety, or need of toiling chheng-èng 清閒
in every detail and particular, detailed, nothing omitted siōng-sè 詳細
in every direction, everywhere sì-bīn, sì-hng, sì-kè, ngóⁿ-lō 四面, 四方, 四處, 五路
in every place chit-sì-kè 到處
in extremis līm-chiong, teh boeh kòe-khùi 臨終, 快要斷氣
in fact sít-chāi, kǐ-sít 實在, 其實
in front thǎu-chǎng 前頭
in front of the door, gate mǎng-chǎng 門前
in front of the house chhù bīn-chǎng 屋前
in good and sufficient measure, in constant regular succession, as rain or work chiāu-ūn 不間斷的, 連綿不斷的
in good condition hó-sè 狀況佳
in good health íong-sin-mīa 強壯
in good order, go through due formalities chiāu sūn-sū 照順序
in great prosperity ūn-khì ōng 運氣旺盛
in hand chhiú-lāi 手中, 手頭
in harmony hǒ-hó 和好
in haste, make haste kóaⁿ-kín 趕緊, 趕快
in heat sio-jiát 火熱
in hot weather, in the summer time joàh-lǎng 夏天
in humble and destitute circumstances pín-chiān 貧賤
in jail tū kaⁿ-lāi 在監內
in a little while chit-khùn-á 一下子
in a mess, muddle hoe-li-lo 亂七八糟
in mid-heaven pòan-khong-tiong 半空中
in a moment chit-tiap-á kú 一會兒
in the twinkling of an eye chit-bák-nih-á 一眨眼, 一瞬間
in numerical order chiāu hoan-hō 照號碼
in office, during one's tenure of office chāi-chit 在職
in on the secret, know the weak points of others, happen to hear chai-khang 懂門路, 靈通

in one breath, without stop, breath, justification, face chit kháu-khì 一口氣
in one or two words saⁿ-giǎn nǎng-gí 三言兩語
in one's fate mīa-tiong 命中
in one's grasp, within one's power, at the mercy of chiáng-ak 掌握
in one's heart or mind sim-lāi, sim-bák-tiong, sim-tiong 心目中, 心中
in one's mind or memory náu-hái-lāi 腦海裏
in one's presence tng-bīn 當面
in one's youth, in young adulthood tng chheng-chhun 正青春時
in one's youthful days tng siāu-liǎn 正年輕
in order to..., for the purpose of... ūi... khí-kian 為...起見
in order to..., in order that... thang lǎi... 為了..., 可來...
in other words oāⁿ chit kù oē lǎi kóng 換句話說
in pairs, animals in pairs kang-bó-tùi 雌雄配
in pairs, pairs of boys and girls, men and women siang-siang tui-tui 雙雙對對
in person, personally chhin-sin 親身, 親自
in profile thán-piⁿ sin 側面
in proper sequence sūn-sī 順暢
in recent times, recently, of late kīn-lǎi 近來
in rotation lūn-liū 輪流
in season crops, fruits and vegetables chiaⁿ-thǎu, chiaⁿ-thǎu-ě 合季節的農作物
in silently, steal into, enter without knocking tiām-tiām-á jip-khì 安靜地進去, 偷偷地進去
in small bits or fragments, a little bit, a small quantity of chit sut-á 一點點
in small quantities lǎn-san 零碎
in spite of sūi-jiǎn 雖然
in a state of discomposure sim-sín put-tēng 心神不定
in a state of great fury, extremely angry chhit-khóng chhut-ian 七竅冒煙, 七孔出煙
in succession, one after another in continuity liok-siok 陸續
in such a wide world jīn-hái-bōng-bōng 人海茫茫
in that case án-ne, iah-bǒ 既然那樣
in the afternoon hā-ngó, ē-pō-sǐ 下午
in the air, in the sky, open air khong-tiong 空中
in the army, in the armed forces kun-tiong 軍中

in the beginning, at first khí-chhō, khí-thāu 起初,起頭	in the third year there is an intercalary month sa ⁿ nǐ chit lūn 三年一閏
in the car chhia-téng 車上	in the twinkle of an eye bák-nih 一瞬間
in the city, inside the city chhī-lāi 市內	in the water chúí-nih, tī chúí-nih 在水裏
in the course of preparation, in hand tū-pī-tiong 籌備中	in the way, be useless and obstructive, occupy a place uselessly tìn-tè 白佔位子
in the course of three years sa ⁿ nǐ ě tiong-kan 三年之間	in the year of our Lord... kong-gōan 公元
in the days to come jít-aū, jít-hō 日後	in this life kim-sè, chit-sì-lǎng 今世,這輩子
in the depths of mountainous forest chhim-soa ⁿ nǎ-lāi 深山林裡	in this world, in the universe thian-tē-kan 天地間
in the early hours of the evening, early in the evening àm-thāu-á 剛入夜,初更	in those days, at that time hit tong-sǐ 當時
in the end, at the end, at the rear bóe-āu, bé-āu 後面	in time chún-sǐ 準時
in the evening, at night àm-sǐ 晚上	in total, all told, in all sng khí-lǎi 算起來,合計
in the family ka-tiong 家中	in trouble kan-khó 艱苦
in the field of medicine, in the field of sports i-hák hong-bīn, thé-iók hong-bīn 醫學方面,體育方面	in a very short time khah-thěng-á, khah-kú-á 等一會兒
in the first ten days of a month chhe-nih 上旬	in vogue teh sǐ-kǎ ⁿ 正流行
in the future chiong-lǎi 將來	in want, deficient khiàm-khoeh, kheh-khiàm 欠缺
in the hand chhiú-té 手裡	In what place? Where? Tī tá-ūi? 在哪裡?
in the house chhū-lāi 家中	In what way? Why? Cháiⁿ-iū? 怎樣?怎麼?
in the indefinite future iāu-iāu bǔ-kǐ 遙遙無期	in years past, year by year in the past óng-nǐ, éng-nǐ 往年
in the main tǎi-thé-siōng 大體上	inability bǔ lěng-lék, bǔ chǎi-lěng, bǔ lát 無能力,無才能,無力
in the middle of tiong-ng 中間	inaccessible bē oá-tit, bē-tàng chhin-kīn ě, oh-tit khòa ⁿ -kì ⁿ ě, chò bē-kàu ě 難接近,不能親近的,難得一見的,做不到的
in the middle of, between tiong-kan 中間,之間	inaccurate bǔ chún ě, m̄-tiòh ě 不準的,不對的
in the mind or memory náu-hái-tiong 腦海中	inactive bǔ hoát-phoat, pīn-tōa ⁿ 不活潑,懶惰
in the morning siōng-ngó, téng-pō 上午	inactive or unemployed money sí-chǐ ⁿ 死錢
in the morning and in the evening chá-àm 早晚	inactive, dumb, anachronistic, bigoted, out of date, old-fashioned, obsolete kó-pán 古板
in the near future chòe-kīn 最近	inadaptability bǔ sek-èng-sèng 無適應性
in the neighborhood, nearby hū-kīn, hū-kīn 附近	inadequate bǔ sek-tòng, bē hah, bǔ kàu, bǔ oán-chóan 不適當,不夠,不完全
in the north, northern regions pak-hng 北方	inadequately watered or irrigated, run out of water khoat-chúi 缺水
in the preceding or previous year téng-nǐ 前幾年	inadmissible bē-tàng sěng-jīn ě, bē sěng-jīn tit, bē chún ě, lǎng bē chiap-siū 不能承認的,不准的,人無法接受
in the process, in the course of kòe-thěng 過程	inadvertence bǔ chū-ì, chhō-sim, so-hut 沒注意,粗心,疏忽
in the proper order chiàu-pō-lǎi 照規矩來	inadvertent so-hut ě, chhō-sim tǎi-ì ě, m̄-sī thiau-kò-ì ě, bǔ-ì-tiong ě 疏忽的,粗心大意的,非故意的,無意中的
in the public eye toa kong-chiòng ě bīn-chěng 在公眾的面前	inadvertently m̄-sī kò-ì ě, m̄-sī thiau-kò-ì ě, bǔ-ì ě, bǔ-ì-tiong ě 不是故意的,無意的,無意中的
in the recesses of the mountains chhim-soa ⁿ 深山	
in the red, in debt chhiah-jī, aǎng-jī 紅字,赤字	
in the same boat chhēng kāng nía khò 同一條線上的	

incense

inadvertently say something bǒ-ì-tiong soah kóng chhut-lāi 無意中說出來

inalienable bē tàng pak-toát ě, bē-tàng nīu lāng ě 不可剝奪的,不能讓與的

inalienable rights of man bē-tàng pī pak-toát ě jīn-kōan 不能被剝奪的人權

inane, silly bǒ-ì-sù ě, khang-hi, gōng ě 沒意思的,空虛,愚笨的

inanimate bǒ sèⁿ-mīa ě, sí-sí, sí-khì ě 無生命的,無活氣,死去的

inanimate things bǒ sèⁿ-mīa ě mih-kīaⁿ 沒生命的東西

inapplicable bǒ sek-iōng ě, bē hah 不適用的,不合

inappropriate bǒ sek-tòng, bē hah 不適當,不合

inappropriate remarks bǒ sek-tòng ě ōe 不適當的話

inapt bǒ sù-phòe, bǒ hah-pek ě, png-tháng, hām-bān 不相配,不適合的,飯桶,愚笨

inaptitude bǒ sek-tòng, hām-bān 不適宜,笨拙

inarticulate hoat-im bē chheng-chhó ě, hām-bān piáu-tat, kóng bē chheng-chhó, bē kóng-ōe ě, bǒ koan-chiat ě 發音不清楚的,不善於表達,不能言語的,無關節的

inasmuch in-ūi, kì-jiān 因為,既然

inattentive bǒ chù-ì ě, sō-hut 沒注意的,疏忽

inattentive, unobservant sit-kak-chhat 疏忽

inaudible thiaⁿ-bē-tiòh ě 聽不見的

inaugural chīu-chit, chīu-chit ě, chīu-jīm, chīu-jīm ě, khai-sí ě 就職的,就任的,開始的

inaugural address chīu-jīm ián-soat 就任演說

inaugural ceremony, inauguration chīu-chit tián-lé 就職典禮

inaugural ceremony, opening ceremony khai-bō tián-lé 開幕典禮

inaugural meeting of an organization sēng-lip tāi-hōe 成立大會

inaugurate khai-bō, chhòng-lip, kí-hēng chīu-jīm tián-lé, kí-hēng chīu-chit tián-lé 開幕,創立,舉行就職典禮

inauguration chīu-jīm tián-lé, chīu-chit tián-lé, khai-bō tián-lé, lok-sēng tián-lé 就任典禮,開幕典禮,落成典禮

inborn thian-seng ě, seⁿ-sēng ě 天生的

inborn deficiency, inherited weakness, weak constitution sian-thian put-chiok 先天不足

inbred thian-seng ě, tōng-bút kīn-chhin hoǎn-sit ě 天生的,動物近親繁殖的

incalculable bē sng tit, sng bē chhut, bǔ-sò ě, lǎn ĩ-chhek ě, chin oh liāu 算不出的,無數的,難預測

incalculable losses lǎn ĩ-chhek ě sún-sit 難預測的損失

incalculable, beyond any guess or estimate liāu bē chhut 料不出,想不到

incandescent kng-iàⁿ-iàⁿ, chin kng, pēh-jiát 明亮的,白熱

incandescent lamp pēh-jiát-teng 白熱燈

incantation chīu-gí 咒語

- **chant an incantation** liām chīu-gí 唸咒語

incantation, exorcism, magic, spell hoat-sút 法術

incapable bǒ lēng-lék, bǒ lēng-lék ě, bǒ chu-keh ě, bǒ lō-ēng ě, bǒ hoat-tō 沒能力的,沒資格的,無用的,沒辦法的

incapable of being washed off, indelible sé bē lut 洗不掉

incapable of clear thinking, muddle headed sīn-tì put-chheng 神智不清

incapable of lifting or being lifted on the shoulders gia bǒ hoat-tit, gia bē tín-tāng, gia bē khí-lái 抬不動

incapable of wearing or being worn on the head bē tì-tit 不能戴

incapable, powerless, impotent, unable bǔ-lēng 無能

incapacitate hō bǒ hoat-tō thang..., hō ...bē-tàng, bǒ chu-keh thang..., sit-khì chu-keh 使...不能,喪失資格

incapacitation sòng-sit chu-keh 喪失資格

incapacity bǔ-lēng, bǔ-lēng-lék, bǒ chu-keh 無能力,沒資格

incarcerate kām-kim, liāh khì koaiⁿ 監禁,下獄

incarnate chīaⁿ-chò jiok-thé, piàn-chò lāng ě hēng, hòà-sin, kàng-seng (Catholic), chàisè (Buddhist), tǎu-thai 成為肉體,成為人形,化身,降生,再世,投胎

incarnation kàng-seng (Catholic), hòà-sin, chàisè (Buddhist) 降生,化身,再世

incarnation of Jesus lǎ-sō ě kàng-seng 耶穌的降生

incendiary pàng-hóe ě, siàn-tōng 放火的,煽動

incendiary bomb jiān-sio-tǎn, jiān-sio-tǎoⁿ 燃燒彈

incense, fragrant powder or stick hīuⁿ, jú-hīuⁿ (Catholic) 香,乳香

- **the smoke of incense** hīuⁿ-ian 香的煙

- **burn incense** sio-hīuⁿ 燒香

- **offer incense powder** liām-hīuⁿ 拈香

- add or put in incense chhah-hiuⁿ 插香
incense ash for putting in amulet or making medicine lǝ-tan 爐丹
incense ashes huiⁿ-hu 香灰
incense boat jú-hiuⁿ-áp 乳香盒
incense censer huiⁿ-lǝ 香爐
incense coil huiⁿ-khǝan 香環
incense for selling by retail, common joss stick sǝaⁿ-huiⁿ 散香, 一根一根的香
incense made of sandalwood toáⁿ-huiⁿ, tǝm-huiⁿ 檀香, 沉香
incense pot catching fire, spirits not happy, bad omen hoat-lǝ 香爐著火, 發爐
incense, offer incense in honor of someone phang-huiⁿ, hiǝng...hián-huiⁿ 香, 供神
incense, to make someone angry hǝ lǝng sǝu-khǝ, hǝ lǝng khǝ sǝng-tǝ, hǝ lǝng hǝe-tǝh 激怒別人
incentive chhǝ-kek, kǝ-lǝ, tǝng-ki 刺激, 鼓勵, 動機
inception khai-sǝ, khǝ-thǝu 開始, 開端
incertitude bǝ khak-tǝng, gǝ-hǝk, bǝ khak-sǝt 不確定, 疑惑, 不確實
incessant lián-lián put-tǝan 連連不斷
incessant grumbling kiⁿ-kiⁿ-koáihⁿ-koáihⁿ 吱吱叫
incessantly, unceasingly bǝ lǝng-tǝng, it-tǝt, chiáp-chiáp, tǝaⁿ-tǝaⁿ 沒有間斷, 一直, 時常, 常常
incest, commit incest lǝan-lǝn 亂倫
incestuous lǝan-lǝn ǝ, hǝan lǝan-lǝn chǝe ǝ 亂倫的, 犯亂倫罪的
inch, Chinese inch chhùn 寸
inch, English inch eng-chhùn, ín-chih (pho-netic) 英吋
 - one foot four inches chhioh sǝ 一尺四寸
 - two inches long nǝng chhùn tǝng 兩寸長
incidence hoat-sǝng, sǝ-lǝk hǝan-ǝi, éng-hióng ǝ hǝan-ǝi, hoat-sǝng-lǝt 發生, 勢力範圍, 影響範圍, 發生率
incidence of a disease hǝan-pǝⁿ-lǝt 犯病率
incidence of a particular disease pǝⁿ-lǝ 病例
incident sǝ-pián, ò-gǝa ǝ tǝi-chǝ, sǝ-kǝaⁿ 事變, 意外的事情, 事件
 - without incident pǝng-an 平安
incidental hǝ-tǝi ǝ, lǝn-bián ǝ, bǝ ò-tǝng hoat-sǝng ǝ, òm-sǝ ǝ 附帶的, 難免的, 偶然發生的, 臨時的
incidental condition hǝ-tǝi tiǝu-kǝaⁿ 附帶條件
incidental expense òm-sǝ hǝi-ǝng 臨時費用

incidental expenses, sundry expenses, miscellaneous expenses cháp-hǝi 雜費
incidental to, secondary hǝ-tǝi 附帶
incinerate sǝo chǝ hǝe-hu 燒成灰
incinerate stove hǝn-hǝa-lǝ 焚化爐
incinerator hǝe-lǝ, hǝe-chǝng-lǝ 火爐, 火葬爐
incipient khai-sǝ ǝ, chhǝ-kǝ ǝ 開始的, 初期的
incision khǝk chǝt ǝ chǝ, thǝi chǝt khǝng, koah-khui 刻個槽, 割傷, 切開
incisive, sharp, acute chin lǝi, siaⁿ chin chiam chin kǝan, chin ò-hǝi 銳利的, 尖銳, 尖刻的
incisors mǝng-gǝ 門牙
incite one to be good kǝ-lǝ lǝng chǝ hǝ 鼓勵人家為善
incite to effort, be industrious, diligent, work hard bián-lǝ 勉勵
incite to rebellion sián-tǝng lǝng hǝan-pǝan, sián-tǝng lǝng bǝ-hǝan, sián-tǝng lǝng pǝan-lǝan 煽動他人反叛, 煽動他人謀反, 煽動他人叛亂
incite, encourage, instigate kǝ-lǝ, chhǝ-kek, sián-tǝng 鼓勵, 刺激, 煽動
inclination khǝng-hióng, phian-hióng, sǝng-phiah, chhǝ-bǝ 傾向, 偏向, 癖性, 興趣
 - follow one's own inclination sǝi-ò 隨意
inclination of 20 degrees sǝ-tǝ jǝ-cháp 斜度二十
inclination to lasciviousness thǝ-hǝe-sǝiu 桃花癲
incline khi-khi, khi, phian-hióng, khǝh ài, ut, tham thǝu, àⁿ 傾斜, 偏向, 屈, 伸頭, 俯
 - a steeply inclined road chin kǝa ǝ lǝ 很陡的路
incline the head to see or hear better tham-thǝu 伸頭
incline the head, take a light rest, take a siesta, nap, snooze òm chǝt-ǝ 假寐一下
inclined, preference in favor of, wish for ài, boeh, sǝuⁿ boeh, sim-gǝan 喜好, 欲, 心願
inclined north, turned northward phian-pak 偏北
inclined surface chhǝah-bǝn 斜面
inclined towards, tendency, trend, inclination khǝng-hióng 傾向
inclined, sloping, slanting, leaning, oblique, diagonal sǝa 斜
inclining one's ears to listen chhǝk-nǝ 側耳
inclose 100 dollars in a letter phǝe-nǝh kǝa chǝt pah khǝ 信裡寄一百塊

inconsiderate

inclose a garden with a fence ēng lí-pa ǔi
hoe-hng 用籬笆圍花園

inclose, enclose ǔi, hong, kìa 圍,封,寄

inclosure, enclosure ǔi-lē, chhūⁿ-ǔi-á, lí-pa,
hù-kiaⁿ 圍繞,圍牆,籬笆,附件

**include, comprise, contain, to cover, to
embrace, take in, be covered, stipu-
lated or contained in a contract or
agreement** pau-hám, sng chāi-lāi, pau-
koat 包含,算在內,包括

- **all included** lóng pau-hám chāi-lāi 都包含在
內

include in a budget, enlist, recruit phian-jíp,
pian-jíp 編入

include in it pau-koat chāi-lāi 包括在內

**include previous figures in the calculation,
the total** lúi-kè 累計

included chāi-lāi 在內

included in pau-hám chāi-lāi 包含在內

inclusive pau-hám chāi-lāi 包含在內

incognito ún-sèng bāi-bēng, chò pèh-sin-lāng,
hòa-mĩa, iōng ké-mĩa ẽ 隱姓埋名,化名,用
假名

- **travel incognito** hòa-mĩa khì lí-hēng 化名去
旅行

incoherence liǎn bē-khí-lāi, liǎm bē-tiǎu,
kóng-ōe ơ-pèh-kóng 不能連貫,黏不住,語
無倫次

incoherent talk mǎu-tún ẽ ơ, lōan kóng 矛盾
的話,亂講

incoherent, contradictions, not consistent
bō sio-lián ẽ, mǎu-tún, bō liǎn-kòan, kóng-
ơ thi-thi thap-thap 不連貫的,矛盾,不連貫,
語無倫次

incombustible bē tòh ẽ, hōng-hóe ẽ 不燃燒的,
防火的

income siu-jíp, só²-tek 收入,所得

income and expenses siu-jíp kap chi-chhut 收
入與支出

income tax só²-tek-sòe 所得稅

incoming teh boeh kàu ẽ, sin ẽ 即將來臨的,新
的

- **the incoming mayor** sin chhī-tiúⁿ, sin ẽ
chhī-tiúⁿ 新的市長

- **the incoming year** sin-nĩ 新年

- **incoming profits** siu-jíp lí-ek 收入利益

**incoming and outgoing, receipt and ex-
pense, difference, come in and go out,
inconsistency** chhut-jíp 出入

incommensurable bē pí tit, bē pí-kàu tit 不能
比較的,不能比較的

incommunicability bē-tàng thōan-tát, sit-khì
liǎn-lòk 不能傳達,失去聯絡

incompact, loose, disorganized sán-bān 散
漫

incomparable bō pí ẽ, bē-tàng pí ẽ, bē pí tit,
bū tui-chhiú ẽ 無比,無可比的,不能比較的,
無對手的

incomparably beautiful girl choát-sek 絕色

incompatible bē hah, bē-tàng kiōng-chūn,
mǎu-tún 不合,不能共存,矛盾

incompatible with the law ǔi-hóan hoat-lút 違
反法律

incompatible with reason bō háp-lí 不合理

incompetence bō lēng-lèk, chò bē khí, bō
chu-keh 無能力,不能勝任,沒資格

incompetent bō lēng-lèk, bō chu-keh, chò bē
khí, bō keng-giām 無能力,沒資格,不能勝任,
無經驗

**incompetent physician or quack, a cheat or
swindler, traveling medicine salesman**
ōng-lòk-á 走江湖賣膏藥的

**incompetent, incapable, stupid, good for
nothing** kē-lō 無能,笨

**incompetent, inefficient, incapable, without
talent** bū-lēng 無能

incomplete bō oǎn-chōan 不完全

**incomplete remains, the wreckage of an
airplane, ship or truck** chān-hǎi 殘骸

incomplete, deformed, disabled chān-khoat
殘缺

**incomplete, incomprehensible, nonsensical,
no beginning or end** bō-thau bō-bóe 無
頭無尾

incomprehensible, cannot understand bē
bēng-pèk, bē-tàng lí-kái ẽ, bō hoat-tō²
thang liáu-kái, bō hoat-tō² thang liáu-kái ẽ
不明白,不能理解的,無法了解的

inconceivable, enigma siūⁿ-bē-chhut ẽ, hō²
làng siūⁿ-bē-kàu 想不出的,不能想像

inconclusive bō kiát-kó ẽ, bē koat-tēng tit 無
結果的,不能決定

incongruity bē-hah, bō sek-tòng, bō sù-phòe
不合適,不相稱

incongruous bō sù-phòe, bō háp-sek ẽ, bē-
hah 不相稱,不合適的

inconsequent bō chiap-sòa, bō háp-lí, mǎu-
tún 不連貫,不合理,矛盾

inconsiderate bō kò² pát-lǎng ẽ, bō thé-thiap
ẽ, lǔi-tui 不顧別人的,不體貼的,乖張

inconsiderate child lǔi-tui ẽ gín-á 乖張的小孩

inconsistency bē-háh, bǒ it-tì, chǎng-aū mǎu-tún 不一致, 前後矛盾

inconsistent mǎu-tún, bǒ it-tì 矛盾, 不一致的

inconsistent with... kap... mǎu-tún 和... 矛盾

inconsistent with reason bǒ háp-lí 不合理

inconsistent with the fact, contradictory to the truth kap sū-sit bǒ hǔ-háp 與事實不符合

inconsistent, contradictory chǎng-āu mǎu-tún 前後矛盾

inconsistent, incoherent, vague, ambiguous, non-committal, evasive, nothing to the point, in a hopeless mess put-tap put-chhit 不得要領, 一團糟

inconsistent, self contradictory chū-siong mǎu-tún 自相矛盾

inconsolable siong-sim ẽ, bǒ hoat-tō an-ùi ẽ 傷心的, 無法安慰的

inconsolable grief bǒ hoat-tō an-ùi ẽ thòng-khó 無法安慰的痛苦

inconspicuous bē iáⁿ-bák, lǎng bē chù-ì ẽ, lǎng khò^a-bē kǐ-sek ẽ 不顯眼的, 不引人注意的

inconstancy bǒ tēng-sèng, hóan-hók bǔ-sióng, bǒ it-tì 易變, 反覆無常, 不一致

inconstant, irregular bǒ tēng-sèng ẽ, bǒ jí-māi-sèng, bǒ hēng-sim, bǒ choan-sim 志向不堅, 沒忍耐力, 無恆心, 不專心的

incontestable bēng-pék ẽ, bē-tàng giǎu-gǐ ẽ, bē-tàng piān-pók ẽ 明白的, 不可置疑的, 不可置辯的

incontinence bǒ chiat-chè, bē-tàng khòng-chè chéng-iók 無節制, 無法控制情慾

incontinence of urine chhōa-jīo 尿失禁

incontinent siām-sái siām-jīo, sit-kim 大小便失禁, 失禁

incontrollable bē-tàng khòng-chè ẽ 無法控制的

incontrovertible bián chēⁿ ẽ, bǒ gǐ-būn ẽ, bēng-bēng pék-pék ẽ 無爭辯餘地, 無疑問的, 明明白白的

inconvenience, inconvenient, unhandy put-piān 不便

inconvenient bǒ lí-piān, put-piān, huì-khì 不方便, 不便, 費事

inconvertible bē oāⁿ tit, bē-ēng-tit oāⁿ 不能兌換的

incorporate háp-pèng, kiát-háp, phian-jíp 合併, 結合, 編入

incorporated into a society jíp-hōe 入會

incorporeal bǒ hēng ẽ, bǒ hēng bǒ siōng, bǒ hēng-thé 無形的, 無形無像, 無形體

incorrect m̄-tiòh, ū chhò-gō ẽ, bǒ chéng-khak 不對, 錯誤的, 不正確

incorrect grip on a bat, tool or hockey stick pháiⁿ chhiu-sè 不順手

incorrigible kái bē kǐ-lǎi, bǎn-phōe, kò-chip, sí iā bē piān ẽ 改不掉的, 很頑皮, 固執, 死也不會改變的

incorrigible character kò-chip ẽ sèng-chit 固執的脾氣

incorrupt bē chhàu bē nōa, bē hú-pāi 不會腐爛的, 不腐敗

incorrupt official chheng-liām 清廉

- **The corpse was incorrupt.** Si-thé bē chhàu bē nōa. 屍體不臭不爛。

incorruptible bē chhàu bē nōa, chheng-liām, bē chiah-chǐⁿ, bē tham-ù 不腐朽的, 清廉, 不貪污的

- **The incorruptible man cannot be bribed.** Chheng-liām ẽ lǎng bē tham-ù. 清廉的人不會貪污。

incorruptible and intelligent officials, clean handed and clearheaded liām-béng 廉明

increase cheng-ka, chēng-ka, ka-kiōng, thiⁿ, ke, ke-thiⁿ 增加, 加強, 添, 加, 加添

increase capitalization cheng-chu 增資

increase in family and in wealth thiam-teng hoat-chǎi 添丁發財

increase in population jǐn-kháu chēng-ka 人口增加

increase in salary seng goeh-kip 提高薪水

increase in value cheng-tit, chēng-tit, cheng-tat 增值

increase knowledge cheng-ka tì-sek 增加智識

increase of production cheng-ka seng-sán, cheng-sán 增加生產, 增產

increase of the personnel or staff cheng-oǎn 增員

increase of wealth hoat-chǎi 發財

increase quantity, amount, weight thiⁿ chhìn-tháu-á 增加稱量

increase spiritual grace cheng-ka sèng-thióng 增加聖寵

increase steadily, get steadily worse or serious ū ke bǒ kiám 有增無減

increase unity among the citizens ka-kiōng kok-bǐn ẽ thòan-kiat 加強國民的團結

increases and advances cheng-tióng 增長

increasing rapidly, surge, soared pók-cheng 暴增

increasingly chiām-chiām-á 漸漸地

indelible

incredible, remarkable bē-tàng siong-sìn ẽ, khó-gĩ ẽ, hui-siōng ẽ 無法相信的, 可疑的, 非常的

incredible, empty, baseless stories hām-kó 荒謬, 不實之事

incredulous m̄ khéng sìn ẽ, giǎu-gĩ 不肯信的, 懷疑

increment cheng-ka, cheng-ka-liōng 增加, 增加量

incriminate hō lǎng taⁿ chōe, khòng-kò, kò, khan-liǎn, thoa-lūi 使人擔罪, 控告, 牽連

incrustation inside a kettle, limescale chúi-káu 水垢

incrustation of rice on a rice boiler p̄ng-phí 鍋巴

incubate, brood, hatch, sit on eggs or chicks pū 孵

incubation pū-n̄ng, pū ke-á-kíaⁿ 孵卵, 孵小雞
- **artificial incubation** j̄n-kang pū-n̄ng 人工孵蛋

incubation period, latent period chiǎm-hók-kĩ 潛伏期

incubator pó-un-siuⁿ, pū-n̄ng ẽ ki-khì, sè-khún pōe-iōng khì, chá-sán eⁿ-á ẽ pó-un-siuⁿ 保溫箱, 孵蛋的機器, 細菌培養器, 早產兒的保溫箱

inculcate siōng-sè kàu-tō, it-chài teng-lěng 詳細教導, 一再叮嚀

inculpable bō chōe ẽ, bō chōe ẽ hěng-úi 無罪的, 無罪的行為

inculpate, blame, charge, implicate kòai, khan-thoa, khòng-kò, khan-liǎn, thoa-lūi 責怪, 控告, 牽連

incumbent, to bear the obligation chāi-jīm ẽ lǎng, hō ū gī-bū ẽ, nía sèng-chit sin-súi ẽ lǎng 在職者, 使負有義務的, 領聖職薪水的人

incumbent mayor hiān-jīm ẽ chhī-tiúⁿ 現任市長

incur debts hū-chè 負債

incur losses cho-siū 遭受

incur a person's ill feeling ín-khí lǎng ẽ hóan-kám 引起人的反感

incur, provoke siū-tiòh, tú-tiòh, jía 蒙受, 遇到, 惹

incurable i bē hó, choát-chèng ẽ, kòe-chèng 無法醫治, 絕症的, 病拖久

incurable disease choát-chèng ẽ pēⁿ 不治之症, 絕症

incurable, beyond hope, incorrigible bō iòh thang kiú 無藥可救, 無藥可醫

incurable, helpless bō-i 無救

incurring dislike or vexation, disagreeable, an eye sore bē-sūn-gán 不順眼

incursion chhim-liòk, chhim-jip, chúi lǎu-jip-lǎi 侵略, 侵入, 水流入

indebted to, to pay back benefits especially to parents ti-in-pò-pún 知恩報本

indebted, obliged hū-chè, ū in-chěng, siū tì-ìm 負債, 有恩情, 受恩惠

indecent put-sú-kú, hā-chiān, bō thé-thóng, pháiⁿ phín-hěng 猥褻, 不要臉的, 下賤, 不成體統, 品性壞

indecent person thīn-thōng 三八

indecent, improper morally, assault a woman sexually hui-lé 非禮

indecent, obscene, dirty, nasty chhek-ò 污穢的

indecision sam-sim lióng-ì, bō koat-tòan-lèk 三心兩意, 無決斷力

indecisive, vacillating bō chú-kiàn, bō koat-tēng-sèng ẽ, bō koat-sim 無主見, 無決定性的, 優柔寡斷

indeclinable, no variation, or change bō piàn-hò ẽ 無變化的

indecorous bō hah lé-chiat ẽ, bō sek-hap ẽ, sit-lé ẽ, bō b̄n-ngá ẽ 不合禮節的, 不合適的, 失禮的, 不文雅的

indeed sít-chāi, ū iáⁿ, chin-chiáⁿ, kó-jiǎn, tong-jiǎn, sīm-chì 實在, 真的, 真正, 果然, 當然, 甚至

indeed it is... khiok-sī 卻是

indeed, it is so, everything is just that way, all that way to-sí án-ne 都是這樣

indefatigable ū nái-sèng ẽ, chò bē thiam ẽ, bē siān ẽ, m̄ khut-hók ẽ 有耐性的, 不疲倦的, 不屈服的

indefectible bō khoat-thiam ẽ, bē sit-pāi ẽ 無缺點的, 不失敗的

indefensible oh hōng-siú ẽ, oh piān-hō ẽ, bē piān-tit 難防守的, 難辯護的

indefensible island oh hōng-siú ẽ hái-tó 難防守的海島

indefinable oh hā tēng-gī ẽ, bē-tàng hun-sek, oh khak-tēng ẽ 難下定義的, 不能分析, 難確定的

indefinite bō it-tēng ẽ, bō khak-tēng, hām-hō ẽ 不一定的, 不確定, 含糊的

indefinite answer hām-hō ẽ tap-hok 含糊的答覆

indelible chhit bē khí-lǎi, bē bē-kì-tit, bē-tàng bē-kì-tit 無法拭掉, 無法忘記的

indelible impression bē-tàng bē-kì-tit ẽ ìn-siōng 無法忘記的印象

indelicacies, improper behaviour phín-hēng-bái 品行壞	indeterminate bē koat-tēng ẽ, bē-tàng khak-tēng ẽ, hām-hõ ẽ 不能決定的,不能確定的,含糊的
indelicate hā-líu, kóng-ōe chin chho, chho-ló 下流,粗魯	index soh-ín, bók-liók, sek-ín 目錄,索引
indemnify pōe, pōe-sióng, pōe-sióng, pó-chèng, pó-chiòng 賠,賠償,保證,保障	index finger kí-chái ⁿ 手指頭
indemnify a person for loss pōe-sióng lǎng ẽ sún-sit 賠償別人的損失	index number, exponent chí-sò 指數
indemnify against harm bián sū siong-hāi 免受傷害	India In-tō 印度
indemnity pōe-sióng-hùi, pó-hiám 賠償費,保險	India ink bák-chiap, bák-chúi 墨汁,墨水
indemnity for defamation pōe-sióng bēng-ĩ 賠償名譽	India rubber chhiu-lin, chhiu-leng 橡膠,橡皮筋
indent khek hō khih-khih, naih-jíp-khì, kiu-jíp-khì 刻成齒狀,凹進去	Indian, native of India In-tō-lǎng 印度人
indenture hák-tõ khè-iok, hòe-toa ⁿ , naih-jíp-khì ẽ hūn-jiah 學徒契約,貨單,凹痕	Indian corn hoan-béh 玉米
independence tòk-líp, chū-líp 獨立,自立	Indian file liat tui chiǎn-chìn 列隊前進
- complete independence oǎn-chõan ẽ chū-chú 完全的自主	Indian Ocean In-tō-iũ ⁿ 印度洋
Independence Day, national day tòk-líp kí-liām-jit 獨立紀念日	Indian, from American west In-tē-an-lǎng, ǎng-hoan 印度人,印地安人
independence of the judiciary su-hoat tòk-líp 司法獨立	Indiana In-tē-an-ná 印地安納
independent tòk-líp ẽ, chū-chú ẽ, ka-tī ē chò-chú, chū-líp ẽ 獨立的,自主的,自立的	indicate clearly, point out chí, chí-sī, hián-sī, chí-bēng, chí-tiám, siōng-tin, pò 指,指示,顯示,指明,指點,象徵,報
independent action tan-tòk hēng-tōng 單獨行動	indicate a definite direction, directory, guide book, primer chí-lǎm 指南
independent country tòk-líp ẽ kok-ka 獨立的國家	indicate, to hint, to prompt, give a cue, bring forward and explain thē-sī 提示
independent judgment, arbitrary decision tòk-tòan 獨斷	indication chí-sī, piáu-sī 指示,表示
independent organ or institution tòk-líp ki-koan 獨立機關	- give indication chí-sī 指示
independent sects, Congregationalists tòk-líp kàu-phài 獨立教派	indicative chí-sī ẽ, piáu-sī ẽ 指示的,表示的
independent standpoint or viewpoint lip-tiũ ⁿ tòk-líp 立場獨立	indicative adjectives chí-sī hēng-iòng-sũ 指示形容詞
independently, every man for himself sui-lǎng 各人,隨人	indicative pronouns chí-sī tǎi-bēng-sũ 指示代名詞
indescribable, beyond description bē-tàng hēng-iòng ẽ, kóng-bē-chhut ẽ, ...kah bē-kóng-tit 無法形容的,講不出的	indicator chí-sī-khì, chí-sī-che 指示器,指示劑
indestructible, can't be extinguished, perpetual bē-biát, bē biát ẽ, bē phò-hāi tit 不滅,不滅的,不能破壞的	- economic indicator keng-chè thóng-kè-pío 經濟統計表
indeterminable bē-tàng khak-tēng ẽ, hām-hõ ẽ, bē kái-koat ẽ bün-tẽ 無法確定的,含糊的,不能解決	indices, index bók-liók, bók-lók 目錄
	indict khòng-kò, kò, kí-sò 控告,起訴
	indict a person for inciting a riot khòng-kò lǎng hōan pōan-lōan-chōe, pōan-lōan-chōe kí-sò 控告別人犯了叛亂罪,叛亂罪起訴
	indictment kí-sò-chng, kí-sò, thèh-khí kong-sò, khòng-kò 起訴狀,起訴,提起公訴,控告
	Indies In-tō kũn-tó 印度群島
	- East Indies Tang In-tō kũn-tó 東印度群島
	- West Indies Se In-tō kũn-tó 西印度群島
	indifference léng-tám, bõ koan-sim, bõ tiōng-iàu, phó-thong, bõ tiōng-sī 冷淡,不關心,不重要,普通,不重視
	indifferent attitude pǒng-koan-chía ẽ thài-tō 旁觀者的態度

indoor

indifferent to bǒ koan-sim 不關心

indifferent, unmoved, not in the least concerned chùn-būn, kek-gōa-gōa, léng-tām, bǒ iàu-kín, phó-thong, bǒ phian-sim ẽ, póng-koan ẽ 無動於衷, 漠不關心, 冷淡, 不重要, 普通, 不偏心的, 旁觀的

indigence sàñ-chhiah, bǒ-chǐⁿ, kan-khó^h 貧窮, 窮苦

indigenization pún-tē-hòa 當地化

indigenize hō pún-tē-hòa 使當地化

indigenous thó^h-sán ẽ, pún-tē ẽ, thian-seng ẽ, seⁿ-seng ẽ 土產的, 本地的, 天生的

indigestible bē siau-hòa ẽ, oh siau-hòa, oh lí-kái ẽ 不消化的, 難消化的, 難理解的

indigestion siau-hòa put-liǒng 消化不良

indignant hùn-khài ẽ, put-pěng, put-pěng ẽ 憤慨, 不平的

indignant at injustice toward others lō táⁿ put-pěng 路抱不平

indignant at the wrong done to a third person thè lǎng put-pěng 替人抱不平

indignation hùn-khài, thòng-hĩn, chin chheh 憤慨, 痛恨

- **public indignation** kong-hùn 公憤

indignation, wrath, fury, angry, furious, indignant hún-lō^h, hún-nō^h 忿怒

indignity bú-jiók, khò^a-khin 侮辱, 看輕

indirect kan-chiap 間接

indirect election kan-chiap sóan-kí 間接選舉

indirect tax kan-chiap-sòe 間接稅

indirectly kan-chiap 間接

indiscreet bǒ hun-piát ẽ, bǒ sīn-tiōng, chhóng-pōng 無分別的, 不慎重, 輕率

indiscretion bóng-tóng, bǒ kín-sīn 鹵莽, 不謹慎

indiscriminate it-lút, bǒ hun-piát, o-péh-lǎi, lōan-lái 一律, 無分別, 不分青紅皂白, 亂來

indiscrimination bǒ chha-piát, bǒ hun-piát 無差別, 沒區別

indispensable bē-tàng bǒ, bǒ bē-ēng-tit, bī-bián-tit, pit-iàu ẽ, bē-kiám-tit 不可無, 不可免的, 必要的, 不可缺少的

indispose hō...bǒ sek-hap, hō...bǒ ài, hō...hiám 使...不適合, 使...不願意, 使...嫌惡

indisposed to handle difficulties kha-nóng chhiu-nóng 無精打采, 提不起勁

indisposed, be in poor health khiám-an (polite expression) 欠安

indisposed, not well, not inclined to bǒ sóng-khòai, bǒ ài, hiám, chheh 不爽快, 不願意, 嫌惡

indisposition sío-pēⁿ, bǒ ài, chheh 小病, 不願意, 嫌惡

indisputable bē-tàng piān-pok, bián-chèⁿ, bēng-pék ẽ, sít-chāi 無法辯駁, 明白的, 實在的

indissoluble bē thiah-sò^a tit, bē-tàng thiah-sò^a, bē-piàn, kian-kò 無法拆散, 不變的, 堅固的

indistinct speaking of a child chhàu-leng-tai 口齒不清

indistinct voice bǒ chheng-chhó, bū-bū, sau-siaⁿ 不清楚, 模糊, 沙啞

individual kò-jǐn, tan-tòk, kò-piát, kò-piát ẽ 個人, 單獨, 個別, 個別的

- **a private individual** su-jǐn 私人

- **speak to individuals** kò-piát tǎm-oē 個別談話

individual case study kò-àn 個案

individual character, personality kò-sèng 個性

individual event kō-hāng 單項

individual teaching, teach separately kò-piát kàu-iók 個別教育

individual work kò-jǐn ẽ khang-khòe 個人的工作

individualism kò-jǐn chú-gī 個人主義

individualist kò-jǐn-chú-gī-chía, kō-tak ẽ lǎng 個人主義者

individualistic kò-jǐn-chú-gī ẽ, lí-kí-chú-gī ẽ 個人主義的, 利己主義的

individuality tòk-líp ẽ sèng-chit, kò-sèng 獨立的性格, 個性

individually, separately kò-piát, tan-tòk 個別, 單獨的

indivisibility bē hun tit, bē-tàng tǐ ẽ sò 不可分性, 無法除的數

Indochina Tiong-lǎm pòan-tó^h 中南半島

indoctrinate kà, kàu-hùn, kà-sī, kòan su-sióng 教, 教訓, 灌思想

indoctrinate a person with an idea kà lǎng kòan su-sióng 灌輸他人思想

indoctrinate, to discipline kàu-hòe 教誨

Indo-European In-au gí-hē ẽ, In-au-gí ẽ 印歐語系的, 印歐語的

indolent, lazy pīn-tōaⁿ, bǒ cheng-sǐn 懶惰, 沒精神

indomitable, cannot tame kà bē koai, bē khut-hók ẽ 不能馴服的, 不屈服的

Indonesia In-nǐ 印尼

indoor chhù-lāi, sek-lāi 室內

indoor baseball lúi-khū 壘球	industrial kang-giap ẽ, sít-giap ẽ 工業的, 實業的
indoor decoration sek-lāi chong-hōng 室內裝璜	industrial age kang-giap sǐ-tāi 工業時代
indoor games sek-lāi ẽ iū-hì 室內的遊戲	industrial and business circles kang-siong-kài 工商界
indoor service, desk work lāi-khǐn, lāi-khǔn, lōe-khǐn, lōe-khǔn 內勤	industrial area kang-giap-khu 工業區
indoor sports sek-lāi-ūn-tōng 室內運動	industrial arts, technology kang-gē 工藝
indoors sek-lāi 室內	industrial chemistry kang-giap hòa-hàk 工業化學
indorse, endorse chi-chhǐ, tōng-ì, pōe-su, chhiam-mĩa 支持, 同意, 背書, 簽名	industrial cities kang-giap to-chhǐ 工業都市
indubitable khak-sit ẽ, chheng-chhó ẽ, bǒ gǐ-būn ẽ, hō lǎng bē giǎu-gǐ tit 確實的, 清楚的, 無疑問的, 不容置疑的	industrial competition kang-giap kēng-cheng 工業競爭
induce ín-iú, kóai, sǐa ⁿ , jía, jía-khǐ, kui-lap 引誘, 惹, 惹起, 歸納	industrial complex, industrial park chóng-chhǐu ⁿ 工業園區
induce an infant to urinate si-jīo 誘尿嬰兒	industrial equipment kang-chhǐu ⁿ siat-si 工廠設施
induce by deceit, beguile iú-phian 誘騙	industrial nations of powers, developed countries kang-giap kok-ka 工業國家
induce labor chhui-seng 催生	industrial policy sán-giap cheng-chhek (archaic) 產業政策
induce the enemy to leave their entrenchments tiàu-hō ⁿ lí-san 調虎離山	industrial potential, industrial sector kang-giap-kài 工業界
induced abortion jǐn-kang-liu-sán 人工流產	industrial product, manufactured article kang-gē-phín 工藝品
induced electricity kám-èng-tiān 感應電	Industrial Revolution kang-giap kek-bēng, sán-giap kek-bēng 工業革命, 產業革命
inducement ín-iú, kóai-lǎng, sǐa ⁿ -lǎng, tōng-ki, chhì-kek 引誘, 動機, 刺激	industrial school kang-giap hàk-hāu 工業學校
induct hō... cheng-sek chhū-jīm, kài-siāu, chhōa-lō ⁿ , jip-ngó ⁿ 使... 正式就任, 介紹, 帶路, 入伍	industrial union kang-hōe 工會
induction apparatus kám-èng-khì 感應器	industrialist sít-giap-ka 實業家
induction coil kám-èng-khōan 感應環	industrialization, industrialize kang-giap-hòa 工業化
induction, assume a post, take office kám-èng, chhū-jīm, kui-lap 感應, 就任, 歸納	industrious, diligence, hard work, effort, seriously khǐn, khǐn-bián, pì ⁿ -sè, pì ⁿ -sì, phah-pì ⁿ , kut-lat, jīn-chin 勤勉, 打拚, 努力, 認真
inductive kui-lap ẽ, ē sǐa ⁿ lǎng ẽ, chóng-lūn ẽ 歸納的, 誘人的, 總論的	industry kang-giap, sít-giap, sán-giap 工業, 實業, 產業
indulge hòng-jīm, siu ⁿ sēng, siu ⁿ kòe-thǎu, chhian-chhū, sūn 放任, 縱容, 縱情, 遷就	inebriate chhū-chhùi ẽ, chhū-kúi, kā lǎng kòan-chhū, kā kòan hō ⁿ chhùi 酒醉的, 酒鬼, 灌醉
indulge and spoil a child, let an inferior have too much of his own way theng-sēng 寵溺	- always inebriated sǐ-sióng chhū-chhùi 時常酒醉
indulge children siu ⁿ sēng gín-á 太縱容小孩	inebriated chhùi-bōng-bōng, chhùi-bǎng-bǎng 醺醺, 醉茫茫
indulge in all sorts of evildoings, commit many crimes chò-ok to-toan 作惡多端	inedible root of a vegetable chhài-kin 菜根
indulge in smoking hun chiah siu ⁿ chē 煙抽太多	ineffable kóng-bē-chhut ẽ, bē hēng-iōng tit, bǒ èng-kai kóng ẽ, kím-khǐ ẽ 講不出的, 難以形容的, 不應該說的, 避諱的
indulgence tǎi-sià (Catholic), khoan-liōng, siáu, theng-sēng 大赦, 寬量, 沉迷, 縱容	ineffable joy hoa ⁿ -hí kah bē-kóng-tit 高興得說不出
- plenary indulgence chhōan tǎi-sià 全大赦	ineffaceable chhit bē khí-lái, bē-tàng siau-biát ẽ, bē-tàng chhū-siau tit 擦不掉的, 不可消滅的, 不能取消的
indulgence in drinking siáu chiah-chhū 沉迷喝酒	
indulgent ū tō-liōng 寬宏大量	
indulgent parents gǎu sēng-kía ⁿ 善於溺愛孩子	

infant

ineffective, invalid bō hāu-lék 沒有效力
ineffective, of no good bō kong-hāu 沒有功效
ineffective, useless, to no avail, not valid
bū-hāu, bō hāu-léng, bō hāu é, bō léng é,
bō chài-léng é 無效,沒有效能,無效的,無能
的
**ineffectual scholar, pusillanimous book-
worm** bǔn-jiók su-seng 文弱書生
inefficacious bō hāu-lék é, bō hāu é, bō lō-
iōng é 無效力的,無效的,無用的
inefficiency bō hāu-lút, bō kong-hāu, bō léng
無效率,無能
inefficient bō léng é, bō lō-ēng é, hāu-lút kē
無能的,無用的,效率低
inefficient worker bō léng é kang-lǎng 無能的
工人
inelegant, ungraceful, ill mannered bō ngá-
khì, put-ngá, chho-ló 無雅氣,不雅,粗俗
inept bō háp-sek é, gōng é, hó chhio 不合適的,
愚笨的,可笑的
ineptitude bō sek-tòng, bō háp-sek, gōng-tai
不適宜的,愚蠢
inequality bō pǎng-téng, bō pǎng-kin, bō
kong-pěⁿ 不平等,不平均,不公平
inequitable bō kong-pěⁿ é, bō kong-tō é, bō
chhiaⁿ é, bō kong-chèng é 不公平的,不公正
的
inequity bō kong-pěⁿ, bō kong-tō, bō kong-
chèng 不公平,不公正
inert pīn-tōaⁿ é, hóan-èng bān, bō oah-lék,
gōng-sǐn gōng-sǐn, bō sèⁿ-mīa é, bō hēng-
tōng léng-lék é, bē khí chok-iōng 懶惰的,
反應慢,無活力,呆滯,無生命的,無行動能力
的,不起作用
inertia kòan-sèng, hūn-tūn 慣性,遲鈍
- **law of inertia** kòan-sèng tēng-lút 慣性定律
inescapable responsibility èng-hū é chek-jīm
應負的責任
inestimable bē kó-kè tit, kék kù-tiōng 無法估
計,極貴重
inestimable treasure bū-kè chi pó 無價之寶
**inevitable, essential, can't be shunned or
avoided** pit-jiān-lūn, siám bē lí é, cháu bē
khì, bī-bián tit 必然論,逃不掉的,跑不了,不
可免的
inexact bō chún 不準
inexcusable bē-tàng sìa-bián é, bē sìa-tit, bē-
tàng piān-kái, bē gōan-liōng tit 不可赦免的,
無法辯解,不能原諒的
in-exhaustible, interminable bē-chīn, bē chīn
é, bē thiám, èng bē liáu, bō hān-liōng 不盡
的,不倦的,用不完,無限量

inexistent bō chūn-chāi é 不存在的
inexorable bō-chēng é, ngē-piàng-piàng, bē
kai tit 無情的,硬繃繃,不能重改的
inexpensive siók, pan-gí é 廉價的,便宜的
inexperience bō keng-giām 沒有經驗,無經驗
inexperienced bō keng-giām é, gōa-hāng 無經
驗的,外行
inexpert bō ki-sút é 沒技術的
inexpiable bē-tàng siók-hōe é 無法贖回的
inexplicable bō hoat-tō soat-béng, bē-tàng
liáu-kai 無法說明,無法了解
inexplicably missing, stolen put-iok jǐ hui,
put-ek jǐ hui 不翼而飛
inexpressible kóng bē chhut-lǎi, èng oē oh
hēng-iōng é, bō hoat-tō piáu-sī 說不出來,
言語難以形容的,無法表示的
inexpressive bō piáu-chēng é, gōng-sǐn gōng-
sǐn 無表情的,呆滯的
inexpugnable kong bē phòà é, oh kong, péng
bē kòe 攻不破的,難攻的,難推翻的
inextinguishable ap bē tiáu é, èng-oán bē biát
é 壓不住的,永遠不滅的
inextinguishable fire of hell tē-gèk èng-oán
bē biát é hóe 地獄永遠不滅的火
infallibility bē chhò-gō-sèng, choát-tui bē m-
tiòh, bō chhò-gō 不錯誤性,絕對沒錯誤
infallible bē chha-chhò é, choát-tui khak-sít,
choát-tui bē m-tiòh 不差錯的,絕對確實,絕
對不會錯
infallible remedy tèk-hāu-iòh 特效藥
infamous pháiⁿ mīa-siaⁿ é, khó-òⁿ, bō thé-bián
é 不名譽的,可惡,不體面的
infamy chhàu-mīa, pháiⁿ mīa-siaⁿ, hēng-úi bē
kìⁿ-chèng tit 臭名,不名譽,見不得人
infancy chho-kǐ, sè-hàn é sǐ, bī-sēng-liǎn 初期,
幼時,未成年
- **in one's infancy** sè-hàn é sǐ 小時候
infant eⁿ-á, ǎng-eⁿ-á, sè-hàn gín-á 嬰孩,嬰兒,小
孩
- **carry an infant in the arms** phō eⁿ-á 抱嬰
兒
infant food jǐ-tōng-sít-phín 兒童食品
**infant is healthy and can be brought up
easily** hó io-chhī 好照顧
**infant is unhealthy and can only be brought
up with difficulty** pháiⁿ io-chhī 難養育
infant jaundice tiòh lah-á 小孩黃疸病
infant Jesus Iǎ-sor sèng-eng 耶穌聖嬰
infant prodigy sǐn-tōng 神童

infanticide sat-hāi eⁿ-á, thǎi-sí eⁿ-á 殺害嬰兒, 殺死嬰兒

infantile eⁿ-á ě, sío-ji ě, iù-tī ě 嬰孩的, 小兒的, 幼稚的

infantile diseases gín-ná-chèng 小兒病症

infantile mind iù-tī ě thǎu-náu 幼稚的頭腦

infantile mortality eⁿ-á ě sí-bǒng-lùt 嬰兒的死亡率

infantile paralysis sío-ji bǎ-pì, sío-ji bǎ-pì-chèng 小兒麻痺, 小兒麻痺症

infantry pō-peng 步兵

infant's crying, cry and shout, loud lamentation mà-mà-kìo, mà-mà-háu 哇哇叫, 哭得很悲傷

infatuate bǎ-lǎn, jiát-phut-phut, jiát kah gǒng-khì 迷戀, 熱昏了頭

infatuated with women sek-bě 色迷

infatuated, besotted chhi-bě 癡迷

infatuation jiát kah khí-gǒng, bǎ-lǎn, jiát-phut-phut 迷得抓狂, 迷戀

infect oè-lǎng, thǎn-jiám 傳染

- **be infected** jiám-tiòh, òe-tiòh 傳染到

infect each other, be contagious sío-òe 互相傳染

infect people òe lǎng 傳染給他人

infect, comedown with kám-jiám 感染

infect, to spread disease oè, è 傳染

infected by bad habits jiám-tiòh pháiⁿ sìp-kòan 染到壞習慣

infected with a bad cold oè-tiòh kám-mō 染了感冒

infected with disease jiám-tiòh pēⁿ 染病

infected with poison, poisoned jiám-tiòh tók 染毒

infected with, to catch, contract disease, infection kám-jiám 感染

infected, contaminated jiám-tiòh 感染

infected, damaged by dampness, ink spreading tò-tiòh 染著

infection thǎn-jiám, thǎn-jiám-pēⁿ, hoat-iām, kám-jiám 傳染病, 發炎, 感染

infectious ē òe lǎng, ē thǎn-jiám 會傳染

infectious pathogenic bacteria, germs tók-khún 毒菌, 傳染病之細菌

infectious, contagious disease thǎn-jiám-pēⁿ 傳染病

infecund bē seⁿ kóe-chí ě, bē seⁿ kiaⁿ ě 不結果實的, 不孕的

infelicity put-hēng, pháiⁿ-mīa, put-kiat, bǒ sek-tòng 不幸, 命苦, 不吉利, 不適當

infer chhui-lí, chhui-tòan, àm-sī 推理, 推斷, 暗示

infer the rest from what is already known kí-it-hóan-sam 舉一反三

infer, deduce thui-sióng, chhui-sióng 推想

infer, deduce, predict by means of inference thui-tòan 推斷

infer, follow out a train of argument, inference, deductions thui-lūn 推論

inferior hā-téng, hā-kip ě, pō-hā ě 下等, 下級的, 部下的

- **not inferior to** bē khah su 不遜於

inferior article hā-téng-phín 下等品

inferior in age sī-sè 晚輩

inferior in brain power, without any clue náu-lék khah sit 腦力較退

inferior in some quality khah-su 較差, 遜於

inferior officials ē-si 下司

inferior position, at a disadvantages, leeward hā-hong 下風

inferior to you put-kip tiòh lí 不及於你

inferior, third class or rate saⁿ-téng-ě 劣等的, 三等的

inferiority hā-kip, hā-téng 下級, 下等

inferiority complex chū-pi-kám 自卑感

infernal, diabolical, evil, malignant hong-ok, tē-gák ě, kék-ok ě, chiok phaiⁿ ě 凶惡, 地獄的, 極惡的

inferno tē-gák, hóc sio kah ǎng-kòng-kòng 地獄, 通紅

infest kiáu-jiáu, seⁿ chin káu 騷擾, 滋生

infidel bǒ sìn sìn ě, bǒ chong-kàu sìn-gióng ě, hui Ki-tok-tǒ 不信神的, 無宗教信仰的, 非基督徒

infidelity bǒ chong-kàu sìn-gióng, bǒ tióng-sit, pōe-sìn 無宗教信仰, 不忠實, 背信

- **conjugal infidelity** thong-kan 通姦

infield part of baseball field lāi-ía 內野

infielder lāi-ía-chhiú 內野手

infiltrate thàu-kòe-khì, siáp-jip-khì, chhiong-phò 透入, 滲入, 衝破

infiltration chng-jip-khì, siáp-jip-khì 滲透

infinite bǔ-hān ě, bǔ-kiǒng ě, bǔ-kiǒng-chīn, bǔ-sò ě 無限的, 無窮的, 無窮盡, 無數的

- **the infinite** Thian-chú, Siōng-tè, Sīn 天主, 上帝, 神

infinite compassion bǔ-hān jīn-chǔ 無限仁慈

infinite goodness bǔ-kiǒng ě bí-siān 無窮的美善

infinite or perfect good chǎn-siān 全善

influence

infinitesimal kék bǐ-sè, chít-sut-á-kíaⁿ 極微小
infinitive put-tēng-sǔ 不定詞
infinitude bǔ-hān, bǔ-kiōng-chīn 無限,無窮盡
infinity bǔ-kiōng-chīn, bǔ-hān-tōa 無窮盡,無限大
infirm loán-jiók, hi-jiók, phò-a-pēⁿ ě, ì-chì pòk-jiók, bō kian-kò 軟弱,虛弱,生病的,意志薄弱,不堅固
infirmary pó-kiān-só, liǎu-ióng-īⁿ, i-bū-sek, pēⁿ-īⁿ 保健所,療養院,醫務室,醫院
- **factory infirmary** kang-tiūⁿ ě i-bū-sek 工廠的醫務室
infirmity loán-jiók, hi-jiók, khoat-tiám 軟弱,虛弱,缺點
infirmity of old age, senility soe-lāu 衰老
inflammation, swell up, become infected chéng-khí-lǎi, hoat-iām 紅腫,發炎
- **become inflamed** ǎng-khí-lǎi 紅起來
inflammation of the passions siàn-tōng 煽動
inflammation, ignite sio, tiám 燒,點
inflamed eyes ǎng-bák-kǎu, bák-chiu hoat-iām 眼睛發炎
inflamed with perspiration, wet rot, decay, rot away, prickly heat, heat rash kauh 浸,濕腐,朽爛
inflammability ē sio tit ě, jiǎn-sio-sèng 可燃燒性
inflammable ī-jiǎn-sèng, tòh tòh chin kín, khòai tòh hóe ě, khòai siū-khì ě 易燃性,易燃燒的,易生氣的
inflammable article ī-jiǎn-bút 易燃物
inflammation iām, hoat-iām, hǒng 炎,發炎
- **throat inflammation** nǎ-ǎu hoat-iām 喉嚨發炎
inflammation of lymphatic glands khan-hát-á 淋巴腺腫
inflammation of the bladder, cystitis pǒng-kong-iām 膀胱炎
inflammation of the cornea kak-mò'h-iām 角膜炎
inflammation of the gall bladder táⁿ-iām 膽炎, 膽囊炎
inflammation of the intestines, intestinal or bowel catarrh, enteritis tng-á-iām 腸炎
inflammation of the kidneys, nephritis ió-chí-iām, sīn-chōng-iām 腎臟炎
inflammation of the spleen pǐ-chōng-iām 脾臟炎
inflammation of the urethra jīo-tō-iām 尿道炎

inflammation, become inflamed like a boil hoat-hǒng 發炎
inflammatory ū chhì-kek-sèng ě, ū siàn-tōng-sèng ě, hoat-iām ě 有刺激性的,有煽動性的,發炎的
inflate tiūⁿ, phòng 脹,凸
inflate with air, pump up the tube of a tire kòan-hong 輪胎打氣
inflate, distend tiūⁿ-phò-a 脹破
inflated stomach pak-tó[·] tiòng 肚子脹
inflated talk hong-sīn, phòng-hong 誇耀,誇大
inflated with air, flatulence tiòng-khì, tiūⁿ 脹氣
inflated with pride kek-sái, pǔn ke-kui 擺架子,吹噓
inflated, inflation phòng-tiòng 膨脹
inflation, swell, inflationary scene thong-hòe phòng-tiòng, chíⁿ pòh-khì, tiūⁿ-khí-lǎi, tiòng-tāi 脹大,通貨膨脹
inflect piàn-tiāu, jī-bóe piàn-hòe 變調,字尾變化
inflection siaⁿ-im piàn-hòe, piàn-tiāu 聲音變化,變調
inflexible ngē-tit, bē piàn ě, bē oan ě, ngē-khì 耿直,不變的,不彎曲的,堅毅
inflexibly just and fair, strictly impartial thih-bīn bu-su 鐵面無私
inflict ka-hāi, hō[·] lǎng siū..., ka lǎng... 加害,使受...
inflict a penalty hoat-lǎng 懲罰別人
inflict a wound on someone hō[·] lǎng siū-siong 讓人受傷
inflict punishment, punish, execute, mete out a sentence chhú-heng 處刑
inflict a wound thǎi chit kang 割傷
infliction siong-hāi, khó-lān, hǎng-hoat 傷害,苦難,刑罰
influence éng-hióng, kám-hòe-lék, sè-lék, sè-thǎu, kám-hòe 影響,感化力,勢力,感化
- **man of influence** ū sè-lék ě lǎng 有勢力的人
- **have little influence** bǒ síⁿ-mih lǎng-lék thang kám-hòe lǎng 沒甚麼能力能感化他人
- **lose influence** sit sè 失去勢力
influence of the ground on disease or geomancy tē-khì 地氣
influence reproduction and development éng-hióng seng-sit kap hoat-iók 影響生殖與發育

influenced by one's environment, and surroundings siu khōan-kéng ẽ éng-hióng 受環境的影響

influenced by Taiwan culture Tǎi-oǎn-hòa 臺灣化

influenced by the climate siu tiòh khi-hāu ẽ éng-hióng 受到氣候的影響

influenced by, be moved to do siu-tiòh kám-èng 受到感應

influential ū sè-lék, ū lèk-liōng, ū éng-hióng ẽ 有勢力,有力量,有影響的

influential family bōng-chòk 望族

influential gangster in a community tē-thǎu-chōa 地頭蛇

influential man ū sè-lék ẽ lǎng 有勢力的人

influential person chú-liú jīn-bút 主流人物

influenza, flu liú-hěng kám-mō, liú-hěng-sèng kám-mō 流行感冒,流行性感冒

influx lǎu-jīp-lǎi, lǎng chīp-oá-lǎi 流入,人雲集

influx of refugees lān-bīn ióng-jīp 難民擁入

influx of visitors lí-kheh hui-sióng chē 旅客非常多

inform thong-ti, pò-kò 通知,報告

inform against somebody kò-bit 告密

inform a person pò lǎng chai 報人知,通知人

inform or notify beforehand, advance notice ĩ-kò 預告

inform secretly bit-kò 密告

informal hui chèng-sek ẽ, bǒ chèng-sek ẽ, sǔi-piān 非正式的,隨便

informal dress, ordinary clothes, mufti, plainclothes policeman piān-i 便衣

informal receipt, a receipt for money or goods received siu-tiǎu 收條

informal relations hui chèng-sek ẽ koan-hē 非正式的關係

informal talk, conversation about domestic routine ka-sióng-ōe 家常話

informality hui chèng-sek, bǒ chèng-sek 非正式

informant thong-ti-chía, pò-kò-chía, pò-bé-á, bit-kò-chía 通知者,報告者,密告者

information, data chu-sìn 資訊

information, news, intelligence report, communication siu-sit, chéng-pò, pò-kò, thong-ti, pò-tò, thǎn-tát 消息,情報,報告,通知,報到,傳達

- **ask for information** thàm siu-sit 探消息

information age chu-sìn sǐ-tāi 資訊時代

information bureau Sin-būn-kiòk 新聞局

information desk, enquiry counter sūn-būn-chhù 詢問處

information office, reception office thǎn-tat-sek 傳達室

information office hók-bū-tǎi 服務台

information service, news desk sin-būn-chhù 新聞處

information superhighway chu-sìn ko-sok-bāng-lō 資訊高速網路

information, intelligence reports chéng-pò 情報

informer bit-kò-chía, pò-bé-á, khòng-kò-chía, thong-hong-pò-sìn ẽ lǎng 密告者,控告者,通風報信者

infraction ũi-hōan, ũi-hóan, chhim-hōan 違犯,違反,侵犯

- **traffic infraction** ũi-hōan kau-thong kui-chek, ũi-hóan kau-thong kui-chek 違犯交通規則,違反交通規則

infraction of law ũi-hōan hoat-lút, ũi-hóan hoat-lút 違犯法律,違反法律

infrangible phah bē phòà ẽ, bē thiah-sòà" tit, bē ũi-hōan tit 打不破的,不會分離的,不可違犯的

infra-red rays ǎng-gōa-sòà" 紅外線

infrequent hi-hán ẽ, hán-iú ẽ 稀罕的,稀有的

infringe chhim-hōan, chhim-hāi, ũi-pōe 侵犯,侵害,違背

infringe on territory, occupy territory, encroach pà-chiam thó-tē 霸佔土地

infringe or encroach upon rights of another chhim-hōan pát-lǎng ẽ khoan-lí, chhim-hāi 侵犯別人的權利,侵害

infringement of copyright, literary piracy pān-kōan chhim-hāi 版權侵害

infuriate, offend and cause anger sái sèng-tē, hoat sèng-tē, khi kah phók-phók-thiàu 發脾氣,暴怒

infuse kòan su-sióng, kó-lē, phàu èk-thé, phàu hō chhut bī 灌思想,鼓勵,泡液體,泡出味道

infuse a new spirit kòan sin ẽ cheng-sǐn 灌輸新的精神

infusion kòan, chù, chù tōa-kóng-sīa 灌入

ingenious khiáu, bín-chiat, ki-khá 聰明,敏捷,技巧,精巧

ingenious invention or machine cheng-biāu ẽ ki-khì, siat-kè 精妙的機器,設計

ingenious plan miāu-kè 妙計

ingenious things, rare articles khah khá ẽ mih-kīa" 較精巧之物,較稀奇之物

inject

ingenious, clever, skilful, active, nimble lěng-bín 靈敏
ingenious, skillful, clever khiáu-biāu, kháu-biāu 巧妙
ingeniously described biāu-siá liáu chin kháu-biāu 描寫得很巧妙
ingenuity that rivals the work of God kháu toat thian-kong 巧奪天工
ingenuity, sudden inspiration lěng-ki 靈機
ingenuous thán-pèk, láu-sit, thian-chin, cheng-tit 坦白, 老實, 天真, 正直
ingest, intake, absorb liap-chhú 攝取
inglorious bō bīn-chú ě, bō bēng-ī ě, pháiⁿ bēng-ī ě 沒面子的, 不名譽的
ingot of silver gín-tēng, gín-tiāⁿ 銀錠
ingrate bōng-in pōe-gī ě lǎng 忘恩負義的人
ingratiating phō 討好
ingratitude bōng-in pōe-gī, í-oàn pò-tek, kō-in hū-gī 忘恩負義, 以怨報德, 辜恩負義
ingredient, component, factor sēng-hun, chái-liāu, in-sò 成份, 材料, 因素
ingredients of the medicine, medicines in unprepared state ioh-chái 藥材
ingress jip-kháu, jip-tiūⁿ-kōan, jip-lǎi 入口, 入場權, 進入
ingrown seⁿ jip-khì lāi-bīn ě, thian-seng chū-jiān ě 向內生的, 天生自然的
ingrown toe nail tàng-kah 指甲往肉裡長
inhabitable ē-tòat-tit ě só-chāi 可居住的
inhabitants, resident population ki-bīn, chū-bīn 居民, 住民
inhalation, inhale, draw in the breath suh-jip-khì, phīⁿ, suh-khùi 吸入, 嗅, 聞, 吸氣
inhaler suh-jip-khì 吸入器
inharmonious bō hō 不諧的
inherent seⁿ-sēng, thian-seng ě, kò-iú ě 與生俱來, 天生的, 固有的
inherent and inborn rights, natural endowments, talent thian-hù 天賦
inherent rights kò-iú ě kōan 固有的權利
inherit siong-siok, kè-sēng, ùi-thoan, ì-thoan 相續, 繼承, 遺傳
inherit, succeed to, continue, follow sū 嗣
inheritance kè-sēng, ùi-sán, ke-hóe, ùi-thoan 繼承, 遺產, 家產, 遺傳
- **ancestral inheritance** chò-giáp 祖業
- **share of inheritance** pun ke-hóe 分家產
inheritance tax siong-siok-sòe, ùi-sán-sòe, ì-sán-sòe 繼承稅, 遺產稅
inherited disease ùi-thoan-pēⁿ 遺傳病

inherited property ùi-sán 遺產
inheritor, heir kè-sū 繼承
inhibit ap-chè, kìm-chí, chò-chí 壓制, 禁止, 阻止
inhospitable léng-tām, bō chhin-chhiat, phahng ě 冷淡, 不親切, 荒涼的
inhuman, not human, ruthless, cruel m̄-si-lǎng, bō-chēng, chān-jím 不是人, 無情, 殘忍
inhumane, contrary to humanity chhám bǔ jīn-tō, bō jīn-tō 慘無人道
inhumanity bō jīn-tō, bō jīn-sēng, bō-chēng, chān-jím 不人道, 無人性, 無情, 殘忍
inimical ū tèk-ì ě, tui lǎng bō hó, bō iú-siān, put-lí ě, chhiong-tut 有敵意的, 不友善, 不利的, 衝突
- **acts inimical to peace** put-lí hō-pēng ě hēng-ù 不利和平的行為
inimical opinions ū tèk-ì ě ì-kiàn, hām ū tèk-ì ě ì-kiàn 有敵意的意見, 含有敵意的意見
inimitable bō hoat-tō khó pí ě, hō lǎng òh-bē-lǎi 無可比的, 仿效不來的
iniquity chōe-ok, chōe-kò 罪惡, 罪過
initial chhō-pō ě, siōng khí-seng ě, siōng khí-thāu ě, khai-sí ě, khí-thāu ě jī-bó 初步的, 最初的, 開始的, 起頭的字母
initial expenses khai-giap huì 開業費
initiate one into a society ín-chìn lǎng jip-hōe 引進別人入會
initiate a project with public labor hoat-tōng gī-bū lǎ-tōng 發動義務勞動
initiate, initiated, start, introduction, teach ín-chìn, hō chēng-sek ka-jip, thoan-siu 引進, 傳授
initiate, to sponsor, organize kí-pān 舉辦
initiate, trigger, touch off ín-hoat 引發
initiation hoat-khí, khai-sí, ka-jip, jip-hōe-sek 發起, 開始, 加入, 入會式
initiation into mysteries, a secret, initiate a person into the mysteries of thoan-siu 傳授
initiative chhō-pō, chú-tōng, ū chì-khì 初步, 主動, 有志氣
- **take the initiative** ka-tī seng chò 自己先做
initiative, take the initiative, of one's own accord chú-tōng 主動
initiator, sponsor thēh-thāu 發起人
inject an opinion, interrupt chhah-oē 插話
inject into veins chù hoeh-kin, chēng-mēh chù-siā 靜脈注射
inject medicine chù, chù-siā 注, 注射

inject morphine chù mǒ-hui 打嗎啡	injured, get hurt, be wounded sīu-siong 受傷
injection chù-sīa, chù-sīa-iòh 注射, 注射藥	injurious ū hāi ẽ, íu hāi ẽ, sún sin-thé, pǎi-theh ẽ, bú-jiòk 有害的, 排斥的, 侮辱
- give an injection chù-sīa 注射	injurious birds, vermin hāi-chiáu, hāi-niáu 害鳥
- intramuscular injection chù chhiú, chù kha-chhng-phé 注射手臂, 注射臀部	injurious things tui lǎng ū hāi ẽ mih-kīa ⁿ 對人有害的東西
- intravenous injection chēng-mèh chù-sīa, chù hoeh-kin 靜脈注射	injurious to the stomach sng-ūi 傷胃, 損胃
injection needle sīa-chiam, chù-sīa-chiam 注射針	injurious, poisonous insect tòk-thǎng 毒蟲
injection of a large IV usually in a hospital tih tōa-tǎng, tiàu tōa-tǎng 打點滴	injuriously affected by baleful spiritual influence soah-tiòh 犯煞, 犯沖
injection syringe sīa-tǎng 針筒	injury sún-hāi, siong-hāi, siong 損害, 傷害, 傷
injector chù-sīa-tǎng, kòan-chúi-ki 注射筒, 注水機	- external injury gōa-siong 外傷
injunction bēng-lēng, kìm-lēng, kìm-chí-lēng 命令, 禁令, 禁止令	- internal injury lāi-siong 內傷
injure siong, siong-hāi, sún-hāi 傷, 傷害, 損害	- inflict an injury on another siong-hāi pát-lǎng 傷害別人
- be mortally injured tiōng siong-hāi 重傷害	- suffer an injury sīu-siong, tiòh-siong 受傷
injure a man through secret plots sái àm-pō, sái àm-chì ⁿ (archaic) 使詭計, 使暗步	injury, assault crime siong-hāi-chōe 傷害罪
injure one's health sún-hāi kiān-khong 損害健康	injury, damage hō-hāi 禍害
injure a person's honor sún-hāi bēng-ī 損害名譽	injustice bǒ kong-tō, bǒ kong-pěng 不公平
injure seriously tòk-hāi 毒害	- do injustice to another oan-óng pát-lǎng 冤枉別人
injure the face, to destroy another's beauty out of jealousy or hatred, deface húi-iōng 毀容	injustice, to treat unjustly, wrong greatly, oppress, accuse falsely oan-óng 冤枉
injure the foot by striking it on an object in such wise that the injured spot grows hard tang-tiòh 硌傷	ink, foreign ink bàk-chúi 墨水
injure the health sún-hāi sin-thé 傷害身體	ink, Chinese ink, ink stick o-bàk, bàk-chiap 墨汁
injure the skin by scratching, damage tissue by scratching jiàu-phòà 抓破	- ink pad ìn-sek 印泥
injure the stomach siong-ūi 傷胃	- rub an ink stick bǒa-bàk 磨墨
injure with a blow pah-siong 打傷	ink jet printer tiān-náu chiam-khang phùn-bàk ìn-pió-ki 電腦針孔噴墨印表機
injure, to harm, damage, to kill, cause some one to endure some evil, vital point hāi 害, 壞	ink utensil used by the carpenter to make markings bàk-táu 墨斗
injure, wound, fall ill from siong-tiòh 傷到	ink, ink stick bàk 墨
injured by a bite, like a dog bite kā-siong 咬傷	inkstand bàk-chúi kòan-á, bàk-chúi kè-á 墨水壺, 檯式墨水壺
injured in bombing explosion chà-siong 炸傷	inkwell bàk-chúi-tǐ 墨水池
injured or damaged after being hit by something pōng tiòh-siong 碰傷, 撞傷	inlaid with gold thread, ring of gold bind khong-kim-sun 鑲有金線
injured or wronged party, victim pī-hāi-chía 被害者	inland lōe-tē, kok-lāi 內地, 國內
injured person, victim pī-hāi-jǐn 被害人	inland seas lāi-hái 內海
injured, be killed or murdered, damage, injury pī-hāi 被害	inland transportation lōe-tē ūn-su 內地運輸
	inland waters lāi-káng 內港
	inlay siu ⁿ , an 鑲, 嵌
	- inlay a tooth pó· chhui-khí 鑲牙齒, 補牙齒
	inmate tòà kāng chū-thèh, ki-bǐn, hō· lǎng koai ⁿ tī lǒng-á-lāi ái-sī pē ⁿ -ī ⁿ ẽ lǎng 同住者, 居民, 被關在牢獄或是醫院的人

inquiry

inn kheh-chàn, lí-kóan 客棧,旅館
inn keeper lí-kóan láu-pán 旅館老闆
inn which is a trap for unwary travelers o-tiám 黑店
inn, to sojourn kiáu 僑
innate gifts sian-thian ě chǎi-lěng 先天的才能
innate, inborn, natural physical endowments, congenital inherent seⁿ-sěng ě, sian-thian ě 天生的,先天的
inner lái-bīn ě, lái-pō 裏面的,內部的
inner and outer, internal and external, native and foreign, home and abroad, inclusive and exclusive, about, around, or so lái-gōa 內外
inner beauty as contrasted with physical charms lōe-chāi-bí 內在美
inner corner of the eye bák-thǎu 眼界
inner court lái-tiáⁿ 內庭,內院
inner ear, otic channel hīⁿ-khang 耳朵
inner life cheng-sīn seng-oáh 精神生活
Inner Mongolia Lái Bōng-kóⁿ 內蒙古
inner, inside, interior, in, internal, domestic, within, among, wife lōe, lái 內
innermost chambers, nuptial chamber, consummate a marriage tōng-pōng 洞房
innocence bǒ chōe, thian-chin, chheng-pék 無罪,天真,清白
innocent bǔ-kō^r, bǒ chōe ě, bǒ hāi-chhù ě 無辜,無罪的,無害處的
innocent affection between a boy and a girl in their childhood chheng-mui tek-má 青梅竹馬
innocent child sǔn-chin ě gín-ná 純真的孩子
innocent joke bǒ pháiⁿ-ì ě chhìo-ōe 無惡意的笑話
innocent, naive, unsophisticated, simple-hearted thian-chin 天真
innocuous bǒ hāi ě, bǒ tók ě 無害的,無毒的
innovate, innovation chhòng-sin 創新
innovation, reform, renew kái-kek, kek-sin 改革,革新
innocuous bǒ hāi ě, bǒ tók ě 無害的,無毒的
innuendo khai-sé, ēng phí-jū ě oē teh khai-sé lǎng... 諷刺,用比喻的話在諷刺人
innumerable bǔ-sò^r ě, bē sng tit, sng bē liáu ě, sēng-chhian sēng-bān ě 無數的,算不清的,成千成萬的
innumerable changes, wonderful variety chhian-pián bān-hòā 千變萬化
innumerable times bē sng-tit pái 好多次

innumerable, uncountable sng bē liáu 算不完,算不清
innumerable, vast numbers bǔ-sò^r 無數
inobservance bǒ chù-ì, sō-hut, bǒ chun-síu 沒注意,疏忽,不遵守
inoculate chù ĩ-hōng-sīa, ĩ-hōng chù-sīa, chēng-chu, chù-jip-khì 打預防針,種痘,注入
inoculation ĩ-hōng chù-sīa, chēng-chu 打預防針,種痘
inodorous bǒ phang bǒ chhàu, bǒ khì-bī, bǒ khì-bī ě 沒味道,沒氣味的
inoffensive bǒ hāi ě, bǒ ok-ì ě, lǎng bē chheh ě 無害的,無惡意的,人不討厭的
inoperative bē iōng tit, bǒ-hāu ě 不能用的,無效的
inopportune tō-háp m̄ hó, bǒ hah sǐ-ki, sit-khì sǐ-ki, bǒ sek-tōng ě, bǒ tú-hó 不合時宜,不合時機,失去時機,不適當的,不巧的
inopportune visitor lái liáu bǒ hah sǐ-ki ě lǎng-kheh 來得不合時機的客人
inordinate kòe-tō ě, chin lí-hāi ě, bǒ chēng-sióng, bǒ kui-chek 過度的,不正常,不規則
inorganic bǔ-ki ě, hui chū-jián chēng-choh ě 無機的,非自然種植的
inorganic chemistry bǔ-ki hòā-hák 無機化學
inorganic compounds bǔ-ki hòā-hák-bút 無機化學物
inorganic matter bǔ-ki-bút, bǔ-ki-thé 無機物,無機體
inpatient, hospitalized patients jip-īⁿ hōan-chía, chū-īⁿ hōan-chía 住院患者
inquest, interrogation, autopsy sím-būn, sím-mng, giām-si 審問,驗屍
inquire tiǎu-cha, mng, thàm-thiaⁿ 調查,問,打聽
inquire about, pick up information thàm-hóng 探訪
inquire about, make inquiries about something somewhat secretly, investigate secretly thàm-thiaⁿ 探聽,打聽
inquire after a person's health, pay one's respect to chhéng-an 請安
inquire into a case sím-mng, cha-àn 審問,查案
inquire into a person's lineage tiǎu-cha i ě hiat-thóng 調查他的血統
inquire, ask, make inquiry sǔn-mng 詢問
inquiry tiǎu-cha, chit-būn, sím-būn 調查,質問,審問
- make inquiries thàm-thiaⁿ 打聽
inquiry office sǔn-mng-chhù, hòk-bū-chhù 詢問處,服務處

- inquisition** tiǎu-cha, sím-m̄ng 調查, 審問
- inquisition, religious inquisition** chong-kàu chhāi-phòàⁿ, chong-kàu chhāi-phòàⁿ-sò^o 宗教裁判, 宗教裁判所
- inquisitive, curious** hòⁿ-kǐ ě, ài chhap ěng-sū ě 好奇的, 好管閒事的
- inroad** kong-kek, chhim-hōan, sún-hāi, chǐⁿ chhim-tiòh, chhiau-kòe ĩ-sòan 攻擊, 侵犯, 損害, 超過預算
- insane** khí-siáu 發瘋
- insane asylum** sǐn-keng-pēⁿ-ĩⁿ 精神病院
- insanity** cheng-sǐn chhò-lōan 精神錯亂
- insatiable** bē bóan-chiok, put ti-chiok, tham-sim bē pá, bē kòe-giàn 不滿足, 不知足, 貪得無厭, 不過癮
- insatiable ambition** put ti-chiok ě iá-sim 不知足的野心
- insatiable appetite** chiah bē-pá 吃不飽
- insatiable, going on when he should have stopped** m̄-chai soah 不知道該停止
- insatiably greedy** siáu-tham 貪而無厭
- inscribe in a register** kì-tòà phō-á 記在簿子上
- inscribe in the mind, engrave** kì-tòà sim-lāi, kì-jíp, tē-miá, khek-jī 記在心內, 記入, 提名, 刻字
- inscription** jī-hō, khek tī chiòh-pi ě bǔn-chiuⁿ, tē-miá 字號, 碑文, 題名
- inscription on a monument, epitaph** pi-bǔn 碑文
- inscrutable** bē liáu tit, bē-tàng liáu-kái 不可測度, 無法了解的
- insect** thǎng, khun-thiǒng 蟲, 昆蟲
- insect like a large grasshopper, praying mantis** chháu-kau 螳螂
- insect like a wingless grasshopper, very destructive to crops, a species of cricket** tō-kau 蟋蟀
- insect smaller than a flea, almost like dust, louse** tǎi, sat 蝨
- insect spray, liquid insecticide** báng-á-chúi 殺蟲液
- insect that eats trees, grains, borers, aphids** chiu-ku 蛀虫, 蚜虫
- insect which eats wood or bamboo, moth** chiu-thǎng 蛀蟲
- insecticide, pesticide** sat-thǎng-che, sat-thiǒng-che 殺蟲劑
- **house insecticide** báng-á-chúi 殺蟲液
- insectivores** sít-thiǒng-lūi, chiah-thǎng-lūi 食蟲類
- insects found on rice plants** tū-thǎng 稻蟲
- insects or reptiles, as a species** thǎng-lūi 蟲類
- insects, worms, caterpillars** thǎng-thōa 昆蟲
- insecure, unstable** bǔ-ún, bǔ an-chóan ě, bǔ ún-tēng 不穩, 不安全的, 不穩定
- insecurity** bǔ an-chóan, bē-khò-tit 不安全, 不可靠
- insemination** siu-ĩn, ũ thai, iā-chéng 受孕, 播種
- **artificial insemination** jǐn-kang siu-ĩn, jǐn-kang siu-thai 人工受孕
- insensate** bǔ kám-kak ě, bǔ chǎng ě, bǔ lí ě, gōng ě 無感覺的, 無情的, 無理的, 愚蠢的
- insensibility** bǔ kám-kak, m̄ chai-íáⁿ, bǔ kám-chǎng 無感覺, 無感情
- insensible to danger** m̄-chai gǔi-hiám 不知危險
- insensible to kindness** bǔ-chǎng 無情
- insensible, unconscious, lose consciousness, in a coma** m̄ chai lǎng, bǔ kám-kak ě 不省人事, 無知覺的
- inseparable** hun bē khui ě, lí bē-khui, kǐaⁿ bē khui-kha 分不開的, 離不開的, 依依不捨
- inseparable, unwilling to leave one's wife and children** pàng bē khui 放不開
- insert, stick into, thrust into, to plant like a young seedling** chhah, chhah-jíp, siuⁿ-khit-khì, liám-tiáu-lē 插, 插入, 鑲上去, 附著
- inserted in newspaper, carry an article in periodical newspaper, publish news story** teng-chài 登載
- insertion** chhah-jíp-khì, khan tòà 插入, 刊載
- inside** lāi-bīn, lāi-té, lāi-pō 裏面, 內部
- **the inside of a house** chhù-lāi 家裡面
- **turn clothes inside out** saⁿ péng-pěng 衣服翻反面
- inside affairs, the internal condition** lōe-chéng 內情
- inside and outside** lāi-gōa 內外
- inside contacts, indoor wiring, an extension** lāi-sòàⁿ 內線
- inside help, treachery within** lāi-èng, lōe-èng 內應
- inside the placenta, intrauterine** the-nih 胎內, 胎裏
- inside of the jar** chúi-kng lāi 水缸內
- inside pocket** àm-tē-á 暗袋子
- inside the car** chhia-té 車內
- inside the harbor, in port** káng-lāi 港內
- inside the mouth** chhùi-lāi 口中, 嘴內

inspector

inside, within, inner, interior, domestic lāi, lōe 內

insider lāi-pō̄ ẽ lǎng, chai-iaⁿ lāi-bō̄ ẽ lǎng 內部的人,知內幕的人

insidious kan-kúì, im-hiám, kan-chà 狡猾,陰險,奸詐

insidious disease àm-pēⁿ, seng-khu ũ tòi-pēⁿ 內疾,慢性病

insight into a man's character khòaⁿ-chhut lǎng ẽ sèng-keh, khòaⁿ-chhut lǎng ẽ sèng-chit 看出人的性格

insight, knowledge kiàn-sek, koan-chhat-lék, gán-lék, bàk-sek hó 見識,觀察力,眼力

insignia phiau-kì, kì-hō, kun-tūi ẽ sek-piát-chiong 標記,識別章

insignificance bō̄ ì-gī, bō̄ kè-tat, bō̄ ì-sù, sío-khóa tǎi-chì, bō̄ tiōng-iàu-seng 沒意義,沒價值,沒意思,小事情,沒重要性

insignificance of worldly honours khòaⁿ-phòà sè-siok ẽ hi-èng 看破世俗的虛榮

insignificant bō̄ iàu-kín ẽ, bō̄ ì-gī ẽ, bō̄ lō̄-iōng ẽ 無關緊要的,無意義的,無用的

insignia on the collar of military uniforms nía-chiong 領章

insincere bō̄ láu-sit, bō̄ sèng-sit, bō̄ sèng-ì, gūi-siān ẽ 不老實,不誠實,沒誠意,偽善的

insincere, sly, sleazy, sneaky kang-ō̄-khùi 江湖氣

insincere, untruthful bō̄ sèng-sit 不誠實

insinuate pa-kiat, phō̄, àm-sī, thau-thau-á jip-khì, khau-sé 巴結,奉承,暗示,偷偷潛入,諷刺

insinuate oneself into a person's favor phō̄, pa-kiat 奉承,巴結

insinuation àm-sī, kan-chiap ẽ khau-sé, chin gáu phō̄, gáu pa-kiat 暗示,間接諷刺,會巴結

insipid pèh chiaⁿ bō̄ bī, bō̄ bī bō̄ sò̄, bō̄ chhù-bī, bō̄ gōan-khì, chiaⁿ phih-phuh 清淡無味,沒味道,乏味,沒元氣,沒精神,淡極了

insist on one's innocence chú-tiuⁿ bō̄-chōe 主張無罪

insist that someone did such-and-such kā-tēng 咬定

insist upon going out ngē-boeh chhut-khì 硬要出去

insist upon with firmness, want resolutely, could not refrain from or resist tít-tít boeh 硬要

insist, insist that, stress, persist ngē-boeh, ngē-kóng, kiōng-tiāu, kian-chhī 硬要,硬說,強調,堅持

insistent kian-chhī ẽ, kín-kip ẽ, pek-chhiat ẽ, hián-bēng ẽ 堅持的,緊急的,迫切的,顯明的

insolent bō̄ lé-māu, au-bǎn, kek-sái 無禮,蠻橫,傲慢

insolent behaviour au-bǎn ẽ hēng-ũ 蠻橫的行為

insoluble bē iūⁿ ẽ, oh kái-koat ẽ, bē kái-koat ẽ 不溶解的,難解決的

insoluble mystery oh kái-koat ẽ pì-bit 難解決的秘密

insolvent bō̄ hoat-tō̄ hēng ẽ, hēng bē khí, phò-sán ẽ 無法償還的,破產的

insolvent debtor phò-sán-chía 破產者

insomnia sit-bǐn-chèng 失眠症

inspect sūn-sī, kiám-cha, chhǎ, sūn, sím-cha 檢查,查,巡,巡視,審查

inspect baggage kiám-cha hēng-lí 檢查行李

inspect carefully sè-chhat 細察

inspect a disaster-stricken area khàm-chai 勘災

inspect or look into in order to get some useful information sī-chhat, khó-chhat 視察,考察

inspect, review troops, military review kiám-iat kun-tūi 檢閱軍隊

inspecting and licensing section of the highway department kám-lí-só̄ 監理所

inspecting office kiám-cha-sek, kiám-cha-só̄ 檢查室,檢查所

inspection kiám-cha, sī-chhat, kiám-iat 檢查,視察,檢閱

- **auto inspection** kiám-cha khì-chhia 檢查汽車

- **make a tour of inspection** sī-chhat 視察

inspection office kiám-giām-só̄ 檢驗所

inspection tour khó-chhat lí-hēng 考察旅行

inspection, examination, to test, examine kiám-giām 檢驗

inspection, superintend, look over kám-chhat 監察

inspection, to audit khe-khó, khe-hút 稽考,稽核

inspector, customs officer, a person authorized to search, check, inspect, examine kiám-cha-oǎn, sī-chhat-oǎn 檢查員

- **military inspector** kiám-iat-koaⁿ 檢閱官

- **police inspector** tok-chhat 督察

inspector of schools tok-hák 督學

inspector, auditor tiau-cha-oǎn 調查員

inspector, surveyor khé-cha-oǎn 稽查員

- inspiration given by religious teaching, great leaders** kám-tiâu 感召
- inspiration of the Bible** Sèng-keng ẽ khé-sī 聖經的啟示
- inspiration of the Holy Spirit** Sèng-sin ẽ khé-sī 聖神的啟示
- inspiration, enlightenment, revelation, apocalypse, breath** lěng-kám, khé-sī, kó-lē-chía, chhoan-khui 靈感, 啟示, 鼓勵者, 呼吸
- inspiration, inspire** bèk-kám 默感
- inspiration, the faculty of telepathy** lěng-kám 靈感
- inspire a person with, inculcate an idea or a doctrine in another** kó·chhui 鼓吹
- inspire courage** kó·lē 鼓勵
- inspire, inhale** suh-jip, hō·ū lěng-kám, khé-sī, kó·lē 吸入, 給與靈感, 啟示, 鼓勵
- inspired by God** sīu Thian-chú ẽ khé-sī, tit-tiòh Thian-chú ẽ khé-sī 得到天主的啟示
- inspired writers** sīu Thian-chú khé-sī ẽ chok-ka, tit-tiòh Thian-chú khé-sī ẽ chok-ka 得到天主的啟示的作家
- install an appliance** chng, khan tiān-hóe 安裝, 裝設
- install a device** an-chong 安裝
- install electric light** khan tiān-hóe 裝設電燈
- install him as a feudal king** hong i chò ǒng 封他為王
- install in office or job** chīu-jīm 就任
- install odds and ends** té-tang té-sai 裝雜物
- install the ridgepole of a building with the accompanying ceremonies** chīuⁿ-niū 上樑
- install, set up, settings** siat-tī 設置
- installation** chīu-jīm, siōng-jīm, siat-pī 就任, 上任, 設備
- installation, install equipment, mechanical device** chong-tì 裝置
- installment** hun-kǐ hù-khóan, hun-phoe 分期, 分批
- pay by installments** hun-kǐ hù-khóan 分期付款
- instance, example** lē, phì-lūn, phì-jū 例, 比如, 譬喻
- for instance** phì-jū kóng, khó-pí-kóng, kí-lē, kí chit ẽ lē 譬如說
- instant** chit-ē-á, chit bak-nih-á, kín-kip, pek-chhiat, sùi-sǐ ẽ 一下子, 瞬間, 緊急, 迫切, 隨時的
- at that instant** hit ẽ sǐ-chūn 那個時候
- in one instant** chit bak-nih-á kú 一轉眼之久
- come that instant** sùi-sǐ lái 隨時來
- instant coffee powder** ka-pi-hún 咖啡粉
- instant noodles** seng-lèk-mī, phau-mī 生力麵, 泡麵
- instantaneous** chek-sǐ ẽ, sùi-sǐ ẽ 即時的
- instantly, presently, shortly, in one moment, immediately** chek-sǐ, liam-piⁿ, sùi-sǐ 即時, 馬上, 隨時
- instead** thè, tǎi-thè 替, 代替
- instead of me** thè góa 替我
- instep of the foot** kha-pōaⁿ 腳背, 跖
- instigate a crime, behind the scene operator, mastermind a crime, instruct somebody to do something** chú-sú, so-sú 主使, 唆使
- instigate, encourage, incitement, abetting, egg on to** lōng, sái-lōng, siàn-tōng, sái-sō, so-sú 慫恿, 煽動, 唆使, 教唆
- instigation** siàn-tōng, sái-lōng, so-sú, sái-sō 煽動, 慫恿, 教唆, 唆使
- instigation, abetting crime** so-sú-chōe 唆使罪
- instigator, abettor** so-sú-chía 唆使者
- instill** kòan-jip-khì thau-khak 灌輸
- instill a principle into one's mind** kòan chú-gī jip-khì lāng ẽ thau-khak 灌輸主義到人的頭腦裡
- instinct, faculty, innate powers** pún-lěng, tit-kak, pún-seng, chhiong-móa 本能, 直覺, 本性, 充滿
- know by instinct** khò pún-lěng chai-iaⁿ, ka-tī chū-jiān chai-iaⁿ 靠本能知道, 自己自然知道
- instinct, innate knowledge, an understanding friend** liōng-ti 良知
- instinctive** pún-lěng ẽ, seⁿ-seng, thian-seng ẽ, tit-kak ẽ 本能的, 天生的, 直覺的
- institute, organization, setup** hák-īⁿ, hōe, siat-lip 學院, 會, 設立
- American Institute in Taiwan, AIT** Bí-kok chāi Tǎi hiap-hōe 美在台協會
- institute an inquiry** khai-sí tiāu-cha 開始調查
- institute of technology** kang-hák-īⁿ 工學院
- institute regulations or laws** chē-tēng kui-chek, hoat-lut 制定規則, 法律
- institute the Sacraments** lip Sèng-sū (Catholic) 立聖事
- instituted or founded by the country, national** kok-lip 國立

insuperable

institutes of a country, administration of a State kok-tō 國度
institution ki-koan, hāk-hāu, ...īⁿ 機關,學校,院
- **charitable institution** chū-siān ki-koan 慈善機關
institution for the poor, poorhouse, work-house kiū-chè-īⁿ 救濟院
institution of the Blessed Sacrament Sèng-thé ě kiàn-lip (Catholic) 聖體的建立
institution of the Holy Eucharist kiàn-lip Sèng-thé 建立聖體
institutions of an empire, monarchy, imperial rule tè-chè 帝制
instruct hùn-sī, kà, kà-sī, kàu-hòa, kàu-iòk, chí-kàu, hoan-hù, thong-ti 訓示,教,教訓,教化,教育,指教,吩咐,通知
instruct secretly, tacit instructions bèk-sī 默示
instruct the young, enlightenment khé-bōng 啟蒙
instruct, instruction, to show, indicate chí-sī 指示
instruct, written instructions phe-sī 批示
instruction kà-sī, chí-sī, hùn-hòe, bēng-lēng 教訓,指示,訓誨,命令
- **according to his instructions** chiàu i ě chí-sī 按照他的指示
instruction by mail hām-sīu 函授
instruction, instruct, deliver an address, an address hùn-sī 訓示
instructional affairs as distinct from administrations in a school kàu-bū 教務
instructions from a superior office hùn-lēng 訓令
instructions, words of a dying person, will, testament ũ-giān 遺言
instructive kàu-hùn ě, kà-sī ě, iú-ek ě, ũ lō-iōng ě 教訓的,有益的
instructor lāu-su, káng-su 老師,講師
instrument, musical instrument gāk-khì 樂器
- **play an instrument with a bow** e gāk-khì 拉樂器
- **play an instrument with fingers** tōaⁿ gāk-khì 彈樂器
instrument of torture hěng-kū 刑具
instrument, apparatus gǐ-khì 儀器
instrument, document chèng-kīaⁿ 證件
instrument, equipment, machines gǐ-khì, ke-khì 儀器,機器

instrument, tools ke-si, kang-kū, khì-khū 工具,器具
instrumental, mechanical kang-khū ě, kang-kū ě 工具的
instrumental, musical rendition gāk-khì ě 樂器的
instrumental, useful ũ pang-chō ě, ũ lō-iōng 有幫助的,有用的
instrumentality chō-lèk, chhiú-tōaⁿ, pān-hoat, hoat-tō 助力,手段
- **through the instrumentality** khò... ě pang-bāng 靠...的幫忙
instrumentation kóan-hiān-gāk chok-khek-hoat, gāk-khì ián-chāu, gāk-khì ián-chāu-hoat 管絃樂作曲法,樂器演奏,樂器演奏法
instruments khì-kū 器具
instruments, laboratory, medical apparatus gǐ-khì 儀器
insubordinate, disobedient, unruly bō thiaⁿ-chhui ě, hóan-khòng ě, bō hok-chiōng ě 不聽話的,反抗的,不服從的
insubstantial m-sī sít-chāi ě, bō sít-thé ě, chin chhè ě, khin koh iú ě 非真實的,無實體的,脆弱的,輕又細的
insufferable khì-sí-lǎng ě, hō lǎng bē-jím-sīu ě 氣死人的,難忍受的
insufficient bō kàu, khiām-khoeh, put-chiok 不夠,欠缺,不足
insufficient postage iú-chu put-chiok, iú-phìo tah bō kàu 郵資不足
insufficient to be useful ēng bō-kàu 不夠用
insular hái-tó ě, tèk-iú ě, pó-chūn ě 海島的,特有的,保存的
insular outlook gán-kong chin eh 眼光狹窄
insulate hō choat-iān, hō bē kòe-tiān, keh-lī 使絕緣,使斷電,隔離
insulation board keh-jiat-pán, keh-jiat-pang 隔熱板
insulin i-tó-sò, i-tó-sòⁿ-sò, ín-síu-lín 胰島素,胰島線素
insult people bú-jiok lǎng 侮辱別人
insult, maltreat bú-jiok, chau-that, chhì-kek 侮辱,對...無禮,刺激
insult, maltreat, disgrace, assault a woman, put to shame lēng-jiok 凌辱
insulted by people hō lǎng chau-that 被人無禮對待
insuperable bē-tàng chhiau-oat ě, peh bē kòe, bē-tàng khek-hok ě 不能超越的,不能克服的

insupportable bē chi-chhǐ tit, bǒ-lí ẽ, bē-jím-tit
無法支持,無理的,不能忍受的

insurance, insure, to guarantee, insure against risk, dangers pó-hiám, phó-hiám-kim 保險,保險金

- **fire insurance** hóe-chai pó-hiám 火災保險

- **life insurance** jín-siū pó-hiám 人壽保險

- **take insurance** jip pó-hiám 加入保險

insurance against loss sún-hāi pó-hiám 損害保險

insurance agent chio pó-hiám ẽ 招保險的,賣保險的

insurance company pó-hiám kong-si 保險公司

insurance policy pó-hiám-toaⁿ 保險單

insure pó-hiám, pó-chèng 保險,保證

- **amount insured for** pó-hiám-kim 保險金

insurmountable bē-tàng chhiau-oat ẽ, peh bē kòe, bē-tàng khek-hók ẽ 難越過的,不能克服的

insurrection chok-lōan, chō-hóan, bǒ-hóan 作亂,造反,謀反

intact, complete, not damaged, not touched oán-chóan ẽ, bǒ sún-hāi tiòh, gǎn-hong put-tōng, bǒ bong-kòe ẽ 完全的,未受損的,原封不動,沒碰過的

intangible, impalpable, untouchable, unable to clearly understand bong bē tiòh ẽ 摸不著的

intangible, incorporeal, virtua, formless, invisible assets bǔ-héng ẽ 無形的

intangible, indefinite, vague, indistinct, fuzzy bū-bū bē chheng 模糊的

integral chú-iàu ẽ, pit-iàu ẽ, oǎn-chéng, chek-hun ẽ 主要的,必要的,完整,積分的

integral calculus chek-hun-hák 積分學

integral number chéng-sò 整數

integrate hō...oǎn-chóan, háp chò chit ẽ, háp-kè 使...完全,合而為一,合計

integrated operation, through process it-kòan chok-giap 一貫作業

integrity, clean, honest, complete chheng-liám, chéng-tit, sèng-sit, oán-chóan 清廉,正直,誠實,完全

integrity, fidelity, constancy, chastity sìn-gī 信義

integrity of character and sense of honor liám-thí 廉恥

intellect, intelligence, reason, rationality lí-tì, tì-lèk, thǎu-náu, beng-gō (Catholic) 理智,智力,頭腦,明悟

intellectual ū lí-tì ẽ, iōng thǎu-náu ẽ, chhong-béng-lǎng, ū tì-sek ẽ lǎng 有理智的,用智力的,聰明人,有智識的人

intellectual class tì-sek kai-kip 智識階級

intellectual crime tì-hūi-hōan 智犯

intellectual property tì-hūi-chǎi-sán 智慧財產

intellectual tests tì-lèk chhek-giām 智力測驗

intellectual vigor tì-lèk 智力

intellectuals, educated people, intelligent-sia tì-sek hūn-chú 知識份子,智識份子

intelligence about the enemy, situation of the enemy tèk-chéng 敵情

intelligence agent chéng-pò-oǎn 情報員

intelligence and capability, knowledge and ability tì-lèk, chhong-béng, tì-hūi, tì-léng, thǎu-náu 智力,聰明,智慧,智能,頭腦

intelligence and scholarship chǎi-hák 才學

intelligence quotient tì-siong, IQ 智商

intelligence test tì-lèk, tì-léng chhek-giām 智力,智能測驗

intelligence, brilliance chǎi-tì 才智

intelligence, information chéng-pò, siau-sit 情報,消息

intelligent chhong-béng, chin khiáu ẽ, ū lí-tì 聰明的,有理智的

intelligent leaders, wise, perspicacious eng-béng 英明

intelligent and broad-minded, gift of knowledge béng-tat (Catholic) 明達

intelligent and cunning kiát-kú 又聰明又狡猾

intelligent, astute, clever chhong-hūi 聰慧

intelligentsia tì-sek kai-kip, tì-sek hūn-chú 智識階級,智識份子

intelligible béng-pèk ẽ, lǎng ẽ liáu-kái ẽ, chheng-chhó ẽ 明白的,能理解的,清晰的

intemperance bǒ chún-chat, kòe-tō, bǒ chiat-chè 無節制,過度,無節制

intend to do..., be thinking of doing... chò... ẽ ì-hiòng 做...意向

intend, plan phah-sng, boeh, beh, sūuⁿ-boeh chò, kè-ek, kè-ōe 打算,要,想要做,計劃

intend, purposeful, intentional, show interest, be interested iú-ì 有意

intend, to plan, to scheme, to attempt, intention, plan, scheme khi-tō 企圖

intense hatred chin chheh, chheh sí-khì, chheh jip sim 非常怨恨

intense light chin kiōng ẽ kng 強光

intense, highly emotional jiát-liát, jiát-chéng 熱烈,熱情

interdict

intense, strong kiōng 強
intense, violent lí-hāi, hui-siōng 利害, 非常的
intensify ka-kiōng, hō...kiōng-liát 加強, 使...強烈
intensity, strength, heat, strong, tension kiōng-tō̄, jiát-tō̄, kiōng-liát, kin-tiuⁿ 強度, 熱度, 強烈, 緊張
intensity of light kng-tō̄ 光度
intensive chin ū gián-kiù, thiat-té-tek, ka-kiōng ě, chip-tiong ě, chip chò-hóe, bit-chip ě, 很有研究, 徹底的, 加強的, 集中的, 密集的
intensive bombardment bit-chip ě phàu-hóe, phàu-tóaⁿ lóng lóng tī hit kak-tháu 密集的砲火, 砲彈都射擊在那角落
intensive care unit ka-hō̄-pēⁿ-pǎng 加護病房
intensive study chin ū gián-kiù 很有研究
intent, purpose ì-hiòng, bók-tek 意向, 目的
- **with good intent** hó-ì 好意
intent on studies chǒan-sim thak-chheh, phah-piáⁿ thak-chheh 專心讀書, 努力讀書
intent, intention ì-sù 意思
intent, whole heartedly chǒan-sim ě, chin chù-ì, it-sim it-ì 全心的, 很注意, 一心一意
intention, purpose, design ì-hiòng, ì-sù, sim, phah-sng, bók-tek, kè-ék, kè-ōe 意向, 意思, 心, 打算, 目的, 計劃
- **actual intention** sit-chāi ě ì-hiòng 實在的意向
- **bad intention** ok-ì, pháiⁿ-ì 惡意
- **hidden intention** sim-lāi ě ì-hiòng 心裏的意向
- **pure intention** sùn-chǎng ě ì-hiòng 純情的意向
- **have no intention of...** bǒ sīuⁿ boeh... 不要...
intention, idea iōng-ì 用意
intention, intent, design, intend to do something ì-tō̄ 意圖
intention, intentionally, cherish something in the heart chun-sim 存心
intentional abortion táⁿ-thai 打胎
intentional, purposely, on purpose, deliberately kò-ì 故意
intentionally, purposely, deliberately phian, kò-ì, thiau-kò-ì, thiau-kang 偏, 故意
intentions, affections, natural bent of the mind, inclinations sim-tng, sim-hēng 心腸, 居心
intently chǒan-sim, choan-sim, chip-tiong cheng-sǐn, chù-sǐn 全心, 專心, 集中精神

inter loh-chòng 下葬
intercalary lūn, giáp tī tiong-ng ě 閏, 夾在中間的
intercalary month lūn-goéh 閏月
intercede tiáu-kái, thè-lǎng kǐu-chǎng, chóan-kǐu 調解, 代為求情, 轉求
intercede for, to petition through someone chóan-kǐu 轉求
intercept, block midway chó-chí, chàh 阻止, 攔截
intercept, to hold up, delay, hold off nǎ-chiát 攔截
intercept, turn off electricity thǎng tiān 停電
intercept, turn off water thǎng chúi 停水
intercession chóan-kǐu, thè lǎng iàu-kǐu, hǒ-kái, tiáu-kái 轉求, 替人要求, 和解, 調解
intercessor tiong-pó, hǒ-kái-jǐn, tiáu-kái-jǐn 中保, 調解人
interchange kau-ōaⁿ, kau-thè 交換, 交替
- **road interchange** kau-liú-tō̄ 交流道
interchangeable, universal, generic, general purpose, in common use thong-iōng, ē-ēng-tit hō̄-siong kau-ōaⁿ 通用
intercollegiate tǎi-hák chi kan, hák-īⁿ chi kan 大學之間
intercom tui-ōe-ki 對話機
intercommunicate kau-chè, hō̄-siong kau-óng, hō̄-siong lián-lók, sio-thong 交際, 互相交往, 互相聯絡, 相通
intercontinental tǎi-liók tiong-kan ě, chiu kap chiu tiong-kan ě 大陸間的, 洲際間的
intercontinental ballistic missile chiu-chè hui-tóaⁿ 洲際飛彈
intercourse lǎi-óng, kau-pǒe, kau-chè 來往, 交往, 交際
- **illicit intercourse** thong-kan 通姦
- **sexual intercourse** sèng-kau, sio-kàn (vulgar) 性交
- **hold friendly intercourse** kau-chè, èng-sǐu 交際, 應酬
- **marital intercourse** kǐaⁿ-pǎng 行房
- **social intercourse** sǎa-kau 社交
intercourse, association, to associate with kau-chè 交際
interdependent hō̄-siong oá-khò, sio-kēng, kha-chhng khioh chò-hóe (slang) 彼此依賴的
interdict kìm-chí, tòng, chè-chí, hān-chè, kìm-lēng 禁止, 制止, 限制, 禁令

interest, concern chhù-bī, hêng-chhù, koan-sim 趣味,興趣,關心	interim work lîm-sǐ-kang 臨時工
- an interest in music tùi im-gák ũ chhù-bī 對音樂有興趣	interim, transition period kòe-tō sǐ-kǐ 過渡時期
- no interest in reading tùi khòan ⁿ -chheh lóng bō hêng-chhù 對於看書都沒興趣	interior sim-lāi ě, lāi-sim ě, lāi-bīn ě, lāi-bīn, lāi-pō, lāi-chèng 心裏的,內心的,裏面的,裏面,內部,內政
- look after one's interest chū-su chū-lī 自私自利	- Department of the Interior Lāi-chèng-pō 內政部
- lose interest bō chhù-bī khì à 失去興趣了	interior angle, inner angle, in corner lāi-kak 內角,裡頭
- the capital plus the interest liǎn-pún tài-lī 連本帶利	interior decoration sek-lāi siat-pī 室內設計
interest group lī-ek-thōan-thé 利益團體	interior life sǐn-siu seng-oah, lěng-siu 神修生活,靈修
interest on money lī-chú, lī-sek 利息	interior of a country, hinterland, land area behind the border or coast lōe-tē 內地
interest rates lī-lút 利率	interior skin or membrane of bamboo tek-mō'h 竹膜
interest, enthusiasm, have a fancy for, willingness, to delight in hêng 興,喜歡,好	interior, inside the belly, abdomen pak-lāi 內臟
interested in that subject tùi hit ě chú-tě chin ũ chhù-bī, tùi hit ě tē-bák chin ũ chhù-bī 對那個主題很有興趣	interject chhap-chhùi 插嘴
interested in, hobby, inclined to tùi... ũ hêng-chhù, tùi... ũ chhù-bī ě, phian-sim ě, ũ koan-sim ě 對...有興趣,對...有興趣,偏心的,有關心的	interjection, an exclamation kám-thàn-sǔ 感嘆詞
interested witness phian-sim ě chèng-jǐn 偏心的證人	interlace, knitting, braid, staggered branches pī ⁿ soh-á, chhīu-ōe chhe-lāi chhe-khì 編織繩子,交錯
interesting ũ ì-sù, chin chhù-bī, chin sim-sek, hó-thia ⁿ 有意思,很有趣,很有趣,好聽	interline chhah-jíp-khì chōa kap chōa ě tióng-kan 插入行與行中間
interesting point or aspect, what is intriguing or fascinating chěng-chhù 情趣	interlinear chhah-jíp-khì chōa kap chōa ě tióng-kan, chhah-jíp-khì hǎng kap hǎng ě tióng-kan, keh chōa ìn 插入行與行中間,隔行印
interesting, funny sim-sek 有趣,心適	interlock liǎn-kiat, sio-liǎn, sio-chhé 連結,相連,交叉
interfere kan-siáp, chhap-chhùi, hǒng-hāi, chhá 干涉,插嘴,妨害,干擾	interlocking mechanism sio-liǎn ě ke-khì 相連的機器
interfere by use of force bú-lèk kan-siáp 武力干涉	interlocution tùi-ōe, bün-tap 對話,問答
interfere in other people's affairs chhap-chhùi 插嘴	interlocutor tǎm-ōe-chía, teh mǎng ě lǎng, teh hōe-tap ě lǎng 談話者,發問者,回答者
interfere in the affairs of others cháp-chhap 好管閒事	interloper hǒng-hāi-chía, kan-siáp pát-lǎng ě tǎi-chì ě lǎng, chhap eng-sū ě lǎng 妨礙者,干涉別人的事情的人,管閒事者
interfere with another's speech hǒng-gāi hoat-giǎn 防礙發言	interlude, interval, transitions, intermezzo lǎng sǐ-kan, nǎng tiú ⁿ hì-kék tióng-kan ě chhah-khek, kan-cháu-khek, koa-khek 間隔,過場,間奏曲
interfere with, put in a word kan-siáp 干涉	intermarriage kīn-chhin kiát-hun 近親結婚
interfere, harass, jam a radio broadcast, jamming kan-jiáu 干擾	intermarry kīn-chhin kiát-hun, kīn-chhin thong-hun, kiát-chhin, sǎng-chhin 近親結婚,近親通婚,結親,成親
interference kan-siáp, kan-jiáu, chhá 干涉,干擾	intermediary for settling a quarrel kong-chhin 和事佬
interflow, converge, to flow together, to evolve together sio-kap 合流	intermediary in business tióng-lǎng 仲介
interim chiām-sǐ ě, lǐm-sǐ ě, kòe-tō sǐ-kǐ ě, chiām-tēng 暫時的,臨時的,過渡時期的,暫定	
interim certificate lǐm-sǐ chéng-su 臨時證書	

internment

intermediary organ kài-siāu ki-koan 介紹機關
intermediary product that requires further processing, semifinished product chhō-chè-phín 粗製品
intermediary, marriage introduction mōe-lāng 媒人
intermediate tiong-kan ě, tiong-kip ě 中間的, 中級的
intermediate state, stage, transitional period, cross a river, stream, by ferry kòe-tō 過渡
intermediation chò kong-chhin, tiāu-kái 做和事佬, 調解
interment bǎi-chòng 埋葬
intermezzo kan-chàu-khek 間奏曲
interminable bǔ-hān ě, bē soah, bē kiāt-sok, lò-lò-tng 無限的, 無終止的, 冗長的
interminable road chin tng ě lō 很長的路
interminable speech kóng kah lò-lò-tng 說得既沒重點又冗長
intermingle hūn-háp, lām, chham, chham-cháp 混合, 參雜
intermission hioh-khùn ě sǐ-kan, chiām-thēng, làng-tng 休息時間, 暫停, 中斷
- **without intermission** bō làng-tng, bō sǐ ěng, it-tit 不中斷, 不停, 一直
intermittent fever phah-kōaⁿ phah-jiat 忽冷忽熱
intermittent pain chò-chūn thiàⁿ 陣痛
intermittent, off and on, successive put-chiap-it, chit-chūn chit-chūn, chò-chūn chò-chūn 有時, 一陣一陣, 斷斷續續
intermix chham 參
intern, detain a prisoner, keep somebody in custody khu-lǐu 拘留
intern, doctor sít-síp i-seng, sít-síp i-su, kiàn-síp i-seng 實習醫生, 見習醫師
internal lāi, lāi-bīn, lāi-pō, tui sim-lāi hoat-chhut-lāi ě, kok-lāi ě 內, 裏面, 內部的, 由內心發出的, 國內的
internal affairs, home affairs lōe-bū 內務
internal and external troubles lōe-iu gōa-hōan 內憂外患
internal bleeding lāi chhut-hoeh 內出血
internal heat causing of disease, fever hóe tōa 火氣大, 火大
internal injury lāi-siong, lōe-siong 內傷
internal medicine lāi-kho 內科
internal or domestic trade kok-lāi bō-ék 國內貿易

internal organs lōe-chōng 內臟
internal piles, internal hemorrhoids lāi-tī 內痔
internal revenue kok-lāi siu ě sòe 國內收的稅
internal section, interior lōe-pō, lāi-pō 內部
internal strife, divided lōe-hāng, lōe-lōan 內鬩
internal, invisible injury, damage àm-siong 內傷
internally very happy, secretly pleased àm-sóng 暗地高興
international kok-chè, kok-chè-sèng 國際, 國際性
international air letter kok-chè iū-kán 國際郵簡
international complications or troubles kok-chè hun-cheng 國際紛爭
international congress kok-chè hōe-gī 國際會議
international court of justice kok-chè hoat-tēng 國際法庭
International film circle Kok-chè-iaⁿ-tōaⁿ 國際影壇
International Geophysical Year, IGY Kok-chè Tē-kiu Koan-chhek-liān 國際地球觀測年
international health card ng-phōe-su 黃皮書
international law kok-chè hoat 國際法
international law during war chiàn-sǐ kok-chè kong-hoat 戰時國際公法
International Phonetic Alphabet Kok-chè im-phiau, Bān-kok im-phiau 國際音標, 萬國音標
international relations kok-chè koan-hē 國際關係
international status kok-chè tē-ūi 國際地位
international trade kok-chè bō-ék 國際貿易
international trade, commercial relations thong-siong 通商
international treaty kok-chè tiāu-iok 國際條約
International Women's Day Kok-chè Hū-lí-chiat 國際婦女節
International Year of Women Kok-chè Hū-lí-nǐ 國際婦女年
internationalize kok-chè-hòe 國際化
Internet tiān-náu bāng-chè bāng-lō 網際網路
Internet Café bāng-lō ka-pi-tiàm, bāng-ka 網路咖啡店, 網咖
internment khu-lǐu 拘留
internment camp khu-lǐu-só 拘留所

interpellate, interpellation, to question, to ask opinion officially chit-sūn, m̄ng 質詢, 問

interpellations for marriage cha-m̄ng 查問

interpersonal relations, the way one treats people, one's personality thāi-jīn-chiap-bùt 待人接物

interplay hō-siong ẽ chok-iōng, chok-iōng kap hóan chok-iōng 相互作用, 作用及反作用

interpolate, enter, go into, join, become a member of, confirm or agree with chham-jīp 參入

interpolate a manuscript chhòan-kái gōan-kó 竄改原稿

interpolate, change, alter, transform, correct kai bün-chiuⁿ, chhòan-kái 改文章, 竄改

interpolation thau-kái bün-chiuⁿ, chhah-jīp-khì ẽ oē 竄改文章, 插入的話

interpose, interfere, mediate khng tóa...tiong-kan, kan-siáp, chò kong-chhin 放在...中間, 干涉, 仲裁

interpret hoan-ék, thong-ék, kái-sek, soat-bēng 翻譯, 通譯, 解釋, 說明

interpret a dream kái-bāng 解夢

interpret, translate orally kháu-ék 口譯

interpretation of the Holy Scripture Sèng-keng ẽ kái-soat 聖經翻譯

interpretation, translation kái-sek, kái-soeh, kái-soat, hoan-ék 解釋, 解說, 翻譯

interpreter thong-ék, thong-ék-oān, hoan-ék-oān 通譯, 通譯員, 翻譯員

- **rely on an interpreter** khò lǎng chò thong-ék 靠別人翻譯

interrelated, interrelation hō-siong ū koan-hē 相互關係

interrogate m̄ng, chit-bün 問, 質問

interrogate in court sím-m̄ng, sím-bün 審問

interrogate, demand an answer pek-m̄ng 逼問

interrogation chit-bün, gǐ-bün 質問, 疑問

interrogation mark bün-hō, gǐ-bün-hō 問號, 疑問號

interrogative, questionnaire m̄ng-kòan 問卷

interrogative particle: who, where, what, which tah, toh 那

interrogative particle, Why? Ná, àn-chóaⁿ? 為什麼?

interrogative pronouns gǐ-bün tǎi-bēng-sǔ 疑問代名詞

interrogative, doubt, distrust, unconvincing, puzzle over, misgivings, suspicions gǐ-bün ẽ, giáu-gǐ, hòai-gǐ, gǐ-hék ẽ 疑問的, 疑惑的

interrogatives gǐ-bün-sǔ 疑問詞

interrogatory gǐ-bün ẽ, chit-bün ẽ 疑問的, 質問的

interrogatory tone chit-bün ẽ kháu-khì 疑問的 口氣

interrupt kiáu-jiáu, phah-t̄ng, lǎng-chām, thēng 插嘴, 打擾, 打斷, 間斷, 停

interrupt commerce thēng-giáp, hui-giáp 停業, 休業

interrupt conversation chhap-chhùi 插嘴

interrupt someone's conversation or story phah-t̄ng oē-pèⁿ 打斷人的話

interruption t̄ng-chām, chhiat-t̄ng, chhap-chhùi 間斷, 切斷, 插嘴

- **without interruption** lián-siòk, it-tit 連續, 一直

interruption of telephone service tiān-oē phah bē thong 電話打不通

intersect, pass through sio-chhe, sio-chhé, chāⁿ-kòe, chhé-kòe, chng-kòe 交叉, 穿過

intersect, to cross kau-chhe 交叉

intersection sio-chhe, sio-chhé, kau-chiap, sip-jī-lō 交叉, 十字路

intersperse chhap, chia chit chhop hia chit chhop, ... ẽ tiong-kan ū chhap... 點綴, ... 其間點綴著...

interstate chiu kap chiu chi kan ẽ 洲與洲之間的

interstices between fingers chhiu-phāng 手指縫, 手縫

interstices between the teeth khí-phāng 齒縫

interstices between the toes kha-chng-tháu-á-phāng 腳指縫

intertwine pīⁿ chò-hóe, pīⁿ 編結

interval lǎng-phāng, ... ẽ tiong-kan, phāng, lǎng sǐ-kan, im-thēng 間隔, 隙縫, 間歇時間, 音程

- **at near intervals** chiáp-chiáp 頻繁

- **at intervals of six feet** lǎng lák chhioh 間隔六尺

- **in the interval** chiām-sǐ 暫時

- **visit at regular intervals** tēng-kǐ hóng-bün lǎng 定期訪問他人

intervention, interference, mediation kan-siáp, tiáu-kái 干涉, 調解

intervene in, meddle, interpose kan-ī 干預

intrigue

interview kap...kìⁿ-bīn, chiap-kiàn, biān-hōe, biān-tām 接見,會面,面談

- **The reporter interviewed the mayor.** Kì-chiá chhái-hóng chhī-tiūⁿ. 記者採訪市長。

- **grant an interview to** chiap-kiàn 接見

interview prior to marriage siòng-chhin 相親

interweave pīⁿ chò-hóe, chit chò-hóe, lām-lām chham-chham, tīⁿ-tīⁿ-lē 交織,混雜

intestate bō lǎu ǔi-su ē 未留遺書的

- **die intestate** bō lǎu ǔi-su tō sí-khì 未留遺書就死了

intestinal tng-á ē 腸的

intestinal appendix bōng-tng 盲腸

intestinal gas chhàu-phùi, phùi 臭屁,屁

intestinal malfunctions tng-á sio-phoah 腸纏住

intestinal obstruction tng-á that-lè 腸阻塞

intestinal ulcer tng huì-iōng, tng khùi-iōng 腸潰瘍

intestinal worms bīn-thǎng 蛔蟲

intestine tng-á, lōe-chōng 腸,內臟

intestines, bowels, entrails tng-á 腸子

intestines, the inner parts of a man or animal tng-á-tō 腸肚

intimacy chhin-bit 親密

intimate, notify, inform, notice, notification thong-ti, àm-sī 通知,暗示

intimate, neighbor kīn-jīn (Catholic) 近人

intimate ti-kí ē, chhin-bit, sèk-sāi 知己的,親密,熟悉

- **be intimate with sexually** kap lǎng thong-kan 與人通姦

intimate friend ti-kí ē pēng-iú 知己的朋友

intimate friendship chhin-bit ē kau-chēng 親密的交情

intimate friendship chhin-tōng-chhiú-chiok 親同手足

intimate, attached to, loving each other very much, intimate confidential friends, tah-sim 貼心

intimate, close friend chhin-iú 親友

intimation thong-ti, àm-sī 通知,暗示

intimidation khióng-hat, háⁿ 恐嚇,恫嚇

into jip-khì..., loh-khì...nih, ...chò 進入,落下,成為

- **go into the house** jip-khì chhù-nih 進入家裡

- **change into** piàn-chò... 變成

- **fall into the water** poah-loh-khì chúi-nih 掉落水裡

- **put into a pocket or sack** tē-loh-khì tē-á, tē-loh-khì tē-á-lāi 放進口袋,放進口袋裡

- **take into consideration** khó-lī 考慮

- **trample into pieces** tah-phòah, tah-chhùi 踏破,踏碎

intolerable bē iōng-jím tit, jím-bē-tiǎu, bē thun-lún tit 不能容忍的,忍不住,不能忍受

intolerable pain thiaⁿ kah tòng bē tiǎu 痛得忍不住

intolerable, unbearable lǎn-kham 難堪

intolerant tòng-bē-tiǎu ē, jím-bē-tiǎu ē 受不了的,忍不住的

intonation im-tiāu 音調

intone khan-siaⁿ, hoat im-tiāu, gǐm-chhiuⁿ 聲調 拉長,發音調,吟唱

intoxicate hō chùi-bǎng-bǎng, hō chiu-chui, hō tím-bē 使醉醺醺的,使酒醉,使沉迷

intoxicate with delight hoaⁿ-hí kah bē-kò-tit 得意忘形

intoxicated, dead drunk, befuddled tím-chui 沉醉

intoxication, drunkenness chiu-chui 酒醉

intractable kóng bē thiaⁿ, bǎn-phōe, kò-chip, khut-kiōng, bō hoat-tō...ē 不聽話的,固執,倔強,無法...的

Intranet khì-giap bāng-chè-bāng-lō 企業網際網路

intransigent m̄ niū-lǎng, m̄ niū-lǎng ē, m̄ niū-pō, m̄ niū-pō ē, bō boeh thò-hiap 不讓步的,不妥協的

intransitive put kip-bùt ē 不及物的

intransitive verb put kip-bùt tōng-sǔ 不及物動詞

intransitive verbs chū-tōng-sǔ 自動詞

intra-service classification of military units according to their equipment and functions peng-chióng 兵種

intravenous hoeh-kng ē 血管的

intravenous injection hoeh-kng chù-sīa 注射 血管

intrepid soldier ióng-béng ē peng-sū 勇猛的士兵

intrepid, fierce ióng-béng, ióng-kám, hó-táⁿ 勇猛,勇敢,大膽

intricacy chin tīⁿ, hòk-cháp 糾纏不清,複雜

intricate jǐ-chháng-chháng, hòk-cháp, oh liáu-kái 亂糟糟,複雜,難懂的

intrigue, tactics, schemes khōan-bō, im-bō, im-bǐo 權謀,陰謀

- intrinsic** lōe-pō̄ ẽ, pún-sin, pún-chit ẽ, sít-chāi ẽ 內部的,本身的,本質的,實在的
- intrinsically** pún-lāi, sít-chāi, chin-chiáⁿ, lōe-pō̄ ẽ 本來,實在,真正,內部的
- introduce a person** kài-siāu, ín-chìn, chhui-chiàn 介紹
- introduce foreign capital** su-j̄ip gōa-chu 輸入外資
- introduce him into that company** ín i j̄ip-khì hit keng kong-si 介紹他進入那家公司
- introduce oneself** chū-ki kài-siāu 自己介紹
- introduce reforms** thē-chhiòng kái-kek 提倡改革
- introduce the new culture** kài-siāu sin-būn-hòa 介紹新文化
- introduce western culture** kài-siāu se-iūⁿ ẽ būn-hòa 介紹西洋的文化
- introduce, import** su-j̄ip 輸入
- introduce, insert** chhah-j̄ip 插入
- introduce, introduction** kài-siāu 介紹
- introducer, middle-man, go-between** kài-siāu-j̄in 介紹人
- introduction** kài-siāu, thōan-j̄ip-lāi, chhái-iōng, chhō-pō̄ 介紹,傳入,採用,初步
- **letter of introduction** kài-siāu-chng, kài-siāu-phoe 介紹狀,介紹信
- introduction of a book** sío-ín 小引
- introductory** kài-siāu ẽ, chhō-pō̄ ẽ, khui-tiūⁿ ẽ, khai-sí 介紹的,初步的,開場的
- introductory address** kài-siāu-sū 介紹詞
- introductory remarks** sū-giān 序言
- Introductory Rites of the Mass** Chìn-tng-sek (Catholic) 進堂式
- Troit of the Mass** Chìn-tāi-keng (Catholic) 進臺經
- intromission** chhah-j̄ip, chún lǎng j̄ip-khì 插入,准許入內
- introspection, examine oneself** hóan-séng 反省
- introspection, self questioning** siuⁿ-tò-tng 回頭想,反省
- introversion, introvert, withdrawn, introverted** lōe-hiòng, pih-sù 內向,羞澀
- introvert** lōe-hiòng ẽ lǎng, pih-sù ẽ lǎng 個性內向者,羞澀的人
- intrude** chhim-j̄ip, nāu, ngē j̄ip-khì 侵入,鬧,強入
- intrusion** chhim-j̄ip, kan-siáp, hōng-hāi 侵入,干涉,妨礙
- intrust** úi-thok, kau-tài 委託,交代
- intuition** tít-kak, tít-kám, tē lǎk kám 直覺,直感,第六感
- intuitive** tít-kak ẽ, thian-seng tē lǎk kám ẽ 直覺的,天生第六感的
- inundate** im, im-j̄ip, chhiong-móa 淹,淹入,充滿
- inundation** tōa-chúi, chú-chai 大水,水災
- invade** chhim-chiám, chhim-liók, chhim-j̄ip, chhim-hāi 親佔,侵略,侵入,侵害
- invade by parachute** khong-kàng tūn-tē 空降陣地
- invain, to no purpose, without monetary profit** pēh-pēh 平白而得
- invalid, sick person** pēⁿ-lǎng, chǎn-hòe, chǎn-hòe ẽ, ū pēⁿ ẽ, lám-sin-mīa ẽ lǎng 病人,殘廢的,有病的,身體虛弱的人
- **home for invalids** siong-chǎn liǎu-ióng-só 傷殘療養所
- invalid confession** bō hāu ẽ kò-kái 無效果的告解
- invalid, of no effect, lacking results, unsuccessful** bō-hāu, bǔ-hāu, put-seng hāu-lék, bō hāu ẽ, chok-hòe 無效,不生效力,無效的,作廢
- invalidate, cancel, to write off, to void, to nullify** chù-siau, chok-hòe, hō bō hāu 註銷,作廢,使無效
- invalidated ballot, used ticket** hòe-phìo, hui-phìo 廢票
- invaluable, priceless** kè-tat liǎn-siáⁿ 價值連城
- invariable, unchangeable, constant** bē piàn ẽ, it-tēng ẽ 不變的,一定的
- invariable, cannot be changed** bē-piàn 不會變
- invasion, invade** chhim-liók, chhim-hāi, chhim-hōan 侵略,侵害,侵犯
- invective** mē kah chin lí-hāi, mē bē soah, tōa-siáⁿ-lé 痛罵
- invent, tell lies or stories** hoat-béng, o-pēh-kóng, pēh-chhát 發明,捏造,謊言
- invention** hoat-béng, hoat-béng ẽ mih-kīaⁿ, hi-ké ẽ tai-chì, o-pēh-kóng ẽ 發明,發明物,虛假的事情,胡說的
- inventive** chin gǎu hoat-béng ẽ, ū hoat-béng ẽ 善於創造,有發明的
- inventor** hoat-béng-ka, hoat-béng-chía 發明家,發明者
- inventory** chǎi-sán bók-liók, siong-phín bók-liók, chheng-toaⁿ 財產目錄,商品目錄,清單
- inventory of goods** chūn-hòe-toaⁿ 存貨單
- inverse proportion** hóan pí-lē 反比例

invincible

invert phak, péng-liàn-tng, tò-péng, péng-kòe
伏,翻過來,倒翻,倒轉

invert a glass poe-á tò-khap 杯子倒放

invert so as to have the face or concave side down thán-khap 伏臥

invert, lie on one's face ka-lián-phak, ka-lán-phak 伏臥

invert, reverse, the opposite, the contrary, on the contrary tian-tò 顛倒

invert, turn upside down, turn over in bed péng-liàn-tng 翻過來

inverted, reversed, to turn inside out, to wear inside out, on the other hand tò-péng 翻過來,反面

invest capital chéng-pún 墊本錢

invest a great deal of money hē-tāng-pún 投下鉅資

invest in business tǎu-chu sū-giap 投資事業

invest money hē-pún, hē pún-chǐⁿ, chhut-chu 投下本錢,下本,出資

invest or lose a great sum of money lop chin-chē chǐⁿ 投下很多錢

invest with authority siu-khōan 授權

invest, authorization, surrounded tǎu-chu, kau, siu-khōan, pau-úi 投資,交,授權,包圍

investigate, questioning, check, assessment cha-mng, cha-hut, khó-hék, khó-hut 查問,查核,考核

investigate tiau-cha 調查

investigate a case tiau-cha àn-kiaⁿ 調查案件

investigate and clarify, examine, search into cha-béng 查明

investigate and verify the credit rating of a guarantor tui-pó 對保

investigate by visiting sources of information chhat-hóng 察訪

investigate fully, examine every detail siōng-sè tiǎu-cha 詳查,詳細調查

investigate a legal case of law cha-àn 查案

investigate openly and secretly béng-cha àm-hóng 明查暗訪

investigate the actual circumstances tiǎu-cha sit-chéng 調查實情

investigate the census tiau-cha hō-kháu 調查戶口

investigate, compare, collate, to check, examine khàm, kham 勘

investigate, enquire if there are any complaints cha-sun 查詢

investigate, examine, inquire into tiǎu-cha 調查

investigate, investigation, a test in, to check khó-cha 考查

investigate, survey or test a part of a group, take one out for inspection or examination thiu-cha 抽查

investigate, survey, inspection, study tiau-cha, kiám-cha, gián-kiù 調查,檢查,研究

investigate, to check, seek out, look into chhā, cha 查

investigate, to review, examine khàm-chhat 勘察

investigate, to study, explore, discuss tham-thó 探討

investigate, to try, judicial inquiry, trial sim-būn, sim-mng 審問

investigating commission khó-chhat-thoan 考察團

investigation tiau-cha, sim-cha, gián-kiù 調查,審查,研究

- **make an investigation** sim-mng 審問

investigation committee tiau-cha úi-oan 調查委員

investigation of one's family background sin-ka tiǎu-cha 身家調查

investigation, interrogate cha-būn 查問

investiture of the Crown Prince lip thài-chú 立太子

investment tǎu-chu 投資

- **make an investment** tǎu-chu 投資

investment or business is safe, sure to yield a profit ún-thān 穩賺,賺定的

inveterate chiaⁿ-chò sip-kòan à, ... chin tiǎu, ū...í-keng chin kú à 成習慣了,牢固,由來已久

inveterate enmity chhim-siu 深仇

inveterate gambler kiáu-kúí, poah-kiáu-sian 賭鬼

inveterate habit ū...ě sip-kòan à, kòan-sì à, chiah-hun chiah chin tiǎu ā 成癮了

invidious jia lǎng ě bák, iáⁿ-bák, hō lǎng chhì-chhák, chha-piat 惹眼,耀眼,惹人厭惡,差別

invigorate cheng-ka khui-lát, cheng-ka cheng-sin, hō kiōng-chòng, kó-lē 增加力氣,增加精神,使強壯,鼓勵

invincible pah bē tó ě, bō hoat-tō cheng-hók, bū-ték ě 打不倒的,無法征服的,無敵的

invincible army, heavenly host thian-peng 天兵

invincible ignorance tōa gōng-tai, gōng kah ū chhun 大笨蛋,笨得有餘

invincible might sin-ui 神威

invulnerable bē hōan tit, bē-tàng chhim-hōan ẽ, bē hāi tit 犯不得,不可侵犯的,害不得

invisibility khòaⁿ bē tiòh, oh khòaⁿ-kìⁿ, bō hēng-thé 看不到,難見到,無形體

invisible khòaⁿ bē tiòh ẽ, bǔ-hēng ẽ 看不見的,無形的

- **God is invisible.** Thian-chú sī khòaⁿ bē tiòh ẽ. 天主是看不到的。

invitation iau-chhíaⁿ, chhíaⁿ, chiau-thāi, chhíaⁿ-thiap 邀請,招待,請帖

- **invitation match, athletic games** iau-chhíaⁿ iú-gī-sài 邀請友誼賽

- **issue an invitation** hoat thiap-á 發帖子

- **get an invitation** chiap-tiòh chhíaⁿ-thiap 接到帖子

invitation card thiap, chhíaⁿ-thiap, lé-thiap 帖,請帖,禮帖

invitation to a wedding hí-thiap 喜帖

invitation, card, notepaper thiap-á 帖子

invite iau-chhíaⁿ, pài-chhíaⁿ, chhíaⁿ, chio, khún-kiū 邀請,拜請,請,招,懇求

invite for service, employ, engage, inquire about, betroth, espouse, gift, portion phèng 聘

invite for service, invite by sending presents, engage a teacher phèng-chhíaⁿ 聘請

invite ghosts into one's home, employ a person who afterwards proves very injurious in kúi jip thèh 引狼入室

invite guests to a banquet chhíaⁿ-chiú 請喝酒

invite guests, give a party chhíaⁿ-kheh 請客

invite or request respectfully kèng-chhíaⁿ 敬請

invite people over for a little gambling chio-kha 邀人來賭博

invite respectfully kiōng-chhíaⁿ 強請

invite snub siàn-tang-hong 比喻自找苦吃

invite someone to go to Taipei together sio-chio khì Tâi-pak 相邀去台北

invite someone to go to the movies sio-chio khì khòaⁿ tiān-iaⁿ 相邀去看電影

invite to a tender, invitation to bid at a tender chio-pio 招標

invite, allure sǎiⁿ-lǎng 誘人

invite, invitation iau-chhíaⁿ 邀請

invited pī-chhíaⁿ 被請

inviting ē khip-ín lǎng ẽ, ē sǎiⁿ-lǎng ẽ 吸引人的,誘人的

invocation kǐ-tó, kǐ-kiū, khan-bōng 祈禱,祈求,召鬼魂

invoice hoat-phìo, hòe-toaⁿ, phòe-hòe-toaⁿ, sàng-hòe-toaⁿ 發票,貨單,配貨單,送貨單

invoke God ho-chhíaⁿ, kiū 呼請,求

invoke the name of Jesus ho-kiò Iǎ-sò ẽ sèng mia 呼叫耶穌的聖名

involuntarily pass feces chhoah-sái 泄便

involuntarily pass urine chhoah-jīo 泄尿

involuntarily pass, let slip out involuntarily chhoah chhut-lái 泄出來

involuntarily, compel, constrain, forced to study, diligence, industry bián-kióng 勉強,用功

involuntary kìm bē tiǎu ẽ, m-sī kò-i ẽ, put-ti put-kak ẽ, bō ì-tiong ẽ 禁不住的,不是故意的,不知不覺的,無意中的

involuntary emissions of semen as when sleeping bōng-siat 夢遺

involuntary urination, lose control of the bladder siàm-jīo 遺尿不自主的,滲尿

involve in debt, responsibility or trouble lūi-tiòh 累及

involve in trouble, implicated khan-liǎn 牽連

involve in trouble, interrelated, phase with, dragged in sio-tài-tiòh 互相牽連

involve oneself, throw oneself into a net chū tǎu lǒ-bóng, chū tǎu lǒ-bāng 自投羅網

involve or implicate others thoa-lūi pát-lǎng 累及他人

involve the innocent thoa-lūi bǔ-ko 累及無辜

involve, affect, implicate khan-siáp 牽涉

involve, bound up in liǎn-lūi, tǐⁿ, thoa-lūi, khan-liǎn 連累,纏,拖累,牽連

involved in a scandal kah bó-bó sū-kīaⁿ ũ, khan-liǎn, kah bó-bó liú-giǎn ũ, khan-liǎn 與某事件有牽連,與某流言有牽連

involved in lawsuit chiah-koaⁿ-si 吃官司

involved, troublesome, squabbling over, all involved and entangled kǒ-kǒ-tǐⁿ 糾纏不休,囉嗦

involved, implicated hó khan-khiòh 使連累

involved, obstructed, entangled khē-lē 卡住,纏住

invulnerable bē sū-siong ẽ, tǎng-sin thih-kut ẽ, bē-tàng hóan-pok ẽ 不會受傷的,銅身鐵骨的,無法反駁的

inward lāi-sim ẽ, hiòng lāi-bīn, n̄g lāi-bīn, tī lāi-bīn 內心的,向內面,在裏面

inwardly tī lāi-bīn, tī sim-lāi 在內部,在心裡

irregularity

IOC, International Olympic Committee Kok-chè ò-lím-phit-khek úi-oăn-hōe 國際奧林匹克委員會

iodide tián-hòa-bút 碘化物

iodine tián-chíu, ió-lo-chín-khìh (phonetic) 碘酒

iodine 131 tián 131 碘 131

iodine pills tián-phìⁿ 典片

iota chit-sut-á, chit-tiám-tiám-á 一點點

IOU, I.O.U. chioh-kì, chioh-tiáu 借據, 借條

Iowa Ài-a-hōa 愛阿華

IQ test, intelligence test tì-lèk chhek-giām, tì-lèng chhek-giām 智力測驗, 智能測驗

IQ: intelligence quotient tì-siong 智商

Iraq I-la-khek 伊拉克

irascible, bad tempered kāu-sèng-tē, pháiⁿ sèng-tē, khòai siu-khì, sò-sèng 常發脾氣, 壞脾氣, 易生氣, 躁性

Ireland Ài-ní-lǎn 愛爾蘭

iridescent ngó-chhái-sek ě 五彩色的

iris of the eye, rainbow bák-chiu o-jǐn, khēng 瞳孔, 虹

iris-type flower koaⁿ-lǎn 蘭花之一種, 菅蘭

irk hō lǎng khó-náu, hō lǎng chin khì, hō lǎng sim-lái chhiāng-chhiāng-kún 令人苦惱, 激怒

irksome hō lǎng thó-ià ě, hō lǎng khó-náu ě 令人討厭的, 令人苦惱的

iron, metal thih, thih-á, thih-chit 鐵, 鐵質

- **electric iron** tián ut-táu 電熨斗

Iron Age thih-khì sǐ-tāi 鐵器時代

iron ball, shot put thih-kǐu, thih-chí 鐵球

iron band, hoop thih-kho 鐵環

iron barrel, impregnable defense thih-tháng 鐵桶

iron box thih-siuⁿ 鐵箱

iron bridge, railway bridge thih-kǐo 鐵橋

iron chains thih-liān 鐵鏈

iron clothes ut saⁿ 燙衣服

iron club thih-kùn-á 鐵棍

Iron Curtain thih-bō 鐵幕

iron gate thih-mǎng 鐵門

iron hammer, hammer thih-thǔi 鐵鎚

iron mace used as a weapon thih-chhioh 鐵尺

iron man, tough guy, a jack for raising weights thih-lǎng 鐵人

iron nails thih-teng 鐵釘

iron ore thih-soa 鐵沙

iron ore, iron mine thih-khòng 鐵礦

iron plate, sheet iron thih-pang 鐵板

iron rails of a railway thih-ki 鐵軌

iron refinery liān-thih-chhiúⁿ 鍊鐵廠

iron rice bowl, very secure job thih pǎng-óaⁿ 鐵飯碗

iron rust thih-sian 鐵銹

iron safe thih-kūi 鐵櫃

iron shed, shack thih-kè 鐵架

iron sheeting thih-phíaⁿ, pòh ě thih-pang 鐵片, 薄的鐵板

iron tower thih-thah 鐵塔

iron tube, pipe thih-kóng 鐵管

iron window, iron barred windows thih-thang 鐵窗

iron wire thih-sòⁿ 鐵絲, 鐵線

ironclad thih-kah-chǔn 鐵甲船

ironic hong-chhì, siah, khau-sé 諷刺

ironical or sarcastic language, language intentionally contradicting what another has said kek-kut-ōe 戲謔話

iron-willed ì-chì kian-kiōng ě, chin ū chì-khì 意志堅強的, 很有志氣

ironwork thih-chè-phín 鐵製品

ironworks, ironmongery thih-kang-chhiúⁿ, thih-kang-tiūⁿ 鐵工廠, 鐵工場

irony khau-sé 諷刺

irony of fate mǐa-ūn ě chok-lōng 命運的捉弄

irony, to ridicule, sarcasm hong-chhì, khau 諷刺

irradiate chio, hoat-kng, khé-hoat 照, 發光, 啟發

irrational bǒ lí-sèng ě, put háp-lí ě 無理性的, 不合理的

irreconcilable bē-tàng hǒ-kái ě, bē hah, mǎu-tún 不能合解的, 不合, 矛盾的

irredeemable siu bē tǎng-lǎi ě, chi-phìo bē oāⁿ tit, bē-tàng bán-hōe ě 收不回來的, 不能兌現的, 不能挽回的

irreducible fraction in mathematics put-khó-iok hun-sò 不可約分數

irrefutable bē hóan-pok tit 不能反駁的

irregular bǒ kui-chek, bǒ chiǎu ě 不規則, 不均勻

irregular menstruation goèh-keng put-sūn 月經不順, 月經不調

irregularity bǒ kui-chek, bǒ chiǎu, hui chèng-sek, bǒ it-tēng ě piàn-hòa 不規則, 不均勻, 非正式, 不規則的變化

- irregularity or misconduct in office, dereliction of duty** tók-chit, tók-chit-chōe 瀆職, 瀆職罪
- irrelevant** bō koan-hē ě, bō tui-tē, bō siong-kan 沒關係的, 不對題, 不相干
- irreligious, no religion, contempt of religion** put-khiān, bō chong-kàu ě, khiñ-sī chong-kàu, bō kèng-sin 不虔, 無宗教的, 輕視宗教, 不敬神的
- irreligious and unjust** put-jīn-put-gī 不仁不義
- irremediable** bō hoat-tō ě, bō hoat-tō p'ók-kùi 無法醫治的, 無法補救的
- irremediable faults** bē-tàng p'ók-kùi ě kòe-sit 無法補救的過失
- irremissible** bē-tàng khoan-sù ě, bī-bián-tit 不能寬恕的, 免不了的
- irremovable** poah bē khiui ě, bē-tàng ĩ-tōng ě 撥不開的, 無法移動的
- irreparable** bē bán-hōe tit, bē siu-lí tit 不可挽回的, 無法修理的
- irrepressible** jīh bē tiāu, tòng bē tiāu 無法壓制, 忍不住的
- irreproachable** bē hiām tit, bō kòe-sit ě 無可嫌棄的, 無過失的
- irresistible** oh tí-khòng ě, bē ap tit 難抵抗的, 不能壓制的
- irresistible proofs** bē-tàng hío-jīn ě cheng-kì, bē hóan-pok tit ě cheng-kì 不能否認的證據, 不能反駁的證據
- irresolute** bō koat-tòan ě, kiu-kiu lun-lun 不果斷的, 畏畏縮縮
- irresolute, vacillating, changeable, to waver** sam-sim-lióng-ì 三心兩意
- irrespective** bō kò, bō kò ě, bō koan-hē ě, bō lūn 不顧的, 無關係的, 不論的
- irresponsible** bō chek-jīm ě, bē sìn-iōng tit 不負責任的, 不能信用的
- irresponsible, won't obey** bō-chhàu-siāu 無責任, 不聽
- irretrievable** bē hōe-hòk ě, bē hòk-gōan ě, bē-tàng p'ók-kùi ě 不能恢復的, 不能復原的, 不能補救的
- irretrievable loss** bē p'ók-kùi tit ě sún-sit 不能補救的損失
- irreverence** sit kiong-kèng, put kèng ě hēng-ũi 失恭敬, 不敬的行為
- speak with irreverence** kóng-ōe sit kiong-kèng, kóng-ōe sit-kèng 說話失恭敬, 說話失敬
- irreverent** bō kiong-kèng ě, bō chun-kèng ě 不恭敬的, 不尊敬的
- irreversible situation, settle finally** tēng-kiòk 定局
- irrevocable** bē-tàng kái-piàn, bē-tàng chhú-siau, bē thiat-siau tit 不能改變, 不能取消, 不可撤銷的
- irrevocable situation, become fixed or irrevocable** sēng-kiòk 成局
- irrigate** kòan-khài, chhiong-sé 灌溉, 沖洗
- irrigate in turn** lūn chúi-khau 輪流灌溉
- irrigated fields** ū chúi ě chhān 有水的田
- irrigated fields** chit loah chhān 一畦田
- irrigated fields with sure supply of water** ún-chúu-chhān 灌溉充裕的水田
- irrigation** kòan-khài, chhiong-sé 灌溉, 沖洗
- irrigation canal** chùn-kau, chúu-chùn 圳溝, 水圳
- irrigation ditch** chhān-kau-á 田渠
- irritable** khòai siu-khì, pháiⁿ sēng-tē, káu sēng-tē 易生氣, 壞脾氣
- be irritable with people** tui pát lǎng gǎu siu-khì 容易遷怒於他人
- irritant** ū chhì-kek-sēng ě, chhì-kek-bút, chhì-kek-che 有刺激性的, 刺激物, 刺激劑
- irritate** kek, kek lǎng siu-khì, chhì-kek 激, 激人生氣, 刺激
- irritated skin** chhì-kek phōe-hu 刺激皮膚
- irritating** chhì-kek ě, hō lǎng siu-khì ě, khì-sí lǎng ě 刺激的, 使人生氣的, 氣死人的
- irritating to the eye, dazzling** chhák-bák 刺眼
- irritating, offensive, provoking, unpleasant** chhì-chhák 不順眼, 不悅
- irritatingly slow, exasperatingly slow** bān-thun-thun 慢吞吞
- irruption, invade, intrude into, trespass, gain unauthorized access, to hack** chhim-jip, chhiong-jip-khì 侵入, 衝進去
- is** sī 是
- Is it?** Sī bō? Kám m-sī? 是嗎? 不是嗎?
- is, namely, even if** chhiu-sī 就是
- Isaiah** I-sat-ì-a (Catholic) 依撒意亞
- Isaiah** Í-sài-a (Protestant) 以賽亞
- Iscaiot** Í-sek-ka-liòk, chhut-bē Iǎ-so ě Iǎ-tài-lǎng 以色列
- ISDN, Intergrated Service Digital Network** tiān-náu chéng-hap-hòk-bū sò-ūi bāng-lō [電腦]整合服務數位網路
- isinglass** pio 鱧
- Islam** I-su-lǎn-kàu 伊斯蘭教
- Islamic nation** I-su-lǎn kok-ka 伊斯蘭國家
- Islamism** Hōe-kàu 回教

island, isle tó, tó, tó-sū, hái-tó 島, 島嶼, 海島
island in a river, a continent, a delta chiu 洲
island nation tó-kok 島國
islanders tó-bîn 島民
islet, island sū, sío-tó 嶼, 小島
Isn't it awful. Chin hāi. 真糟糕。
Isn't it so? Is it so or not? Sī-m-sī? 是不是?
Isn't it? Am I right? Sī bō? 是嗎? 對不對?
isolate oneself from society lí-khui sīa-hōe 離
開社會
isolate, insulate keh-lī, keh-khui, kō-líp 隔離,
隔開, 孤立
isolated and helpless kō-líp bū-chō, kō-líp
bū-oān 孤立無助, 孤立無援
isolated patient keh-lī ē pēⁿ-lǎng 隔離的病人
isolation, germ free keh-lī, bō-khún-sek 隔離,
無菌室
isolation ward keh-lī pēⁿ-pǎng 隔離病房
isolation ward, germ-free room bū-khún-sek
無菌室
isolation, be isolated, stand alone, helpless
kō-líp 孤立
**isolationism, turn inward, adopt a policy of
exclusion** pì-kōan-chū-síu 閉關自守
isolationist kō-líp-chú-gī-chía 孤立主義者
ISP, Internet Service Provider tiān-náu bāng-
chè-bāng-lō hók-bū-théh-kiòng-chía [電腦]
網際網路服務提供者
Israel Í-sek-liát 以色列
Israelite Í-sek-liát-lǎng, Iǔ-thài-lǎng 以色列人,
猶太人
issue, result lǎu-chhut-lǎi, hoat-chhut, hoat-
hěng, kiát-kó 流出來, 發出, 發行, 結果
- face the issue bīn-tùi sū-sit lǎi chò 面對事實
來做
issue a book chhut-pán chheh 出版書
issue a statement hoat-piáu 發表
issue new stamps hoat-hěng sin ē iǔ-phìo 發
行新的郵票
**issue or distribute articles, assign to a post
or duty, send in different directions**
hun-hoat 分發
issue or publish an order hā-lēng 出命令, 下
令

issue or publish a notice chhut kò-sī 貼出公
告
**issue, distribute behind schedule, issue,
distribute the balance, remaining por-
tion** pó-hoat 補發
**issue, emit, give forth, to shoot, send, be-
gin, to start, initiate, originate, reveal,
disclose, uncover, publish, become**
hoat 發
Istanbul I-su-thán-pó 伊斯坦堡
isthmus tē-kiap 地峽
it is convenient chin lí-piān 很方便
it is evident that... khó-kiàn... 可見...
It is I? Sī góa? 是我?
it, third person singular i 它
italicize ēng chhīa-thé-jī 用斜體字印刷
italics chhīa-thé-jī 斜體字
Italy Ì-tāi-lī 意大利
itch, itchy chīuⁿ 癢, 痒
itch, scabies kè, kòe 疥
itchy ears kám-kak hīⁿ-khang chīuⁿ-chīuⁿ 覺得
耳朵癢癢的
item hāng-bòk, chit tiǎu, chit hāng, chit kīaⁿ 項
目, 一條, 一項, 一件
item, classifier for things hāng 項, 件
items of business ēng-giáp hāng-bòk 營業項
目
iterate koh kóng chit pái 再講一次
iterate a warning chài-saⁿ kèng-kò 再三警告
itinerant sūn-hōe, chiu-iǔ, sì-kè seh, cháu
kang-ō-ē 巡迴的, 周遊, 跑江湖的
itinerant trader kang-ō-kheh 江湖客
itinerary, printed travel plans, route iǔ-lám
chí-lám, lō-théng, iǔ-lám ē lō-sò^a 遊覽指
南, 路程, 遊覽路線
its i ē 它的
itself i ka-tī, i pún-sin 它自己, 它本身
Ivory Coast Chhīuⁿ-gě hái-gān 象牙海岸
ivory, elephant tusk chhīuⁿ-gě 象牙
ivy ē khan-tín tīaⁿ-tīaⁿ chheⁿ-chheⁿ ē sít-bút 像
常春藤之類的植物
Iwo Jima Iǔ-ńg-tó 硫磺島